TUESDAY MAY 3 1983

THE Tomorrow

In some parts of Britain, doctors are counselling couples on how to have healthy babies, but can wholesome food and exercise really make a difference? The Wednesday Page investigates. Also Joanna Lumley reflects on her non-diary and The Times Cook advises: start the day with a

kipper.
On the Spectrum Page,
Caroline Moorehead examines what is being done to cope with the recent alarming growth of drug addiction

Other features include Michael Meacher on the Tories' "One Nation" myth.

Shultz no nearer a solution

After a week of his delicate Middle East peace mission. Mr George Shultz, US Secretary of State, finds he has removed Tin. none of the major obstacles voti. holding up a withdrawal from issue Lebanon. His team is also rembarrassed at israeli press claims that America may hold back jet fighter technical know-

TUC enters poll battle

TUC leaders have entered the election battle with an on-slaught on the Government for misleading voters about the less and "true nature" of the trade unions Page 2

Walesa anger

Mr Lech Walesa, leader of the outlawed Solidarity organiza-fion, condemned police viol-ence during the May Day riots in Poland and said such methods would lead to pro-Solimethods would lead to producting darity demonstrators retaliating Page 5

Police Bill plea

Leading British directors in the theatre, films, television and radio, have asked the Home Secretary to amend the police Bill, fearing possible scizure of material which could disrupt production Page 2
Leading article, page 13

Doubt over sub

A Norwegian admiral expressed doubts about the existence of a mystery submarine at which missiles and depth charges were ie weekend. No vessel could have withstood such an attack, he said Page 4



go ahead with his scheme to merge Oxford United and Reading despite Oxford coun-cil's offer of a site for a £6m

Computer Horizons: A new system for Trinity House; How to introduce a computer to your workforce; Robots with "eyes"

tion date: Police Bill

Home News 2-4 Overseas 4-6 Apples 14, 23 Arts 10 Bridge 14	Cressword Diary Law Report Science Sport 23	30 12 22 22 -26
Bridge 14 Business 16-23 Church 14 Court 14	TV & Radio Universities Weather	29 14 30

CND prepares action against cruise companies

The Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (CND) is to extend its programme of non-violent direct action to companies involved in cruise missile projects and, through the National Savings Bank, to the Government.

The CND council has approved a programme aimed at Tarmac, the builders of the cruise missile silos at Greenham Common, Berkshire, and at MAN-VW, the West German company that is manufacturing the launch vehicles for the

On a slightly longer time scale it is planning to encourage supporters to withdraw their money from the National and buses. Savings Bank in a given period, say a week, to make a financial protest to the Government.

The CND is anxious to broaden its non-violent direct action so that, as well as its blockading tactics, which run the risk of legal action, it will the risk of legal action, it will and we are thinking of publish-include actions involving less risk for those taking part.

and we are thinking of publishing 'Wanted' posters with a picture of the launchers."

The immediate target is likely to be Tarmac, one of Britain's largest private house-builders, a large contractor for motorways and other public works projects, and a key supplier of building materials, including some sold in do-it-yourself shops. The tactics will range from

local groups trying to persuade others among Britain's 154, mainly Labour, nuclear-free zones to follow the London Borough of Southwark in blacking Tarmac as a contrac-tor, or selling any shares they have to coordinated phone-ins and letter-writing campaigns to Tarmac and its subsidiaries, as well as local pickets and

demonstrations. Campaign, the CND's newsletter, suggests that groups might buy shares in companies and use their annual general meetings to raise the nuclear weapons issues. It says advice Monday.

has been sent to local groups identifying companies in their areas that are thought to have links with Tarmac. The tactics being adopted are similar to those used in the 1970s by the anti-apartheir movement against Barclays Bank and other businesses involved in South Africa.

Local groups are being advised to try to persuade companies of their point of view before taking action.

Miss Christine Kings, the CND's campaigns organizer, said that the CND would be in touch with West German peace groups about MAN-VW, a manufacturer of lorries, vans

"We believe that the launchers could be brought in within the next month or two", she said. "There will be direct action against the launchers themselves by blockading roads, and that kind of thing

According the Campaign, MAN-VW has about 120 distributors in Britain and similar action to that planned against Tarmac and its subsidiaries may be planned against

Action aimed at the Govern-ment's National Savings Bank was likely to take longer to organize. Miss Kings said, and the possibility of asking a bank to open a "peace account" for people to transfer their money into, was being considered.
At the weekend the CND

executive gave its final approval to the Christian CND event planned for Pentecost at the USAF FI-11 base at Upper Heyford, Oxfordshire, It is planned to hold a festival over the May 21-23 period and a Christian service, to which United States servicemen will be invited, with some action, possibly a blockade, on the

Irving's backing for diaries welcomed

By Our Foreign Staff

Stern, the West German magazine which is publishing the Hitler diaries, yesterday welcomed the disclosure that Mr David Irving, a leading critic of their authenticity, had now changed his mind.

A spokesman for the magazine in Hamburg, which begins serialization of the diaries later this week said that Mr Irving's announcement during the weekend that the balance had tipped in favour of the authenticity of the diaries was "good fortune". Mr Irving changed his views after meetings in Germany last week with the staff of the magazine, including the editor, Herr Pieter Koch, and Herr Gerd Heidemann, who dis-covered the diaries. He was able to examine some of the

documents. Speaking in London, Mr Irving said that he would be publishing the diaries of Dr Theodore Morell, Hitler's physician until the last days of his life in the Berlin bunker. In these documents, which Mr Irving said he had found in the Washington archives in the United States, it was revealed

that Hitler was suffering from Parkinson's disease.

"People suffering from Parkinsonism tend to write smaller as they go along a page and they slope the lines downwards", Mr

"Stern magazine showed me an entry in the diaries dated April 16, 1945, and the signs were there. The writing was sloping downwards regardless of the page rulings, and the script got smaller from left to right. I do not think a forger could possibly have known this."

Mr Irving said that be believed the balance had tipped in favour of authenticity. The Parkinsonism was really the clinching point."

He stands by his assertion, however, that among the documents are some forged papers. And he does not believe that the documents were rescued from a crashed aircraft in what is now East Germany, as

He believes they have come to light from a network of exfascists or former SS officers still living in Germany,



Champion again: Steve Davis holding the cup aloft after regaining the world pro-fessional snooker title in a onesided final which ended at the Crucible Theatre, Sheffield, yesterday, He beat Cuff Thorburn, of Canada, another former champion, by 18 frames

to six in a match which could have lasted 35 frames. Thorburn, who showed clear evidence of mental and physical strain at the end, had heard during his semi-final that his wife, who had been expecting a baby in October, had suffered a miscerriage. miscarriage. Report, page 24

Rescuer dies saving injured climber

A member of a mountain rescue team died at the weekend

was atrocious with strong, cold winds, poor visibility and snow on the high ground.

In the past five years a number of hill walkers and three oldiers of the SAS Regiment on exercise had died in the area, caught out by the severe conditions.

The accident happened when three Venture Scoots from Sutton Coldfield in Birmingham became separated from their main group in the bad weather on Sunday afternoon. They were members of a group of 24 scouts on a route-finding exercise.

Martin Leather, aged 16, of Carnwath Road and Peter Hughes, aged 17, of Monmouth Drive, both Sutton Coldfield, were said to have fallen 300ft down a steep slope. A third scout, Anthony Hill, aged 19, of Coppice View Road, Sutton Coldfield, was with them as conditions on the mountain deteriorated severely. In spite of leg injuries suffered in the fall, Mr Hughes went for help.

Rescue coordinators eventually called in six rescue teams with 72 men and an RAF helicopter. They fought for 12 hours to bring the injured down to a point where they could be flown to hospital. The body of

Mr Rudall, who was married with an eight-year old daughter, was brought down the mountain vesterday. Police were trying to confact his parents, who are believed to be on holiday in Germany.

First reports said that Mr. Rudall and Mr Daryl Campling, aged 27, an experienced climber who had volunteered to help in the rescue, were the first to reach the two scouts. They were helping them to safety when a rock fall on the mountainside

Mr Rodall sheltered Martin Leather with his body. He and Mr Campling were both hit by rocks. Mr Peter Hazeldine of Talbot Green, Pontyclun, another mountain rescue team member and Mr Hill, were both treated in hospital for exposure. The winchman of the RAF helicopter said the airlift had taken 12 hours to complete because of the bad weather. "It is not uncommon in the Beacons even in May and the mountain rescue teams did a great job," he said.

A senior police officer at Brecon said yesterday: "It was not a fit place for children. Conditions up there were atro-cious with very bad visibility and gusting winds. It is not against the law and we cannot stop people going there but the experienced teams who know the area have their own feelings

about the sense of it." He said the group of Venture Scouts involved in the accident had not reported their proposed route and estimated time of arrival back to the police before venturing out.

Continued on back page, coi 2

Strauss seeks changes in Kohl

he wanted changes in an important policy speech to be made by Chancellor Helmut Kohl before the Bundestag

net ministers from his Christian Social Union (CSU) party, which is engaged in a bitter row over foreign policy with the Liberal Free Democrats (FDP) in Herr Kohl's coalition

the changes he wanted were "not dramatic", but declined to give details. He added that, in general, his party's point of view was reflected in the speech.

The dispute has come to a head following the death last month of West German, Rudolf Burkert, aged 46, while he was being interrogated by East German frontier police.

Marks on his head and neck led to a press campaign alleging Communist brutality. Herr Strauss called the Burkert affair a murder case

must go, says Bow Group

By Our Political Reporter

The Prime Minister has been urged by the Bow Group to replace Mr William Whitelaw as Home Secretary with a more "abrasive" personality.

A highly critical assessment of Mr Whitelaw's performance at the Home Office in Crossbow, the journal of the Conservative group, says that one of the Conservative groups are the Conservative groups. the Government's greatest failures has been its record on law and order. It blames the Home Secretary for failing "to get on top of his department".

The attack, in a leading article headlined "Mr Whitelaw's failings", is an echo of the discontent felt for some time in Conservative right wing circles about the Government's response to rising crime figures, and highlights the dilemma that will face Mrs Margaret Thatcher if she wins a second term.

In that event she will be under strong pressure from the right to replace Mr Whitelaw with a hardliner, and Mr Norman Tebbit is spoken of as the most likely candidate.

But Mr Whitelaw, who has been one of Mrs Thatcher's loyal ministers in spite of his doubts about economic strategy, would be opposed to having Mr Tebbit as his successor. It would be hard for the Prime Minister to ignore his

The Bow Group article contrasts Mr Whitelaw's record with the views he expressed as shadow Home Secretary under the Labour Government. He stated then: "A government that cannot protect its own citizens from attack in the streets of its towns and cities, that cannot protect property from damage or homes from intrusion has failed to live up to the basic duties of government".

Whitelaw Foot refuses to adopt low election profile

plain his determination to lead the Labour Party from the front during the general election campaign, despite his low personal rating in the opinion polls.

Suggestions have been growing that Mr Denis Healey, Labour's deputy leader, whose greater electoral popularity is acknowledged within the party, and the party and the par more prominent role during the confidence in the outcome.

campaign than is normally Mr Foot and Mr D associated with his post.
That is not discounted, but it

has become clear that such a decision will not be at the expense of Mr Foot adopting a lower profile. He has taken on a heavy programme of speaking engagements and radio and television interviews, over the next few weeks and, having overruled the opposition of some of his advisers and members of the Shadow Cabinet, will appear on Question
Time, the BBC current affairs
programme, on Thursday with
Mr David Steel, the Liberal
leader, and Mr Michael Heseltine, the Secretary of State for
Defence.

Some of Mr Foot's closest confidants have argued with him that, in the same way that Mrs Margaret Thatcher has refused to appear in a televised debate with him during the election campaign, he. for presentational reasons should not be seen to be debating with less senior figures. They argued that he risked undermining the authority of his post as leader of

the Opposition.

But Mr Foot refused to be moved, believing that, with the odds in favour of a June election, he should take every opportunity, available, to win opportunity available to win votes and press home the message that Labour is prepared whenever the poll is called. luties of government.

He is also to give interviews reform the rating system (the to Radio Luxembourg, to Press Association reports).

Leading article, page 17

Mr Michael Foot has made Friday), and next Monday he is due to appear on Panorama, the television programme on BBC!

Organizers of the joint meeting at Kingston upon Thames at the weekend between Labour's National Executive Committee and Trade Unions for a Labour Victory (TULV) are hoping that it too will convey to the public acknowledged within the party, firm evidence of Labour could be expected to take a readiness for the election and

Mr Foot and Mr David Basnett, chairman of the TULV, will open the first session on Friday afternoon. Mr Healey, at Mr Foot's suggestion, will open the second session, which will be about the campaign and will include an analysis prepared by party experts of the previous day's local election results and their local election results and their implications for general election

strategy. Labour leaders now firmly expect the election to be in June and already half of the moncy in its election chest, about £600,000, is spoken for -£200,000 for the present advertising campaign and £100,000 for a special effort in the

marginal constituencies. Pre-election sparring between the parties continued over the holiday weekend. Yesterday Dr David Owen, the SDP's deputy leader, mocked suggestions that the Tories would reform the rating system after the election. "One of the fine old traditions of British general elections is Mrs Thatcher's plastic dispos-able promise to reform the rates", he said.

Shopkeepers were instructed by their delegates at the annual conference of the National Association of Shopkeepers in Biackpool yesterday not to vote at the general election unless Mrs Thatcher promises to

Livingstone the bogeyman

Although there are no elec-tions in London on Thursday, Mr Ken Livingstone of the Greater London Council is much in evidence - as a

bogeyman. In Labour-controlled cities from Bristol to Manchester the suddenly showered down on opposition is claiming that if returned to power moderate Labour councillors will be replaced by Livingstone clones, now waiting conspiratorially in the wings. That is an exaggeration, yet in some cities the Labour Party's ideological divides have undoubtedly spilled

over into local government.

In Manchester interest focuses not on the outcome of the election - Labour will remain firmly in control - but on the left-right balance that emerges

among the new Labour group that will meet for the first time and Wales outside London will on Friday In Liverpool. Sir Trevor Jones, the Liberal leader, claims the poll is a fight between Liberals and Militant tration of Labour's electoral

have had no defectors, no expulsions, merely vigorous debate", Mr Patrick Doyle, Nottingham and Sheffield, ruling Labour councillors are impregnable position asking for, and are likely to get.

Labour in Cardiff is less what Mr Doyle called endorse-sanguine. Privately, party official can the city elections as a

Tendency. strength.
Elsewhere the big city-Labour Looking at the Sheffield productive for Mrs Thatcher". Mr David Blunkett, the council debate". Mr Patrick Doyle, leader said, "unless we did very leader of Hull City Council said. badly". That is not expected. There, and in such cities as On the contrary, Labour expects marginal improvements in its

ment of Labour rule in a major cials see the city elections as a city; the successful working of socialism in a municipality.

Labour organizers are confident solid Labour seats because of that their dominance of the boundary alterations.

Tuite loses appeal in Dublin

Gerard Anthony Tuite, the IRA man who escaped from Brixton prison in December, 1980, lost his appeal in Dublin against conviction for a terrorist-linked offence in London.

The republic's Court of Criminal Appeal also refused Tuite permission to appeal to the Supreme Court

The decision effectively means that the law under which Tuite became the first person to be convicted in the Irish Republic for a terrorist offence in England has been further

Judges have now decided the republic can no longer be used as a haven by Irish terrorists on the run from British police.

According to lawyers, the way is clear for further prosecutions in the republic of Irish citizens sought for similar offences anywhere in Britain.

Tuite, from Mount Nugent, co Caven, is serving 10 years in the top-security Portlaoise prison. The 27-year-old IRA leader had challenged his conviction on seven grounds, including the argument that the special criminal court, which sat without a jury, jurisdiction to try him for offences committed outside the republic.

He was convicted on a charge of possessing explosives at a flat at Trafalgar Road, Greenwich, South London with intent to endanger life and property between July, 1978, and March, 1979

trial at the Central Criminal Court he escaped from Brixton prison. He was recaptured in March last year by Irish detectives in a flat in Drogheda,

HOW TO TURN £4,800 INTO £12,191*

The Leeds Friendly Assurance Investment Plan is open to anyone aged between 16 & 70 and married or with dependent children.

If you have a lump sum of between £600 and £2,400 (£4,800 for a married couple) to invest we offer you share account interest PLUS guaranteed extra interest PLUS an outstanding return over a 10 year period PLUS all the security of life cover.

Tempted? Fill in the coupon for details. Or call in at your local Leeds branch.

A married couple aged between 16 and 39 with two plans making the maximum investment of £2,400 in each plan will receive a total of £12, 191 after ten years at current rates of interest and tax relief.

To: John Handforth, Leeds Permanent Building Society, FREEPOST, Permanent House, The Headrow. Leeds LS1 1SQ. Please send me details of your Friendly Assurance Investment Plan, without



Say the Leeds' and you're smiling

Holiday appeal Mr Michael Montague, chairman of the English Tourist Board, has suggested that the three spring Bank holidays should be moved to the summer to increase the chances of some sunshine Back Page Maxwell firm Robert Maxwell said he would

Pages 20 and 21

Leader page 13 Letters: On Alliance leadership, from Mr Bogdanor; indepen-dent schools, from Mr S. M. Andrews: breath-tests, from Mr V. J. Emerson and Mr M. D. J. Leading articles: General Elec-

Features, pages 8, 9, 11 Anthony Lewis on the problem of El Salvador, W. J. Burroughs examines that familiar British topic, the weather, Spectrum: Heroin - harvesting the flowers of evil. Fashion: Back to the

Obituary, page 14 Professor Tom Harris. Pro-fessor W. H. J. Childs pilot ship Somellera to the area with floral wreaths to be thrown on the water. An Air Force Hercules C130 also was sche

Argentine 'victory' pledge Bucnos Aires (AP. AFP) - In land and sea ceremonies Argen-tines yesterday marked the first anniversary of the sinking of the cruiser General Belgrano, tor-pedoed by a British submarine with the loss of 321 men in the Falkiands war. Admiral Rubén Franco, Commander of the Navy, promised to "offer our triumph on the day of final victory" to those who died onboard the General Belgrano." This is our goal and we will not falter until

that the British usurper sought the support of its powerful ally in order to win," he added in a reference to US backing of the British in the war. Ceremonies marking the General Belgrano's sinking were scheduled to take place at the spot where the cruiser went down after being hit by two torpedoes fired by the British nuclear submarine Conqueror. Commemorative masses were held at Roman Catholic church-

duled to fly over the spot,

dropping floral tributes. A similar ccremony was planned

it is obtained. We will not forget

es and military chapels. The Argentine navy sent the



board the Lago Lacar in Buenos Aires harbour. chant ship Lago Lacar, steaming the Lago Lacar to take part in south with 50 relatives of ceremonies honouring the dead

Argentine war dead on board. The Lago Lacar, which left Buenos Aires on Saturday on a Señor Osvaldo Destefanis, said trip sponsored by the Centre of on Sunday that he had sent Volunteers for the Fatherland, messages to several governhad originally planned to ments asking that they mediate attempt to visit Argentine with Mrs Margaret Thatcher graves in the Falklands in "so that she will change her defiance of the British auth- inhumanitarian and irrational orities. The Argentine military attitude" and allow the relatives junta forbade the visit to the to visit the graves.

The organizer of the trip, on board the Argentine mer- islands on Friday, but invited Bluff Cove inquiry call, page 3 Eastern bloc.

on board the Belgrano.

policy speech Bonn (Reuter) - Herr Franz Josef Strauss said yesterday that

tomorrow. Herr Strauss made his emand after summoning Cabi-

Government Herr Strauss told reporters

and has used it to back his demands for tougher West German policies towards the

Man, 25, is accused of killing girl

A man aged 25 was charged last night with the murder of Suzanne Thatcher, aged 18, whose naked and battered body was found vesterday in the grounds of Cirencester Park. Lord Bathurst's estate near Cirencester, Gloucestershire.

A patrolling deer warden found the body of Miss Thatcher. Det Chief Supt Frank Coombs, of the county police, said that she had been strangled.

Miss Thatcher, from Blaenau Ffestiniog, Gwynedd, was a groom 10 Mr Christopher Marson, a farmer from Fairwood, Swansea, whose family was competing at the Amberley Horse Show at Cirencester Park Capt Mark Phillips was one of the competitors.
Miss Thatcher's body was found a few yards from the main arena and the caravan

Timex sit-in ultimatum

where she was staying.

The mamagement of Timex has told the 450 workers involved in a four-week occupation at its factory in Milton. Dundee, that they will be dismissed today unless they indicate that they are prepared

to end the occupation. A spokesman for the workers' committee said there was still solid support for the occupation and a solution could be reached only if the management with-drew notice of compulsory redundancies and considered restarting watch manufacture.

Greenpeace in whale protest

Whale and dolphin shows have been interrupted at Wind-sor Safari Park and Brighton Aquarium in holiday protests which launched a 1983 Greenpeace campaign against the capture, trade and display of

wild whales and dolphins. Protesters with banners asked the audiences to boycott the performances. At Clacton Pier on Saturday, 200 demonstrators picketed a killer whale show before marching through the

Caning criticism for Government

The National Union of Teachers accused the Government vesterday of acting frivo-lously and indecisively over whether caning in schools

should continue. The criticism from Mr Fred Jarvis, the union's general secretary, came as his union published a working party report that sets out advice to the union's 240,000 members on alternatives to caning.

Protest over aid for marchers

The governors of Ullswater High School. Penrith have dockers employed by the protested to Mr William Whitelaw, the local MP, over a decision by Cumbria's education committee to allow the 70 unemployed walkers on the People's March for Jobs to stay at the school last night.

The walkers, whose march is organized by the TUC, had come 20 miles yesterday from

'Cheap TV for the frightened'

Pensioners who are in effect housebond because they are afraid of being robbed in the street should get cheaper tele-vision licences. Miss Betty Millard. president of the National Federation of Old Age l'ensions Associations said in

Llandudno yesterday. Television was not a luxury for such people, she told the icderation's conference. "Many thousands of our elderly are being made housebound not because of physical disability but because of the breakdown of

Victim clubbed

Mr Fred Honour, a betting shop owner, was clubbed with an iron bar by two masked in Eastfield Road, Burnham, near Slough, yesterday.

TUC enters election fray with attack on Prime Minister

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

electioneering last night with a le. preemptive propaganda strike The TUC insists that it is not not by postal ballot - people on the subject of trade union trying to whitewash the trade had to go to the polling booths democracy. They intend to union movement. "Unions are and vote for him (or one of his persuade voters that the not perfect, organizations, that

Government has got it all men and women have wrong about the unions. In a fashioned never are", it confierce political onslaught on the cedes. "Not even governments. Prime Minister the unions said: When over 10 million people 'every one of us has fewer come together, inevitably they rights and much less economic will occasionally show some security than we had when Mrs weaknesses and frailties as well Thatcher came to power in as strengths."

The pamphlet describes in The attack is made in a detail the work that the unions 25.000-word publicity pam- do in improving conditions of phlet, Hands Up For Democ- employment and the social life racy, which indicts the Cabinet of Britain, and argues that for misleading the electorate unions are the way that about the true nature and role ordinary people try to claim for of the unions, In a foreword. Mr themselves some power over Len Murray, general secretary the decisions that shape their of the TUC, says: "I get angry lives, when I hear some of the misrepresentations about the line a clear attempt to offset the impact of proposals for

the impact of proposals for reform canvassed by the Sec-retary of State for Employment especially when they come from Cabinet ministers or even the Prime Minister herself." in his recent Green Paper, the The document insists that the put the unions into a strait-unions do not just represent the jacket. He seems to think that a go at some evil abstraction, his position as Secretary of State must rate some secret conspiracy. They for Employment to a decision democrats."

TUC leaders started their are attacking the British peop- by the Prime Minister. And he was elected MP for Chingford,

> "Why should unions be different? Why should the various democratic systems postal ballots, voting at work, voting at union branches which unions have developed all be reduced to one system? Is it because he believes that a voting paper filled in over the breakfast table and a copy of that morning's paper will favour the candidates he would like to see elected?"

The TUC document examines the level of democracy in other institutions, and finds they are less democratic than the union movement. Company meetings of shareholders give "precious little" access to decision making. "Mr Tebbit is fond of deriding union car park meetings, but does he really hold up shareholders' meetings which could sometimes almost people of Britain. "They are the postal ballots for senior posts period of Britain. So when Mrs are the only "pure" form of trade union movement to Thatcher and Mr Tebbit attack democracy. "But Mr Tebbit trade union movement to the unions, they are not having isn't elected that way. He owes a go at some evil abstraction, his position as Secretary of Secr

Tilbury dock strike inquiry to reconvene

rejected. Many workers have

The threat of a strike at

Ford's Halewood plant over the introduction of what unions call

separate meetings today to

consider the remaining points

Ford's national joint nego-

to investigate the introduction

of the new methods at the

Merseyside works. Industrial

Japanese-style'

their introduction.

when fire broke out.

and the second s

1000 CAR

Hospital fire

plans has been lifted.

Senior management

By Barrie Clement, Labour Reporter

The inquiry into the eight- for £22,500 lump sum payweek strike by Tilbury dockers ments.

is reconvening today in an A compromise proposal recattempt to complete hearings ommended by shop stewards to before a mass meeting on a mass meeting on April 7 was

work done by British unions -

Thursday. rejected. Many workers have indicated they would be precommittee under Professor Sir pared to accept a "phasing in"
John Wood would have fin- of parity, but the authority has ished taking evidence last said that it cannot concede the Friday. But it was decided that principle. more material was needed.

Sir John will now probably Ford threat lifted have to work through tonight to complete his report in time, the findings of which will not be binding.
The strike by 2,300 dockers is

over parity with clerks and has been, according to Mr John Black, chief executive of the Port of London Authority, a commercial catastrophe.

in a letter to employees. Mr Black wrote that berths would have to be closed and jobs lost because of the stoppage, even if the men went back to work at the the end of the week.

The industrial action has cost the authority about £5m, action was to be taken from according to Mr Black, thus May 13, the planned date for wiping out a budgeted surplus this year of around £2m to £3m.

But the impact of Mr Black's warnings about job losses may have been blunted by the fact that more than 900 of the 4,000

companies have already opted

Tussle over Commons

By Our Labour Reporter

850 workers in the House of Commons are fighting an attempt to reimpose a

union conveners are due to bold

tiating committee agreed on Friday to set up a working party

The association signed the Twenty-three patients were removed from a ward at the Abraham Cowley hospital, Cherisey, in Surrey, yesterday

He pointed out that Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Employment, had at one stage promulgated the idea of a strike ban in essential public utilities, but had subsequently backed off. "It is something which simply cannot

other, are to continue Mr Tim Webb, a national officer of the Association of Scientific, Technical, and Managerial Staffs, yesterday suggested a change in redundancy payments from one-off lump sums to a continuous unemployment "wage" (the

Union leaders representing

strike" pact.

The House of Commons
Commission, an all-party group
of MPs including Mr George
Thomas, the Speaker, and Mr
John Biffen, Leader of the House, is seeking a impedence" clause in recognition agreements under negotiation.

The commission, which acts as the employer, is attempting to revive an arrangement which existed between 1968 and 1975 under which four unions under-took to respect " the privileges of the House" and the "absolute necessity" that its work "must not be impeded".

Mr John Ellis, deputy gen-eral secretary of the Civil and Public Services Association, said yesterday: "Although the House of Commons is a special and privileged place it should not have the power to remove its employees' right to take industrial action.

ment, but recently decided to Hackney, the outer London allow its members in the Labour boroughs received 18 Commons to take industrial per cent the outer London action whenever it was con- Conservative boroughs 13 per sidered necessary.

be tolerated by the union movement", Mr Ellis said.

The last main industrial action in the Commons was taken in 1979 by catering staff Talks between workers' leaders and the commission, which are also about the recognition of the six unions in Parliament and

their relationship with each

Press Association reports).
He said the He said that the continous payments, representing "a reasonable percentage of final net earnings", would be paid by the redundant worker's former employers, supplemented by the Government. Payments would last while employees were either

without jobs or were retraining.

Mr Webb makes his proposals in the May issue of the magazine Personnel Manage

GLC grants favour Labour boroughs strike right By David Walker, Local Government Correspondent were Camden, Southwark Nearly one in eight of the Lambeth and Hackney.

The Missionary

The reasons for the dispro-

portion have to do, partly, with the nature of the GLC's grant

giving committees. Its ethnic minorities committee, which

spent £900,000 on grants, inevitably focused on the black

groups of Brixton, in Lambeth,

and Hackney and the Asians of Tower Hamlets and Brent.

arts and recreation committee's

£8m handout.

Another reason is the concen-

payments made during 1982-83 under the Greater London Council's programme for local groups has gone to organiza-tions based in Islington. Groups in the 10 Labour-controlled inner London boroughs, plus Haringey and Brent, received almost two thirds of the money.

Only a fraction of the £17m distributed by the GLC since last April appears to have gone to such outer Conservativecontrolled areas as Redbridge, Havering Bromley, Bexley, Kingston, Richmond, Harrow and Merton. The share of grants oing to the three Conservative inner-London boroughs of Westminster, Wandsworth and Kensington is only slightly more than Islington's share

An analysis by *The Times* of 563 of the 1,000 grants made during 1982-83 identified 431 grants to organizations with a known address or area of operations. About 66 per cent went to Islington, Camden, Lambeth, Lewisham, Greenwich, Hackney, Southwark, cent and the three inner Conservative boroughs 14 per

onservative boroughs 14 per times criticism by GLC Con-ent. servatives of "gifts" to certain Most favoured after Islington Labour-controlled boroughs. cent

'Vandalism to ignore private care'

He gave his soul to save

our bodies...

"A blissfully funny

... great British

Izvestia

comic acting..."

comedy" pravda

By Our Social Services Correspondent

It would be an "act of social vandalism" for any government to turn its back on private and voluntary health care. Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social Services, says today in Crossbos, the journal of the Bow Group. Help is given by families and

neighbours on a scale which no amount of national or local organization could ever protration of groups in certain areas: Camden, for example, is the home of a great array of arts and theatrical organizations which have benefited from the vide, he writes. No sensible government should ever try to interfere with that. "Nor should any sensible government seek to do other than encourage the magnificent range of voluntary and private organizations in this country."

There are political factors in the distribution. Since the It is absurd for the Labour autumn, leading members of the GLC Labour group have met borough leaders in Islandton, Brent, Haringey 222 Lambeth to be told of areas where GLC funding might ease the strain on borough budgets. Party to argue that only the Government could or should be allowed to provide any kind of bealth care, Mr Powler writes "It is contrary to the interests of the patient because it deliber-ately rejects a valuable source of Mrs Margaret Hodge, Labour bealth care. For our part we leader in Islington, in a letter to welcome every contribution to

voluntary organizations after the sum of patient care." such a meeting explained that Mr Fowler points out that provided to more than 20,000 of their requirements in subelderly people being looked after in small nursing homes. sequent years, allowing the borough to keep its rates The private sector is a mixture of voluntary, charitable and commercial enterprise which includes small nursing homes and modern hospitals

Science report

How nerve cells keep in touch

By the Staff of Nature

A detailed study of the anatomy of part of the brain has revealed an intimate association between blood vessels and a particular type of nerve cell, implying that it is important for them to communicate with each other.

The nerve cells were identified in the cerebral cortex, the top of the brain, with a furrowed surface, that coordinates the activities of most of the nervous system of the body. What distinguishes the body. What distinguishes the particular nerve cells identified by Dr S. H. C. Hendry, Dr E. G. Jones and Dr M. C. Beinfeld, of the St Louis University School of Medicine and the Washington University School of Medicine, both in St Louis, Missouri, is that they contain a hormone-like they contain a hormone-like substance called cholecysto-kinin.

It was by using an advanced type of stain for cholecystoki-nin that Dr Hendry and his colleagues were able to pick out particular perve cells in sections of monkey and rat cerebral cortex examined under the microscope

With a standard microscope, they were able to trace the path of several stained nerve cells through different layers of the cerebral cortex. A noticeable feature was that one of the long thin arms extending from the nucleus of the nerve cells sometimes diverged towards and made contact with a blood vessel of

Electron microscopy con-firmed the contact. In some brain sections, more than half of the surface of a blood vessel made close contact with a nerve, clearly touching it in many places.

As with most anatomical studies it is only possible to guess what the observations imply for the function of the structures observed. On the reasonable assumption that the contacts between blood vessels and cholecystokinincontaining nerves are not just coincidental. Dr Hendry and his colleagues consider two possible reasons for them. The first is to allow the nerve cell to monitor the contents of the blood and to adjust its activity accordingly.

The other possibility is that the nerve cell delivers infor-mation, probably cholecysto-kinin itself, to the blood vessel. The role of cholecystokinin might then be to influence the size of the blood vessel, putting the flow of blood in the cerebral cortex under the control of cholecys tokinin-containing nerve sells. Experimental tests of such suggestions will no doubt

Source: Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, United States of America, (Vol 80, p2,400: 1983).

'Irish luck' saves trawler

From Richard Ford

Belfast food supplies and cigarettes were dropped to a stricken trawler last night after the "luck of the Irish" ended an

air and sea search for the 20-ton The Ardearna and her crew of five had only two hours of diesel fuel left to keep her generator and radio operating when she was seen drifting

helplessly more than a hundred miles off the Irish coast in the Atlantic. An Irish aircraft returning from the search to refuel picked up faint radio signals from the boat, based in Greencastle, co Donegal, which was last *cen early on Friday morning and alerted RAF Kinloss, which sent a Nimrod to locate it.

The Nimrod flew to the west coast and with only an hour's fuel left, located the boat, whose skipper was able to tell them that he had no idea of his position although he was aware a search had been taking place for more than 36 hours. Squadron Leader Andrew O'Neill said: "They had been drifting for two-and-a-half days and were in the Atlantic. They had only limited time left in which to use their radio and were very lucky."

They had sailed for six-and-a-half hours from fishing grounds off Scotland on Friday and were scheduled to be back in port on Saturday afternoon, but their vessel lost all power when a fault developed in a pipe taking fuel to the engine. Masked men beat and

pistol-whipped 11 people yesterday in an attempt to get more cash during a raid at a club in west Belfast. Three men armed with a handgun and hatchet burst into the Donegal Celtic Club, ordering 14 people, including staff and customers. to lie on the floor while they grabbed an undisclosed sum of in The Times yesterday and has cash from the tills and safe. Then they demanded cash

from people drinking in the club, and when they refused, assaulted them. They escaped in

Spending action upsets Tories

By Our Local Government Correspondent

Conservative councils are protesting strongly over new government efforts to impose targets on council spending because they say new figures clearly show that Labour authorities are the culprits on "overspending".

increase at a manageable level.

The analysis of grants under-

In total, councils in England are planning to spend £780m in excess of the Government's £20.1bn target for 1983-84. But more than half of that excess comes from the Greater London Council and the Inner I ondon Education Authority, and most of the rest from inner-London Labour councils and the metropolitan counties, all of which are Labour controlled.

By contrast the district councils in the shire counties, most of which are Conservative, are in aggregate exactly on the government target.

The predominantly Conservative county councils are about 1.5 per cent above target but that is within the rough margin of 2 per cent which government ministers had indi-cated privately was acceptable since most councils actually spend less in a given year than their budget plans.

to discuss U-boat salvage

ator who has discovered an unrecorded German submarine from the Second World War in Caribbean waters is to meet Foreign Office officials today to negotiate salvage rights.

head a government-backed expedition to bring up the Uboat, which he believes may have been commissioned by Goering as a means of escape for high-ranking Nazi officials. His discovery of the vessel which he believes to be lying sealed and intact, was disclosed

excited great interest, if some Mr Miklos is determined not

COUNCIL SPENDING IN 1983-84 the rates. Type of council All councils

Shire counties Shire districts at target Metro districts Outer London 2.0 Metro counties The counties have told the

Government, in private meetings of Conservative councillors with ministers and in the Consultative Council on Local Government Finance, that there is no justification for imposing spending targets on individual counties because of their good record.

There was consternation in the county camp last week when in Parliament Mrs Margaret Thatcher criticized the solidly Conservative county of Surrey for its high rates. Surrey claims that its 1983 rate was artificially increased because of the unfair target it had been given for its spending its failure to meet the

which had to be made up from

But local government is finding it difficult to mount a united campaign about spending targets. The district councils by and large found it con-venient to adhere to the target figures allocated to them in

The GLC, ILEA and such inner London councils as Camden ignore the target altogether since the Government's only sanction is to withdraw their rate support grant and that they have been prepared to risk

The new figures, set out in the table, provide additional ammunition for critics of the GLC and the metropolitan counties. The Conservative election manifesto is likely to promise action against those authorities, on the basis of a long study of the problem by a Cabinet committee set up to

consider alternatives Instead of producing a rates plan, something the Prime Minister has now taken into her personal charge, the committee recommended the abolition of both the GLC and the metro-

target led to a loss of grant politan counties. Children snatch £2,000 left on table in pub

Berkshire and south Oxford- table. shire countryside in a search for

walked into the living quarters out for the two. The girl is at the Lamb in Hungerford, on bloude and has a pony tail. Sunday night, where they played with the licensee's children, and then started to search drawers for valuables.

Next they went to the King Alfred Head Hotel in Wantage and walked around the bar and private quarters before being chased out.

Inn, less than five minutes later,

A boy aged about eight and a they asked the children of the girl believed to be a year older licensee where the lavatory was have snatched more than and entered an office before £2,000 from a public house. taking £2,000 in weekend 2,000 from a public house. taking £2,000 in weekend Detectives believe that the takings. The money, in £10, £5 children were driven round the and £1 notes, had been left on a

snire countryside in a search for an easy public house from which to steal.

The scruffy children first walked into the living quarter.

Overseas selling prices Austria Sch 28. Behram BD 0.680. Behram BD 0.690. Behram

Commercial Vehicles Rally which was held in Battersea Park, London, yesterday. (Photograph: Bill Warhurst). Theatre directors join police Bill protest

Holiday drive: Some of the entrants in the Old

Leading directors in British theatre, films, television and radio have written to Mr William Whitelaw, the Home Secretary, urging changes in the Police and Criminal evidence Bill which they claim gives the police blanket powers seize film, tapes and other material wthout necessary

safeguards. They are particularly concerned about the power of search included in the Bill, which is now entering its report stage in the Commons, and have added their voice to other groups, including doctors and journalists, who sought changes in the Bill.

The letter to Mr Whitelaw comes from the recently formed Directors Guild of Great Britain, whose 200 members include Sir Richard Attenborough, Michael Win-ner, John Schlesinger, Harold Pinter, Michael Bogdanov and Philip Saville.

They argue that the Bill

contains powers which would threaten the production of well-researched films, programmes or plays on contentious themes, whether fictional and dramatic or documentary and journalistic. Any search or seizure of material would be disruptive to production and in some cases could halt a production with disastrous financial consequences, they

Their letter, signed by Mr Piers Haggard, the guild's chairman, goes on: "There are circumstances where the benefit to the public of the production of films, plays and programmes, whether fictional or documentary, about sensitive or controversial matters, outweighs the value to an investigation, or to a court, of information sought under a

"We feel that this public interest is not protected under the Bill as drafted."

Comparing their position with that of journalists, who have won concessions under the Bill, the directors say that the right to a search warrant for confidential items would render the investigative side of

their work impossible. They complain in addition that a search warrant for nonconfidential information could be obtained without notice of the application, or being given a chance to put their case, and without the opportunity of an

The existence of such illdefined power without effecient and effective safeguards will create a climate of rumour and suspicion. It will have a deleterious effect on the relationship between our members and the police", the guild argues. Asking Mr Whitelaw to amend the Bill, the guild seeks

a right of representation and

appeal, a clear definition of

what evidence can be seized

to which it must Combs, Sikh bangles, nail

scissors and a spanner from a bicycle repair kit have all at some time been labelled as "offensive weapons", the National Association of Probation Officers says today in an attack on the Bill's proposed powers of search by the police (Our Home Affairs Correspondent writes).

Unless Mr Whitelaw amends it, the association says, the Bill will further harm relations between the police and the community. Although every citizen will be liable to be stopped and searched, past experience suggests that cer-tain groups of young people will bear the brust of regular checks. The association believes that this will lead to a strong sense of discrimination.

Leading article, page 13 | a hijacked taxi.

Foreign Office

The American salvage oper-

Mr Roger Miklos wants to

scepticism. to disclose the location of the U-boat yet.

ه دوا من (لامل

Sounds instrumental: Richard Harvey

owns more than 80 musical instru-

ments and can play at least 20 of them.

Later his month he will play three

recorders, ranging in size from 41/2 in to

6ft 2in, during a concert by the London Vivaldi Orchestra at the Queen Elizabeth Hall, London.

by the Consumers' Association ficient"

Wales. The move comes after

the introduction into the House

expected to be considered soon

It is believed that among the

problems surrounding house

purchases that the survey will

righlight are cost, length of time

THE TIMES TUESDAY MAY 3 1983

Labour demands inquiry led by judge into **Bluff Cove deaths**

under the chairmanship of a that it had resulted only in a jury. We need to sort through High Court judge into the Bluff secret internal inquiry. Cove tragedy in the Falklands conflict, which claimed the lives of 50 servicemen, 43 of them members of the Welsh Guards.

There are considerable missivings in Wales about the Bluff Cove operation. It is felt

were "ill-equipped and unpro-tected in a way that should never have happened".

Mr Davies, who had spoken to the conference, told The

security remand prisoner, obtained an overdose of drugs.

further tightening of security

Mr Martin, aged 36, who faces 14 charges, including the attempted murder of a police.

efficer, was recovering in the

on climinating possible sources

has not had a visitor for some

ume, although food can be left

without the person sending it seeing the prisoner. Mr Martin could have kept drugs brought

in some time ago, or obtained

them from sources in prison.

cut-off rules

The Government is being

A survey of all fuel boards has found that most are still

unaware of the new rules, set

out in two documents from the

fuel industries and the Depart-

ment of Health and Social

Security. As a result, discon-

More than 95,000 households had their electricity or gas supplies cut off in the first nine However the new figures do.

reflect a decrease in the number

level, when widespread concern at the rising number of discon-nations led the fuel industries

to commission a study from the

institute on how the code of

practice was working.

Mr John Crowe of the Child

Poverty Action Group said

vesterday: "The PSI study led to

the new rules being drawn up.

But all that has been achieved

from what was supposed to be a

clean sweep is that we have got-

back to the level when every-

hody agreed that there were too many disconnexions."

Right to Fuel Campaign have

written to Lord Avon, Under-Secretary of State for Energy,

asking for the new rules to be made available in leaflet form.

The group and the National

to be avoided.

The Prison Department refuses deaths by suicide at Brixton."

The outcome is expected to be a and prisoners.

Mr Denzil Davies, shadow Times that grave concern had secretary of State for Wales, been expressed in the Comtry of Defence should not be mons about the incident, but allowed to be the judge and the chairman ship and the

Soke of the findings were released recently to Mr Dafydd Thomas, Plai Cymru MP for Merioneth, in a letter from Mr Peter Blaker, Minister of State for Armed Forces.

that we have not been told the whole truth and nothing but the truth", he said.

Mr George Wright, General Scretary of the Wales TUC, told its annula conference at the weekend that the operation was "a reckless act of military scelligence". The guardsmen were "ill-equipped and unproceeded in a way that should strong with the said.

In the stand at the land at men killed to tell, them exactly m

Martin overdose

the evidence in an objective way. If there was military incompetence, as many people are saying the matter should be cleared up as quickly as possible. Mrs Thatcher is still very proud of the whole Falklands operation. But she Bluff Cove operation. It is felt that we have not been told the whole truth and nothing but the as troops were about to land at men killed to tell them exactly

and Skyhawkaircraft.

The letter said it had been made by individuals, these are fully appreciated beforehand of the type that will always be that the landing was a calcumade in rapidly developing

Jail chief investigates TV-am's An inquiry by Mr Anthony to say whether Mr Martin was

Pearson, the governor of Brix-ton Prison, south London, was seeking to discover yesterday how Mr David Martin, a top-Nor was it saying yesterday what type of drug was involved, as disclosure would hamper the investigation. Mr Pearson, in his inquiry, was talking to staff

The chances of a top-security prisoner, like Mr Martin, obtaining drugs from other inmates, is reputedly reduced by limited association with them. But prison officers have prison's hospital wing yesterlong been concerned nationally
day. He was found in a drugged about drug smuggling. Chrissleep in his solitary cell on topher Peace, a prisoner in
Saturday.

The inquiry is concentrating described in the Sanday Times Magazine this week how the

of drugs. One obvious route to jail's black market could supply an unconvicted prisoner would be by way of food sent in, although staff are trained to Visiting procedures at Brixsmough staff are trained to spot contraband. Unconvicted to minutes, like Mr Martin, are contiled to food from outside and a bottle of wine a day.

I understand that Mr Martin has not had a visitor for some

were real problems of super-He added that Brixton faced a particular difficulty in hand-ling inmates who might try to commit suicide. "Over the past 10 years there have been 27

Fuel boards | Public back unaware of | move to end age bias

By Our Political Reporter

A Bill introduced by Labour MP to ban discrimination against workers on the ground of age has received wide supplies for poor families.

support from the public.

Mr George Foulkes, MP for
Ayrshire, South, whose Billcomes before the Commons on Friday for its second reading, said yesterday that many people had sent him moving accounts of what it felt like to be put on

"society's scrapheap".
He said: "They come from all kinds of backgrounds but are nextons are running at nine times the level judged acceptable by the independent Policy united by a frustration that the skills they have do not seem to Studies Institute, if hardship is

His Bill would require the Equal Opportunities Commission to consider discrimination on the ground of age, to draw up a code of practice and to ensure that public appointof disconnexions over the ments include a proportion of previous two years. But they bring the total back to the 1979

He spoke vesterday of an

He spoke yesterday of an unemployed welder, aged 44, who had been told by firms that he would not fit into their pension scheme, of a Glasgow man, aged 41, who on applying for a job was told that the company had stopped the recruitment of staff over 35; and of a civil servant who had told him that she was treated less favourably at work because she

in Trowbridge Wiltshire, had told him that he had colleagues who were deemed unemployable at 48. "While it is right and proper for people to show concern over youth employment of Industry has long pally to provide entertainment makes the task of gaining ment, the over 45s deserve argued that giving the tech-channels. The White Paper subscribers a pretty formidable more publicity", the man wrote. nology approval would stimu-concludes: "The Government one."

new broom starts work

Mr Greg Dyke, the new editor-in-chief of TV-am, begins work today with the resposibility of improving the company's breakfast programmes after its financial reprieve announced on Friday.

Mr Dyke (below) will have three weeks in produce a

three weeks to produce a formula to improve audience figures, of only 300,000, compared with four or five times that number watching the BBC breakfast programmes. Figures out today are expected to show the BBC to be still well in the lead.

Mr Timothy Atikea, chief executive of TV-am, has made it plain the Mr Dyke will be looking at ways of altering the look of the programmes.

One of his tasks will be to

make the commercials seem less obtrusive, something reported to have been responsible for making people turn-off - or over to the BBC.



necessary to complete sales, legal formalities, and gazump-The Consumers' Association hopes to publish a report of the

by the association.

effective and vigorous compe-tition is the best way to stimulate the much needed of Commons last week of a Bill that would in effect end the solicitors' monopoly on house improvements". conveyancing.
Since Christmas the associ-Mr David Tench, the association's legal officer, said yesteration has been asking its members about their house buying and selling experiences. The survey is nearing completion and the findings are ought to be great changes."

At the heart of the matter he

He said: "It is also uncompe-

At the heart of the matter, he said, was the solicitors' monopoly on property conveyanc-ing. It was time that that hold was broken and conveyancing opened up to competition. The association will also be

campaigning to simplify pro-cedures to enable house transcurs to be carried out more within five years. Any excess quickly. Buying a second-hand, owner-occupied home which already has a second-hand will have to be handed at time Last week in the Commons already has a title registered at council. Mr Bowen Wells, Conservative the Land Registry was not To h Mr Bowen Wells, Conservative the Land Registry was not MP for Hertford and Stevenage, introducing his House Transfer (Amendment) Bill, described the present system as "long the land Registry was not the land Registry was not there was no reason why conveyancing on such property should be the sole preserve of solicitors.

To help keep down initial Employers, based on a sample costs the developers providing a of 500 member companies. "shell" that can be decorated and planned internally by the signs of a sustained recovery across the whole industry".

photograph: I sap contra bass; I mandolin; I pan pipe; I crumhorns; I bell tree; I flutes; I saxhorn; I naker (drum); I tenor saxophone; I ceitic harp; I bass schalnei; I tenor rauschpfeife; I portative organ; I guitar; I Spanish laud; I double bass recorder; I flatback mandolin; I cittern; I giockenspiel; I ibex horn. New moves in housing Easier home buying Half-price flats offer to council tenants campaign to start

By our Property Correspondent

A campaign is to be started winded, antiquated and inefdon Borough of Westminster aimed at streamlining the He said: "It is also uncompe-procedures for buying and tive and much too expensive. selling houses in England and There are many ways in which are being offered new privately built flats at half the market scheme, using a private devel-price under a low-cost home- oper, has been an experiment price under a low-cost homeownership scheme.

The council's "starter flats" things could be improved and

Next month Mr Harvey will be

playing between 15 and 20 instru-

ments in a 13-concert tour with John

Williams, the guitarist. Also a com-

poser, he wrote the music for the

television serial Death of an Expert

Some of the instruments in the

£18,000. The market value of the homes is about £40,000.

the result of cooperation between the council and a private developer. He low cost of the flats is possible because Westminster council was prepared to sell the land in Lanark Road, at less than the market

Tenant who buy the flats will be prevented from making speculative profits on any resale

Council tenants in the Lon- schemes are under way in the London docklands area.

A council official said: "This

photograph: ① sub contra bass; ② man-

which I hope we can repeat because it shows how successprogramme for first-time buyers fully the private and public enables tenants to buy a two-sector can work together to bedroomed flat for as little as provide homes of a high standard, but at low cost. The first part of the pro-

The scheme is under way in gramme will provide a total of Lanark Road, Maida Vale, not 35 homes in seven small blocks. The first block has been the first block has been completed and 200 applications have been received from would be buyers.

Private house-building and renovation work is more buoyant than at any time since September, 1979, but the outlook on the commercial and industrial side of the building industry is rated at best cautious and at worst gloomy? according to a published today (the Press Association reports).

The report by the National Federation of Building Trades

Plea to end animal test funds

The Government should no onger make money available for research on factory farming using live animals, the National Anti-Vivisection Society said vesterday. In a statement to the Commons Sciect Committee on Agriculture, the society said it strongly condemned all animal experiments linked to research projects, designed to boost factory farming methods.

"Government funds should

no longer be made available for research using live animals, designed to improve the efficiency or counteract behavioural problems or 'vices' of animals kept under already widely - condemned intensive farming conditions," it said. Dr Robert Sharpe, the

ociety's scientific officer, said: "Quite apart from the lack of moral justification, many of the experiments carried out appear to have little relation to the needs of agriculture and because of the difficulties of transferring results from one species to another are of questionable scientific value."

Skeletons found

Seven skeletons have been found in a Roman cemetery their skulls between their knees. It is believed they were criminals or regarded as eccentrics, who were beheaded to stop their spirits wandering.

Farm all-clear

The Ministry of Agriculture yesterday lifted a ban on the movement of cattle by farms around Stithians near Redruth. Cornwall, after tests on a cow suspected of having foot-and-mouth proved negative.

ont, s of ive

7 hurt in fire

Seven men were taken to hospital in Aberdeen on Sunday night when fire badly damaged a hostel in Dee Street. Two of the men, who jumped from a first-floor window, were kept, in

Shunter killed

A British Rail shunter who was crushed to death while Staines station, was identified yesterday, as Mr Thomas Davey, aged 26, a married man, who lived at Englefield Green,

Royal design

An exhibition of embroidery and lace worked by and for members of the Royal Family has been opened to the public at Muncaster Castle, near Rayenglass, Cumbria. The exhibition has been provided by the Royal School of Needlewerk

Pit strike off

Miners will return by work today after a five-day sticke at Shirebrook Colliery, near Afre-

Ministers back down on jobs

will be created by the expansion jobs. of cable television even though

expand.

The White Paper on cable contrary, appears to have television published by the Home Office and the Department of industry last Wednesday says: "The number of jobs likely to be generated, even directly, by the installation of cable systems cannot be reliably and that the programme plans need not be included with a light touch and that for non-entertainment services."

Authority wince, despite iocal authorities with franchistic ing powers have been more enthusiastic in requiring such services than the public have been in paying for them".

The Government's published policy is not only causing confusion but it also appears to have diluted some of its plans for non-entertainment services. cable systems cannot be reliably estimated."

Research and development, the report suggests, could be a source of jobs as could the new source of jobs as could the new services that may result from more inconsistencies. Another cable expansion. Both, however, reason for approving the expanappear difficult for the Government to quantify.

Cable manufacture would

was regarded as "over age". Mr Foulkes said that a man rly difficult area to estimate." case they compete with British

The lack of clarity has Telecom and Mercury,
uzzled supporters of cable. In spite of the previous puzzled supporters of expansion because the Department of Industry has long

The Government has failed late the electronics industry and has noted that in the United to discover just how many jobs be an important source of new States the tendency of the

it used the prospect of job element in the report. Another creation when justifying its is the section on the Cable decision to allow the system to Authority which, des

> programme plans need not be submitted before transmission, yet the cable authority is to be the arbiter of decency and taste.

sion, the government has often argued, is to encourage the creation of consumer services provide only a few hundred and information carried on jobs because it is not labour cable called interactive services, intensive. The programme The White Paper, however, making side of the new industry forbids cable operators to offer The White Paper, however, could be the best source of jobs, data services on the main but even there the White Paper business areas of London, concludes: "This is a particu- Manchester and Birmingham in larly difficult area to estimate." case they compete with British

Experts challenged on environment risks

obs. franchising process to lead to That is not the only confusing unrealistic promises has been particularly marked in the area of interactive services, where local authorities with franchis

The Consumers' Association has declared its confidence in cable, but again emphasizes the entertainment channels. Young and Rubicam, the advertising agency, however, told its clients to be cautious.
It concluded: "Most tele-

vision households also pay a licence fee of £46 a year. Add to this substantial weekly outlay the demands increasingly being made on people's disposable income by the home computer and video games manufacturers and you have to conclude that the estimated £5 rental charge for a basic package of cable In spite of the previous services plus a subscription promises, cable is meant princically to provide entertainment makes the task of gaining

The second edition of ITV's new documentary magazine

A DESPERATE

controversial American breast surgery. RUPERT **GOES TO**

TOWN The outrageous life of a gent with money to burn...

VOICES FROM MOSCOW Smuggled film

of the unofficial Peace Movement.



Time is our secret.

PEAL WIGHTED CERMAN LAGER

The public should be scepti- may have been miscalculated by cal about the risk projections of the experts", Professor Lee told

people regarded as experts on environmental hazards, del- attended by 400 representatives egates were told at Reclamation of government, industry and 83, a four-day conference on local authorities. waste disposal and reclamation Professor Timothy O'Rior-

psychology, said that risk cated that experts are no more assessment lacked dependable expert in judging risk than lay statistics, particularly on long people, even in their fields of term morbidity, as opposed to competence. statistics, particularly on long-term morbidity, as opposed to short-term mortality, while experts differed among them-

public displays what some in the United States and to the authorities are improdent ability of people to grow self-eaough to describe as irrational, confident in their judgments, or emotional reactions, it is "so the misperceptions are not because the so-called real risk easily removed, certainly not by objectors with more scope to

the conference, which was

sciences at East Anglia Univer-Professor Terence Lee of sity, said that the evidence Surrey University, a leading available on risk perception, authority on environmental although unsatisfactory, indi-

Studies pointed to the great significance attached to specific vents like the Three Mile "In many instances where the Island nuclear reactor accident

the provision of more or clearer intervene, particularly to take Professor O'Riordan cited

research suggesting that between 20 and 35 per cent of people in Western democracies adhered to the attitudes of the Green movement, whose great weapon was doubt; throwing the burden of proof of safety on the The nuclear industry's safety

standards had to exceed all others, almost regardless of cost, but it would never carry wholehearted public support, he predicted. Public misgivings about the siting of any potentially hazardous installation, from a power station to a toxic waste

and Mr Anthony Barker, of Essex University's department of government, called for reform of the public inquiry system. Mr Barker said the system could be destroyed by treating major inquiries "as if they were simply bigger examples of smaller ones".

Experiments were urgently needed, he suid: "Aids for objectors is . . . a vital principle, and novel ways of covering inquiry business more quickly are also an argent need. Poor official practice and understanding of symbolic values at major inquiries could readily threaten the legitimacy of the entire system, as public understanding and demand steadily increase."

Middle East mission: Week one

Shultz fails to clear any of the major obstacles

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

remain".

A shadow was cast over the long series of meetings between Mr Shultz and a number of

hostile remarks made in Damascus about the shuttle

The tone of the Syrian

no Israeli troops will be leaving", the official said.

effort to persuade Israel to modify its hardline stand, the

US delegation is preparing to

offer to release shipment of the 75 F16 aircraft - the deal is now

Diplomatic efforts are being

made to play down the link

between increased US military

assistance and attempts to

soften the Israelis' stand on

formed Israeli sources insisted

last night that such a deal was

much of its charm, but General

Abdelday said that tourism

came behind agriculture and

industry in his development

plans. Egyptians are not sold on

tourism, he said laconically.

The prospect of 40 barracks-like

rows along the coast at El Arish, the capital of Sinai, is unlikely

to whet their appetite. A new Marriott hotel is under con-

not be completed on schedule in

The prospects are brighter for

a coal mining complex at Maghara, south-west of El Arish, where Babcock Inter-

national of Britain hopes soon

to complete feasibility studies

for exploiting reserves esti-mated to last for 150 years.

food production, particularly fish Output from Lake Barda-

wil has risen from eight tonnes a

day to more than 12 since Egypt

recovered the lake and began

cleaning its neglected waters, General Abdelday said. He foresaw production of between 30 and 40 tonnes a day, while a

new harbour, built at a cost of

£14m at Sakkal, near El Arish, will accommodate 170 boats

The emphasis at present is on

on ice

Sinai development

feels the pinch

From Robert Holloway, Cairo

funds is, however, less of an chalets strung in two uniform

Government is offering finan-cial incentives to pioneers to from the state of the site it will

It is understood that in an

mission by President Assad,

As Mr George Shultz, the proposals for bridging the wide American Secretary of State, gap between the two sides on last night concluded the first security and normalization. week of his delicate Middle East
mission, it emerged that the
most intensive day of talks so
main obstacles preventing the
far, a senior Israeli official told week of his delicate Middle East elusive agreement on the reporters that although some withdrawal of the 70,000 unspecified progress had been foreign troops based in Lebanon made, "many problems still

remained unresolved. Israeli sources reported pessi-mistically that Mr Shultz had as yet been unable to provide an convincing evidence that Syria. would be prepared to pull out its 30,000 troops - the central condition of securing an Israeli withdrawal. At a briefing, Israeli officials also raised the point that no Israeli troops would leave Lebanese soil until all Israeli prisoners had been returned safely. Further diffi-culties were added to the US by unconfirmed reports, given prominence in the Israeli press, that Mr Casper Weinberger, the Defence Secretary, was attempting to torpedo previous agreements to supply Isreal with technological

the Lavi jet fighter. These reports caused con-siderable embarrassment to the State Department team which has already been coming under heavy criticism from senior American journalists travelling on the Shultz aircraft because of the lack of news that has been provided for them during their week out of Washington.

know-how vital for developing

In and effort to speed up the slow moving discussions, the future security arrangements in Secretary of State yesterday southern Lebanon. But inswitched his negotiating tack and for the first time began to

A shortage of funds and pioneers is likely to continue to

restrain plans for the develop-

ment of Sinai as Egypt begins its

second year of restored control over the area formerly occupied

Explaining why many projects have to be shelved. Mr Ali Abu-Zeid, the director of the

State Organization for Sinai, said: "We just do not have enough money. Our first pri-

ority is to improve the living

standards of the people."

It would, he said, cost about

£330ri to construct a second

tuniel beneath the Sucz Canal.

which separates this vast tri-

from the rest of Egypt. This sum

is five times the annual budget

for the whole of Sinai. Lack of

obstacle than under-population.

A total of 200,000 people are thought to live in Sinai, barely

eight to the square mile, and the

Government is offering finan-

move from the Nile valley,

exceeds 4,500 per square mile.

resettlement allowances alone.

According to General Muhammad Fadel Abdelday,

he North Governorate, in which almore than two-thirds of the

st population lives, about 5,000

new dwellings have been built

structed or improved since Egypt regained control of the

territory. Most of the houses

shown to visiting journalists

were empty, and many unfin-

ished. It is doubtful whether the

authorities will need the

160,000 housing units it plans

for one million people by the

end of the century.

For the tourist, the isolation

and emptiness of Sinai are when completed in 1986.

Mand 400 miles of roads con-

the secretary-general of the

A worker's income is doubled in

where the density of population June.

rigle of mountainous desert

More Israeli's fall out of step

From Our Own Correspondent

Seven months and 132 Israeli deaths since the war Lebanon officially ended last September, the internal dissension which has distingnished it so markedly from all five previous Israeli-Arab conflicts is still growing, both inside the Army and out.

At the weekend Mr Daniel Timerman, the oldest son of Mir Jacobo Timerman, the former Argentine journalist and political prisoner, was jailed for the second time for senior Israeli Cabinet members including Mr Menachem Begin, the Prime Minister, by the refusing to do reserve army service in occupied Lebanon. He was sentenced to 35 days detention in addition to the 28 days that he served last October for a similar offence.

Señor Jacobo Timerman, a new immigrant who came to settle in Israel in 1979 is the author of The Longest War a bitterly critical account of the Government's decision to launch the invasion of Lebaleader's remarks confirmed fears held by many leading Israelis that Syria with Soviet encouragement, is planning to sabotage any eventual deal which may be agreed between Jerusalem and Beirut. "I want non last June. to make clear again that without the withdrawal of the Syrians

Ironically, the concluding chapter asks: "How is it possible I can resign myself to leaving my son in the bands of the extremists who now command the Israeli Army?"

A spokesman for Yesh Gvul A spokesman for rest Grat (There is a Limit) the group of Israeli soldiers who refused to serve inside Lebanon, dis-closed yesterday that since the controversial campaign began, 36 members had been im-prisoned. Nearly 1,000 other Israeli military protesters have returned their campaign ribbons and one sergeant has already been demoted and imprisoned for his part in that

Much of the unease felt in Israel about the war is now finding its expression in individual gestures like the one-man vigil mounted re-cently outside the Prime Minister's house by a tour guide, aged 60, who had lost his son in the fighting. He carried a handwritten sign asking: "How long will our soldiers remain to be killed on

Although the protesters may from only a small minority of the population, their highly literate and often vocal demonstrations are seen as reflecting a deeper wide-spread malaise about the dangers of keeping Israeli troops subjected to the hazards of life in Lebanon.

The Government's appreciation of this underlying mood might yet persuade Israel to offer some concessions to Mr George Shultz, the United States Secretary of State, in his efforts to secure agreement on troop withdrawal from

Typical of the new wave of literary protest was a poem in the journal *Hadarim* witten by the Israeli novelist, Yitzhak Auerbach Orpaz, which was directed angrily against the Begin Government's continuing insistence on always referring publicly to the war as "Operation Peace for Galilee".

The poem, which was first read aloud at a protest meeting over Isrgel's part in the massacre of Palestinians in West Beirut contains the memorable accusatory line: "I will not forgive this; that you sallied many clean words, that when you say 'peace' I prepare a memorial candle".

MADRID: Mr Jacobo Timerman said last night that he believed the Israeli military authorities were conducting a vendetta against his son, Norman Lebrecht writes. Although many reservists had refused to serve in Lebanon, only two objectors had been ordered there a second time, be



parade honouring the thirty-fifth anniversary of Israel's independence.

Trudeau's trial by Tomahawk

spondent, in the first of two conventional articles, describes the opposition to plans to test cruise missiles in the stern back to that episode to plans to test cruise missiles in

Handfuls of young protesters. looking like leftovers from the Vietnam era, huddle in so-called "peace camps" near Parliament Hill, Ottawa, at a weapons-testing site in Alberta, and other places across Canada.

Eighty thousand people parade in a number of cities all on the same day – a big demonstration by Canadian standards. Mr Pierre Trudeau, the Prime Minister, is under constant attack from the left-wing New Democratic Party (NDP) in the House of Commons.
The theme of all this

commotion can be summed up in three simple words inscribed on the banners of those doing the marching and demonstrat-

ing: "Refuse the cruise".

They want to stop the Ottawa Government from implementing its plan, already approved in principle, to allow the United States to test Tomahawk cruise missiles over north-western Canada into an Alberta range incongruously named Primrose.

The issue has sparked the loudest defence and foreign policy debate in the Canadian capital since 1963, when the late Mr John Diefenbaker, the Conservative Prime Minister, was overthrown because of his against northern areas of the refusal to equip Canadian forces Soviet Union. with United States-made nuclear weapons.

The upshot was that Canadian forces, both at home and in Europe, took on a nuclear role - but only temporarily, that matter, have the A Ironically Mr Trudeau, a made a formal request. Liberal and the man now under

in responding to one more NDP barrage in the Commons re-cently. "I have done a great deal in Canada to denuclearize our whole approach to defence." he said, with the air of someone feeling totally aggrieved and misunderstood.



Canada would not be nucleararmed. In fact, it would not be armed at all, a point which the Government has been at some pains to emphasize.

The Pentagon wants to use the vast, empty spaces of the Canadian northland to perfect the guidance system on the hedge-hopping cruise, which is to be deployed with Nato forces in Europe late this year.

The terrain over which the 24ft missiles would fly is said to be similar to that which the cruise would cross if ever fired So far the Ottawa Govern-

ment has made no irrevocable commitment to allow the experiments to take place - at least not in writing. Nor, for that matter, have the Americans

But no one doubts that the sizzling attack for being too Reagan Administration will accommodating towards the weigh in with a proposition one Americans, was later largely of these days. An umbrella responsible for divesting the agreement signed earlier this forces of that role and making year foresees the testing of a

range of US weapons Canada, including the cruise. The Canadian and US Defence Departments will then proceed to work out an accord which, however, will be submit-ted to the Canadian Cabinet for its approval. The latter step, not provided for in the umbrella agreement, represents an extra precaution being taken by the rudeau Government to ensure that the terms pose no unnecessary problems in terms of public accepability. This tes-tifies to the political delicacy of the whole testing issue in

Opponents of the testing programme constantly taunt with Mr Trudeau with reminders of a speech to the United Nations four years ago, in which he called for a "strategy of suffocation" to snuff out development of nuclear weapons delivery systems in the laboratory.

How, they ask, can he now acquience on an American plan to use Canadian air space to develop the cruise delivery system

The Prime Minister's standard reply is that he never envisaged his suffocation stra-tegy, which neither the Russians not the Americans endorsed; as a one-way street.

More and more frequently of late he has gone on the attack, sarcastically asking why the anti-cruise campaigners do not demonstrate against the Soviet SS20 missiles which the cruise is designed to counter. "The danger of nuclear escalation is not a one-sided one," he told the Commons.

Nevertheless, there are probably times when Mr Trudeau wishes he had never made that particular United Nations

Britons | fear for Greek property

British owners of property in Corfs and other areas of Greece who fear their title leeds will be invalidated by Greek courts took their case yesterday to Mr Andreas Papandreon, the Greek Prime

The case arose when the The case arose when the Athens Supreme Court declared that a company based in Greece but essentially controlled by Mr Jacob Rothschild, the London investment banker, could not own a 15-acre estate in Corfu bought in 1969, because of a 1927 decree barring foreigners from buying land in designated "frontier" areas, which make up almost 50 per cent of the country. 50 per cent of the country.

The Foreign Office is studying the court's judgment to consider its possible impli-cations for about 1,000 Britons who, encouraged by past Greek governments, bought land in Corfu and elsewhere, either through Greek nominees or by setting up companies of limited liability in Greece.

Mr Peregrine Rhodes, the British Ambussader, who yes-terday took the case to Mr Papandroon, has made two previous representations to the Greek Foreign Ministry, but received no reply.

It is not only British landowners who are concerned by measures that may eventu-ally discourage investments in the country. The Socialist Government has just au-nounced that it is bringing all private mining companies on the island of Enboor under the surveillance of a council with worker participation.

This first step tewards the "socialization" of strategic sectors of the economy was announced by Mr Gerasimos Arsenis, the Minister of National Economy, at a May Day workers' rally at Manton-di, northern Enbosa, where two Greek companies mine and process magnesite, the basic material for firebricks.

Mr Arsenis was cheered when he announced that the "supervisory council" of rep-resentatives of the Government, resentatives of the Government, employers, employers and local government, would monitor the exploitation of national resources, stimulate cooperation among similar companies, and coordinate production, with overall state planning.

Greek businessmen are concerned that although this seems a watered-down version of the "supervisory councils" that the Socialists had intended to impose on each big industrial unit, the councils' authority is

The Minister promised to make details available to the parties concerned for their comments, and expected the first council to be set up in the next two or three weeks.

Norway no longer sure sub existed

135

a suspected submarine in a west coast ford and one admiral said the Navy was no longer sure one had ever been there.

Rear-Admiral Haakon Ellingsen said the suspected submar-ine could have escaped from the narrow 100-mile ford into the North Sea

But Admiral Roy Breivik said the Navy was doubtful whether the mystery submarine had existed. It is highly unlikely that a submarine could have survived the intense Saurday and Sunday, he said.
Norway fired more than 20
anti-submarine missiles and dropped four depth charges.

Polar walker claims success

Resolute Bay, Canada, (AP) The Italian adventurer Ambro-gio Fogar said he was packed up by aircraft near the North Pole on Sunday, completing a sevenweek solo walk over the polar

He was about 12 miles short of his goal, But the 41-year-old Milan journalist told Yellow-knife radio station that he considered his one-man expedition a success. Ice conditions would not permit a landing closer to the pole.

Irishman asks to stay in NZ

Christchurch (Reuter) - Tony Butler, aged 30, from Nerthern Ireland, arrested after a British police tip-off on the day the Prince and the Princess of Wales toured Christchurch, said yesterday be was seeling political asylum in New Zeals

Publicity about his arrest would make him a marked man if he went home to Belfast, he said when he appeared in coun on a charge of being a prohibited immigrant. Just being a Roman Catholic is a crime in Belfast, he added. The case was adjourned until Friday.

Student jailed for aiding attack

Stuttgart (Reuter) - Helga Roos, aged 28, a West German student, was sentenced to four years and nine months in pullor helping urban guerrillas to carry our an abortive 1981 assassination attempt on General Frederick Kroesen, the US Army Commander in Europe.

She was accused of providing support, including food, for terrorists as they prepared a rocket and gun attack on the general's car in Heidelberg.

Nimeiri wins



President Nimeiri of Sadar who has been reelected for third six-year term, the official Middle East News Agency reported from Khartam, He was

Australian High Court refused bail to Mrs Lindy Chamberlain. given a life sentence last year for the 1980 murder of her infant daughter Azaria in the so-called

returns after stop in Havana Miami (AP) - An American

Hijacked US jet

jet with 212 people hijacked to uba by a man claiming to be carrying explosives returned to Miami yesterday after being grounded overnight in Havana because the crew could not free

the jammed emergency doors.
The Capitol Air DC8, carrying 202 passengers and 10 crew, had started its journey in Puerto Rico and was hijacked about 70 miles north-west of Grand Turk Island, Mr Roger Myers, spokesman for the Federal Aviation Administration, said

It landed in Havana Sunday and although Cuban General S. H. Sudharmono, the age, passed without incident in officials authorized it to return to the United States, it could not leave until early yesterday Jakarta required concrete assur- Tatsuo Tanaka during which

Jakarta rebuffs China's hand of peace

a three-day visit to Indonesia insurgents in the area yesterday with pledges of The rebuil leaves continued economic aid and as the only member of cooperation, but a firm "no" from Jakarta on early resumption of diplomatic ties with

Mr Nakasone, on the first leg of a tour of South-east Asian capitals, told President Suharto in lengthy private talks that he Indonesia has in the past year carried a message from the stepped up trade with Peking. Chinese Government urging the Subarto Government has so resumption of full diplomatic relations, frozen after the matic representation. abortive communist coup in Indonesia in 1965.

According to Lieutenant-General S. H. Sudharmono, the

Mr Yasuhiro Nakasone, the ances from Peking that it would riots errupted leaving 11 dead Japanese Prime Minister, ended cease-all support for left-wing and more than 400 people

The rebuff leaves Indonesia as the only member country of the five-nation Association of South East Asian Nations (Asean) without formal ties to Peking The Philippines, Malay-sia and Thailand all have full diplomatic relations, and Singapore has a trade office. While far stood firmly against diplo-

The visit, which diplomats described as the key stop on Mr. Nakasone's maiden Asian voy-

BANGKOK: Within hours

of his arrival here yesterday Mr Nakasone and the high-level delegation with him reiterated their country's support for Thailand in its confrontation with Vietnam over Cambodia, Neil Kelly writes. Pledging Japan's continued support. Mr Nakasone said the

withdrawal of foreign forces from Cambodis and self-determination for its people were indispensable for peace and stability in in the region.

Today Mr Nakasone will have talks with General Prem Tinsulanonda, the Thai Prime Minister, and the caretaker. Foreign and Finance Ministers.

said to have won 99.6 per cent of the vote in the 12-day refer-endum which began on April 15.

Bail refused

Canberra (Reuter) - The

Whitehall brief

Looking back to plan forward

By Peter Hennessy

One of the games historians love to play, although they always say it is unprofessional and pretend they are doing something else, is "hindsight". it springs from the feeling that, for example, if only one had been at the elbow of Sir Dudley Pound in the Admiralty when he scattered convoy PQ 17, disaster might have been averted

A group of Treasury men were persuaded to play it last week. What would they have whispered in the ear of Herbert Morrison in the late 1940s as his Socialization of Industry Cabinet Committee planned the transfer of one commanding height of the economy after another to public control? Their answers vere intriguing:

Do not create a monopoly where

Your approach is a little too nour approach is a new too simple. Can you really assume the people who are going to run these nationalized industries are socially motivated and will read ministers'

You have no mechanism for

What about the balance between a hands-off strategy and direct control from Whitehall?

More than 30 years on, Morrison's monsters remain a policy-makers' nightmare. The Treasury's Public Enterprises Group has to watch over all of them lest they break the bank. In round figures, its ministers and officials must monitor 19 corporations with a combined turnover in 1981-82 of some £38,000m and a labour force of about 1,500,000.

The group has a new instrument of measurement and analysis thanks to the most recent review of Morrison's legacy carried out by the Central Policy Review Staff in 1981. Out of the think tank's inquiry grew the Treasury's Public Enterprise Analytical Unit, Led by Mr Herbert Christie, it works closely with the Public Enterprises Group

under Mr Tom Burgner. The unit of seven sports two teams of specialists; a set of economists under Dr John Rickard, and a clotch of accountants under Mr Graham Houston.

Their technique has been to

help develop five-year backward looks called performance reviews. Lessons drawn from those are meant to inform the rather more taxing five-year forward looks at the corporate plans of state enterprises.

There are snags here. As a recent report from the Comptroller and Auditor-General to Parliament shows, some industries consistently timely financial information for their Whitehall watchers. The Prime Minister is very

keen that the Treasury acts as her early warning system for industries likely to hit sudden. severe market problems, as British Steel did in the recent past. The new system, the disaster-spotters reckon, though still running in, is producing the kind of detail they need to satisfy Mrs. Margaret Thatcher. Their motto seems to be: "If we cannot do it, God help ministers."

There is another dimension to their work in addition to teasing out future catastrophe, cross-fertilizing new ideas:



Treasury crisis-spotters: From left, Dr John Rickard, Mr Graham Houston, Mr Herbert Christie and Mr Tom Burgner. (Photograph: John Manning.)

through Cabinet committees like Mrs Thatcher's Economy, Nationalized Industries (which they do not admit to) and the cyclical grind of advising ministers as part of the annual nationalized industries investment and financing review.

The Government's attempts to roll back Morrison since 1979 have turned the Treas-

ary's state entrepreneurs into the Boundary Commissioners of the mixed economy. In concert with sponsoring

departments, the Treasury team, Mr Burgner's group and Mr Christie's anit, has to advise on the feasibility of rollback, industry by industry, the often fiendishly complicated legislation, the time needed for

denationalization and the residual regulatory powers Whitehall will need over newly privatized concerns.

Morrison's five years of foundation-laying has proved very difficult to dig up. And they are still searching for that elusive by balance between

Press Council defends use of murder photograph The publication of a photo- towards the camera. A mention

graph of a man shot in an of revenge had implied wrongly alleged gangland killing was in that Mr O'Nione had been the public interest because it guilty of some crime. showed the enormity of the crime, the Press Council ruled

It rejected a complaint by Mr Shaum McLoughlin, of Surbiton, Surrey, that The Standard published a revolting photograph of the dead man which must have been restricted. must have been particularly distressing for any relative. The photograph showed Mr Patrick O'Nione lying in Tower Bridge Road, London.

Mr McLoughlin told the council that the dead man's body was shown to maximum effect, with his bloody face

In the public interest.

This picture of a man shot several times and left dead in a Lundon street was certainly distressing and disturbing, but in the Pres Council's view its publication was the public interest in showing the council that the dead man's believed to be a gangland killing. The complaint against The Standard is rejected.

Bail for seven rugby players

Seven men from the Neath area of South Wales were remanded on bail until June 2 by magistrates at Gloucester yesterday on charges arising from an incident on their rugby club coach on Saturday night. Inspector John Bond, from the prosecution, said that six John Wesley, one of the policemen were injured. Five founders of Methodism men are accused of assaulting the police.

MP selected Mr Michael Welsh, Labour

The adjudication was:

The Press Council has distinguish

MP for Don Valley, has been selected as prospective parliamentary candidate for the new seat of Doncaster, North.

Wesley's pulpit

A pulpit that was used by been found in a school store room at Bath, Avon

ا هددا من رلامال

THE TIMES TUESDAY MAY 3 1983

Warsaw told by Walesa to stop police violence and start talking

Mr Lech Walesa, leader of Mr Walesa's analysis of the the outlawed Solidarity organidemonstration is not substanzation, yesterday bitterly condemned police violence during underground Solidarity leader-the May Day riots in Poland ship, which believes that the and said such methods would strength of the tumout, despite

The warning given by Mr the underground following and Walesa before he entered the argue that this strength should be used to pressure the Governwork yesterday, came as the ment into negotiations. local newspaper in Nowa Huta announced the death of a man after the demonstrations on May Day. Some 10,000 demonstrators were believed to have staged May Day projects in the demonstration. They heat girls and grandiathers, Mr Walesa said about the Government. But this was an illusion. What we saw the southern steel producing city and clashes with police are said to have continued until nightfall. The newspaper, Echo Krakowa, said the many labels and at least try to talk."

The Government of the same of the same said the many labels and at least try to talk."

The Government of the same said the many labels and at least try to talk.

official estimates say that official May Day celebrations took part the pro-Solidarity rallies on underground leadership want to 40,000 demonstrators took part in the pro-Solidarity rallies on Sunday in 20 cities. Unofficial estimates put the figure much higher. Mr Walesa said yester-day: "The first of May was successful... They beat us with their batons but unhappy people will not cure this work in their Sunday best, wear

Mr Walesa, speaking carefully to ensure that the statement could not be used against said that he still wanted to think, among other possibilities, that we may have to fight using their methods...There is a growing number of those who were beaten and wounded who

lead to the use of force by pro-threats of repercussions, clearly Solidarity demonstrators. demonstrated the strength of

fall. The newspaper, Echo

Krakowa, said the man, Mr

Ryszard Smagura, was found casualty or arrest figures, does Ryszard Smagura, was found casualty or arrest figures, does unconscious on the street in the not analyse the demonstrations afternoon and died later in in the same manner and has hospital. The cause of death was ridiculed the efforts of the

follow up its protests with a further challenge today to mark

red and white badges and emblems and observe a minute of silence at noon. This very low key protest is intended to show that the underground leadership has sufficient auth negotiate with the Government ority over its rank and file. This was the last moment for malcontents to call for both them to think because if not, I large scale demonstrations and minor symbolic protests.

This in turn is supposed to prove that the Pope's visit to Poland next month can go ted by political clashes.

However, the death of a man same methods as the police and in Nowa Hura – especially if it that is dangerous, he said, emerges that he died because of emphasizing. "I would like to police action – may put a spoke avoid this."

China puts four elderly priests back in prison Peking (NYT) - Four elderly Catholic Patriotic Association

Catholic priests in Shanghai have been sent back to prison

Joseph Chen, was scatenced to activity.

It years.

The formal charges accused them of colluding with foreign countries, collecting intelligence reports, fabricating rumors, carrying out subversive activity.

Earlier, the Rev Stanislas Government.

People came to the funeral from all over the country and during the service anti-government slogans were shouted: A message was read out from the charges of the service activity.

Pregnancy

from frozen

embryo

From Tony Dubondin An Australian woman is 14 weeks pregnant after being implanted with an embryo which had been frozen for four

months. The pregnancy is believed to be the first of its kind after two years of attempt-

The implantation was done in Melbourne by Dr Alan Trounson and Professor Carl

The woman became pregnant aftr an earlier attempt using non-frozen embryos failed when she had a miscarriage after eight

removing one or more eggs from the ovary, adding them to sperm cells in a laboratory and returning any embryos to the womb very early in their

Dr Trounson, a senior lec-turer in the Monash University department of obstestrics and

gynaecology, said that four eggs were removed from the woman last year after the had been

given fertility drugs.

The four eggs were fertilized

with sperm cells from the woman's husband and three of

the resulting embryos were

transferred fresh to the womb. A pregnancy developed but the woman miscarried at eight

Dr Trounson preserved the fourth embryo, which consisted

of no more than eight cells, in

liquid nitrogen. Four months after the initial egg collection, the couple asked that the

embryo be thawed and transferred to the woman. The implantation took piace in

technique involves

fertilization team.

development.

(CPA) which overseas Chinese Catholics.

crackdown on underground religious activity. They were put on trial after spending as much as 16 months in detention, according to reports from Catholic sources in Shanghai.

The Rev Zhu Hongshen, who is known in the west as Vincent Sentence. The Rev Zhen Yunsen sentence at the sentence of the sente



Man hacked to death at funeral

From Michael Hornsby

A high school teacher was stoned then hacked to death community leader in Lamont ville, a black township near Durban, on Sunday. An un-identified young man was also

The teacher, Mr Mpikwanana Khanyile, had apparently been suspected by some of the 10,000 mourners of being a security police informer. They claimed they had seen him carrying a tape recorder, though no such evidence was found on him. The young man had also been

suspected of being an informer. The funeral was for Mr Harrison Dube, a member of the local community council, who was shot dead outside his home by two masked men a week ago. He had been promiopposition to a 63 per cent rent increase announced by the Port Natal Administration Board.

have been sent back to prison Catholics.

The Chinese Catholic Church that included maintaining ties broke with the Vatican in 1957 at the government's lighter and sold information about Catholic mand sufficient to now ordains its own bishops oldes in China.

The priests were first arrested in November 1981 in a police crackdown on underground ligious Affairs; a government of the home of Mr Moonlight community community.

countries, collecting intelligence reports, fabricating rumors, carrying out subversive activities and endangering the sovereignty and safey of the state.

But the Catholic sources said the underlying issue was their loyalty to the Pope. They have been a courageous leader who is the country and a logalty to the Pope. They have been a courageous leader who is the country and a logalty to the Pope. They have been a courageous leader who is the country and a logalty to the Pope. They have been a courageous leader who is the courage of the state. the underlying issue was their loyalty to the Pope. They have been a courageous leader who refusal to sever links with the formed a loose underground "strove for justice and freedom vatican and submit to the church that meets secretly for and sufficient for the cause he authority of the state-approved Mass in private homes.

Wood of the Monash Univer-sity - Queen Victoria -Epsworth Hospital in vitro

Unrepentant priest jailed

Krohn, seen above at the time of his arrest, was sentenced by a Portuguese court yesterday draw attention to himself. This to six years' imprisonment for time he accused the three to six years' imprisonment for attempting to assassinate the Pope during his visit to the shrine of Fatima last May. He was also sentenced to a further six months for attempting to use an effentive weapon, our Lisbon Correspondent writes.

The nitra-conservative
Spanish priest, who was
arrested by security forces as
he tried to approach the Pope,
had undergone psychiatric
tests on the orders of the court

previous court appearances, Father Krohn did his best to draw attention to himself. This judges of being "puppets, communists and assassins", stating that only the Mother of God could condemn him.

After this outburst he again found kinnself in court an hour and a half later and was and a hair mer and was sentenced to seven months imprisonment and a fine of 18,060 escudos (£112) for insulting the judges. The court ordered that he should be expelled from Portugal at the end of his sentence.

Easy street ends for cabbies

Peking is making life difficult for foreign residents who do not have their own cars. Many depend on taxis to get around but drivers have become sy about the routes they

venience you," a young driver said, "but we only earn a basic wage of 40 yean (about £12) a mouth and another 20 year as

bouns. It is not enough to save or get married on."

Complex regulations gov-erning the number of miles

petrol have been tightened. This has annoyed drivers who previously were making up to

twice as much as the average wage in industry.

It is becoming commen to see foreigners arguing heat-edly with taxi dispatchers at the big hotels, because the drivers are willing to go to one destination but not another.

crowd on the whole, the drivers by being allowed to take their fares in either your or in the special foreign currency cer-tificates, which enable them to obtain luxury goods from special stores for foreigners. Few Chinese people can

assengers grown by coasting and driving only in the higher gears to try save petrol, a practice which is uncomfortable, risky and bad for the car. Meanwhile it has been disclosed that the Peking underground railway opened 10 years ago is making a huge council regards it as a public service, and subsidises it heavily a worker can by his lunck with the difference

ground and one on a bus.

Commuters can receive a special bonus if they travel by bicycle.

Last-ditch Pertini attempt to avert early election

President Pertini asked Sena-tor Tommaso Morlino, leader Christian Democrats, withdrew of the Senate, yesterday to their support. a new Italian Government can be formed without the need for

an early general election. only be The President surprised most election politicians yesterday with his decision to postpone signature of a decree which was expected to name June 26 as the date for a general election. Many of them have been electioneering for the last two weekends, confident that the President would be forced to dissolve Parliament. He will almost certainly still have to, but his request to Senator Morlino has added a fresh touch to a complicated situation, Senator Morino undertook to carry out and was immediately in touch with the party secretaries. His brief is simply to add greater detail to the picture the President has already formed after his own consultations with party leaders. There is no estion at the moment that if Senator Morlino provides a report opposing general elec-tions, he will then be asked to head the next government.

His entry on to a scene which the Presidential Palace itself describes as delicate nevertheless is of substantial political Senator Amintore Fanfani's four-party coalition was forced to resign last week because the Socialists, who are

Their reason for doing so was that the vigour necessary for governing the country could only be found by means of an

The Socialists on several occasions during the four years of this Parliament have brought which has brought them a disproportionate amount of prominence, given that they now have only 10 per cent of the national vote. Partly because of these tactics, would expect to gain more from an election now than by waiting mandate is finished

President Pertini's move is in a sense a rebuke addressed to the Socialists. They are trying to force an election and, almost surely, there will be a dissol-ution. But the President is underlining their responsibility very clearly by his refusal to be

He will no doubt have heard from the country's largest party, the Christian Democrats, of their opposition to elections and a warning from the party, that a dissolution would not appear as the consequence of the collapse of a government, but of the failure of four years of policies imposed by the five

Reshuffle in Guyana

Burnham, the Guyanan President, has replaced two long-standing ministers in a government reshuffle, AFP reports.
Mr Hubert Jack, Mines and Energy Minister, has been named Ambassador to Brazil found the IMF's terms for a and replaced by Mr Haroon wage freeze and devaluation too Rashid, while Mr Frank Hope, harsh. He has accused the IMF

Georgetown - Mr Forbes Hope is to join the Inter-American Development Bank in Washington.

Mr Burnham last week rejected International Monetary the Trade Minister, has been and the US of trying to replaced by Mr Desmond destabilize his 19-year-old Hoyte, a Vice-President. Mr regime.

THERES GOOD NEWS DURING WSATTEN TONGHT!

VAUXHALL MOTORS INVITE YOU TO WATCH THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF A NEW SMALL CAR. IN THE CENTRE BREAK OF 'NEWS AT TEN' ON ITV.

A CAR THAT DOES A LOT A LITTLE BETTER.



New York

Los Angeles

Managua accuses Reagan of starting new cold war

Latin America to close ranks to confront it.

Señor Arce, who is regarded as one of the most radical members of the nine-member Directorate, surprised Western diplomats with his detailed presentation. Detection of some Sandinista rebels.

This year Nicaragua had already detected 31 American spy flights - one U2 flight and 30 flights by RC135s. More Directorate, surprised Western diplomats with his detailed US MC 2013, had overflown presentation. Detection of some presentation. Detection of some of the events listed according to one analyst, would have required advanced methods.

While the Name of the Pacific occurred.

Further palpable evidence of

While the Nicaraguan Washington's hostile intentions Government has previously was that in 1982 six US Coast complained of what it called US Guard and Navy vessels had violations of its territory, it has maintained a permanent line of

Managua (NYT) — Nicaragua, making what is said was its formal response to president Reagan's speech on Central America last week, has provided for the first time a detailed list of what it claimed were violations of its territory by the United States during the past two years.

The response, given in an address on Sunday by Señor are said, started in July of that year and were carried out by RC135 were violations of its territory by the United States during the past two years.

The response, given in an address on Sunday by Señor are said that had not been previously used. Of the National Directorate, was presented before members of the Diplomatic Corps and government and union leaders. Mr Anthony Quainton, the United Ambassador, was present.

Señor Arce said the United Ambassador, was present.
Señor Arce said the United States, as a result of President Reagan's speech, had entered a new period of cold war. The speech showed that Mr Reagan had revived the Truman doetrine of communist containment, and Señor Arce called on Latin America to close ranks to confront it.

Apparently encouraged by growing Congress opposition to Mr Reagan's policy, Senor Arce said: We hope that Congress finds formulas to moderate the President's holy anti-commu-nist crusade".

Concluding his speech, Senor Arce gave 11 demands and commitments aimed at Washington, Nations and the group of Third World countries known as the nonaligned movement. He asked for immediate negonever before made public such a control and surveillance of asked for immediate nego-detailed list.

As evidence of what he called distance of about 19 miles off an end to American covert and



Dr Reagan: Mrs Nancy Reagan celebrating after being awarded an honorary doctor of laws degree from Pepperdine University, Los Angeles.

May Day marchers clubbed in Chile

Santiago (Reuter) - At least unidentified men, 10 people were injured and said. more than 100 arrested in Members of groups central Santiago after people to General Pinochet's military

Members of groups opposed staging a banned May Day government defied an official demonstration were attacked by ban on demonstrations. Some

club-wielding assailants in civilian clothes while members of the security forces apparently Crisis in Central America

Region fears envoy will damage efforts for peace

dialogue may presage just the ter-revolutionaries.

dialogue may pressee just the opposite.

In particular they are worried about his decision to give practical expression to the principle of negotiation with the creation of a special envoy for Central America. Senztor Richard Stone is waiting for congressional approval to fill this new post. They fear that it will only interfere with efforts by the Contadora Group, composed of Colombia, Mexico, Panama and Venezuela, to give a common direction to peace in the region.

The Central American critics feel that, given the harsh message of the President's speech, Mr Stone will bring directly into negotiations something that the Contadora Group has striven to erase the view of the Central American crisis as an East-West conflict. It will also mean that the United States, not an impartial observer of the region, will be setting the rules of negotiation.

Diplomats from the region and substance of success in the exception of the gradually improving relationship between Costa Rica and Singapore into two rounds of prompted into two rounds of bilateral discussions dealing with the military operations of anti-Sandinista rebels using

region, will be setting the rules of negotiation.

Diplomats from the region anti-Sandinista rebels using point out that in his speech before a joint session of Costa Rican territory as sanctively cook ideas from the so-called San José proposals put forward in January by Costa Rica which the latest one is the fact that had been warmly welcomed by Costa Rica, whose proposals but rejected by Nicaragus.

Despite President Reagan's regional talks are supplemented attempts to appease critics and by negotiations with Honduras infuse a conciliatory tone in his and the United States. Only statement of doctrine on Central America last week, many countries in the region are concerned that his approach to hands of American-aided countries.

El Salvador and Honduras but rejected by Nicaragua.

These envisage a regional the Considera initiative which solution to the many crises of the President list week ignored and demilitarization, by the only means for negotiation, withdrawal of foreign advisers and agreements banning the import of offensive weapons.

But while Nicaragua claims it ment between Costa Rica and is willing to discuss a regional nicaragua as it diffuses the approach to the Central American quandary, it insists that ure on Nicaragua.

Pan Am Clipper Class. No one understands the business traveller better.

Walk past the queues to the Clipper Class desk; our simple check-in gives you boarding cards for transatlantic and ongoing flights.

You can fly Pan Am Clipper Class

on a 747 to all these cities.

Washington D.C.

San Francisco

Tampa



Room to think, room to work in Clipper Class. We even designed a special seat for the business traveller in this special section.

Clipper Class luggage travels First Class. Same allowance, same expeditious delivery.



to whisk you

Pan Am were the first airline to introduce a special class for business travellers, Clipper® Class. And while other airlines have tried to catch up, we're always getting better. Inside Clipper Class you're in a world of your own, insulated from the rest of the plane. It's quieter, roomier, and more relaxing.

Hospitality is more than generous. Champagne, cocktails, and wine are on the house. The menu includes a choice of entrées. Liqueurs are complimentary. Cushioned headsets are free. At our own unique Worldport, New York, international

and domestic flights, and our free helicopter service* are all under one roof. You won't find that with other airlines.

A free helicopter service

to Manhattan in just 8 minutes.

So when you fly on business to the USA, fly Pan Am Clipper Class. We now serve more business centres than ever before, and we've convenient schedules to fit your itinerary.

Call your Travel Agent or call Pan Am: London 01-409 0688, Birmingham 021-236 9561, Manchester 061-832 7626, Glasgow 041-248 5744, Prestel 215747.

Pan Am. You Can't Beat the Experience:

Miami

Seattle

Hanoi says troops are returning

From David Watts

Singapore
In a colourful ceremony in Phnom Penh yesterday, Vietnam began a-partial withdrawal of its troops from Cambodia watched by 40,000 people, according to the Vietnamese new agency.

The column of home-going troops, led by "battled-scarred armoured vehicles" was headed by a tank which was said to

by a tank which was said to have led Vietnamese forces into Phnom Penh in 1979 when the

capital was captured from the Khmer Rouge Pol Pot regime. Hanoi has said that it will withdraw one infantry division and six brigades and regiments from this month because of the improved security situation in the country and after a decision by the three Indo-Chinese countries, Laos, Vietnam and Cambodia.

The column moved towards the harbour in Phnom Penh for transfer down the Tonle Sap River to Ho Chi Minh City. There is widespread scepticism about the authenticity of the withdrawal after a similar exercise last year in which the so-called pull-out was preceded by extensive troop movements owards the batusfront

This time some foreign correspondents had been invited and the news agency said that 150 of them watched yesterday's column passing

through the city.

The Cambodian Government said 10,000 troops would be withdrawn over the next

Mr Hun Sen, the Cambodian Foreign Minister, has said that Vietnam is willing to withdraw troops every year taking into consideration the security situ-ation on the Thai-Cambodian

"With goodwill on the Thai side it would be possible for us to withdraw further Vietnamese troops in even larger numbers"

● PEKING: China described the Vietnamese plan for a partial troop withdrawal from Cambodia as a simple trick to put pressure on Asean and a mere gesture to international calls for a total withdrawal

Reuter reports.

"By offering such a partial withdrawal, Hanoi tries to make Ascan accept its proposed dialogue with Indo-China", the official Xinhua news agency said in a signed commentary.

Journalist on spy charges granted bail Düsseldorf (Reuter) - Flem-

ning Socrenson a Danish ournalist under arrest for seven months on espionage charges was yesterday freed on bail of DM60,000 (£16,000).

DM60,000 (£16,000).

Mr Soerensen, aged 52, whose trial opened in Düsseldorf on April 19, also had to surrender his passport, find a fixed address, and agree to report regularly to the police.

A past president of the Foreign Press Association in Bonn, he has denied charges that he spied for East Germany while working as a journalist in Bonn between 1970 and 1979.

Mr Niklus: Eight more years in jail.

Crash kills 6

Munich (AP) – Six young people between the ages of 16 and 25 were killed in two separate car accidents near here. In both cases, cars ran off the road and crashed into trees.

of conscience

Estonia: Mart Niklus

By Caroline Moorehead Mr Mart Niklus, an Estonism biologist, translator of Charles Darwin's works into Estonian, and referred to by the authorities as an "especially dangerous recidivist", is being held in the special regime section - the most severe category - of Perm Corrective Labour Colony No.36.

Prisoners there spend almost 24 hours a day in cells. Sentenced in January 1981, Mr Niklus has eight more years of imprisonment to serve, to be followed by five in internal

He was one of 45 Estonians, Lithuanians and Latvians who, on the fortieth auniversary of the German-Soviet non-German-Soviet aggression pact of 1939, signed an appeal calling on the Soviet authorities to declare the pact void. (Among other things, the pact led to Estonia becoming part of the Soviet Union.)

Seven months after signing. Mr Niklus was arrested in Tartu, Estonia. It was not his first arrest: in 1959 he had been sentenced to 10 years in a corrective labour colony for "rendering services to the international bourgeoisie", a reference to giving Finnish students a series of graphs showing alleged comings of Soviet life.

This "anti-Soviet agitation principally of listening - with students - to Voice of America radio broadcasts, of making "anti-Soviet" telephone calls to Sweden and signing samizdat





Under 1% of our customers are millionaires. l he rest just feel that way.

If you see success on the money markets as the preserve of the rich, you're wrong.

And if you think that Hill Samuel is only interested in the bowler-hats-and-brollies brigade, for you, just return the coupon. you're wrong again.

Hill Samuel is more than a big name in the feel rich. City. It's one financial house offering all the services you need to put your own financial house in order.

It's true that multi-million pound deals are part

of our daily routine.

But it's our very size and standing that gives us the financial expertise necessary to make more of your money.

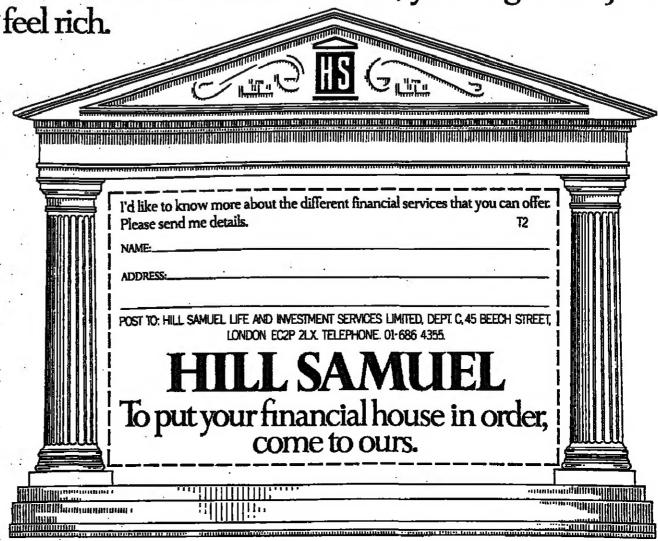
You can talk to us about Unit Trusts. Life Assurance. Pensions. International Investments. Or your whole investment portfolio.

We'll treat each problem, whatever the size, with the same care and attention; and we can come up with a tailor-made plan that fits you exactly.

That's no empty promise; it's the philosophy on which we've built our business.

To find out precisely what Hill Samuel can do

Who knows. Given time, you might not just



SPECTRUM

Once, Europe was merely a staging post for heroin on its way from Asia to the US, but now it is a major market for the deadly drug. In the first of two articles on heroin and its victims, Stewart Tendler reports that bumper opium crops and a new source of supply could make matters even worse this year

Harvesting the flowers of evil

with Europe as the major battlefield? The alarms are ringing at the United Nations and Interpol that any such struggle would have frightening consequences: either bloodshed or a price fight in which low-priced heroin would be dumped on western markets.

In the foothills of Pakistan's north west provinces and the no-man's land of jungle that makes up the border of opium poppy crops of 1983 are being exceed 30,000 cases. The figures in harvested. Each region will produce a second crop later in the year.

higher than official admissions.

By then newly processed heroin will be available and the international other side of the picture emerged. authorities will have an idea of trends. More than 1,000 kilograms of heroin If a conflict breaks out between the was seized in Europe last year, a 20 per distributors for the Pakistan and the cent increase on seizures in 1981. The border regions, which are two of the list of police and customs operations world's great opium growers, it will included almost every major air and come at a time when many countries sea port in the Continent. are still in the throes of adjusting to the Drug squad chiefs were told there results of the last release of heroin. was evidence that heroin of good and They are trying to calculate the cost increasingly of better quality was easily and the impact of crops last year, the available. Production and trafficking year before and the year before that, in heroin were taking on dimensions Since 1979 heroin has never been seen not known in previous years and the in such quantities on the illicit market. criminals' operations were becoming

At the UN's annual narcotics better and better organized. conference in February, the now-familiar problems of the producer countries and the US were discussed yet with a purity in the US as low as 10 per again. Thailand, for example, estimates cent, sometimes less. it has 600,000 addicts. Pakistan puts the total at 250,000 and the US has almost 500,000 heroin users plus increase in amounts seized by the 88.000 in treatment.

The year 1979 had a special Worldwide, a new record of 5.6 significance, however, for Europe tonnes - an increase of 123 per cent on when it ceased being a transit area for 1981 - was removed from the illicit heroin bound for North America.

growing market and now every European country has problems, from an estimated 25,000 addicts in Italy to 500 in Liechtenstein. Britain with its long-established and often emulated treatment system, has been no more successful than other countries at keeping the market small: more than 8,000 addicts were notified to the Home Office in 1982 compared with Laos, Thailand and Burma, the first barely 4,000 in 1978 - but estimates

At Interpol, several weeks ago, the

The purity of heroin on sale in

authorities.

market last year, while morphine

OPIATE ROUTES OPLATE, ADDICTS 15.000 + 000.8 8.000 Iran 400,000 2 USA 88,000

The frontiers of Iran, Afghanistan

Italy was the first to become a seizures rose to nearly two tonnes, an increase of 27 per cent, and opium to 54 tonnes, an increase of 5 per cent.

How much the seizures reflect the size of the market is impossible to say. Customs officials believe that seizures equal 10 per cent of the trade but it is an imprecise formula. Certainly there has been no shortage of capacity in south-west and south-east Asia.

Both areas have long had traditional local markets for opium and the poppy has been an important cash crop for peasant farmers. Their influence on the world market began to be felt in the past decade when the south-east Asian region, eventually dubbed "the Golden Triangle", started to fill part of the vacuum created by the downfall of the "French Connexion" which linked Turkish opium with the US.

By the mid 1970s the hill tribes of the Triangle, dominated by local a hand in the international heroin warlords and aided by the chaos of the market. Vietnam War, were producing 750 to ,000 tonnes of opium a year. Heroin moved westwards under the control of gangs, including the Chinese Triads and came on sale in Amsterdam, the great European drug centre, and in

Part of the market lay in North America - also supplied by Mexico or American forces in Europe, which included servicemen who had picked up a drug habit in Vietnam. But by the late 1970s the Triangle's production began to drop. There were battles between warlords, new offensives by local governments and the beginning of a drought.

Then events in the Middle East took

addiction. Heroin became a "recreational drug" and recent research reveals that there are now occasional users who may have avoided addiction or believe they have, taking heroin. only when they want to.

In Britain other factors were at play. In 1979 a succession of customs operations is said to have created a shortage of cannabis, much of which had come from Pakistan. Instead dealers offered heroin, which was sometimes sold for less than the available cannabis.

The importers, many of them Pakistani, entered the market with little experience of its economics. So prices were low - there are stories of whole kilos being offered at knock-down prices. Monitoring of street prices has suggested the price for a gram fell as low as £35 in 1979. Now it is £60 but small packets of heroin at £5 or £10 are reported to be common.

Heroin is easier and more profitable to smuggle than the bulkier cannabis. officers, half of them uniformed, but The profits can be enormous, running the Home Office has instructed the and Pakistan have long comprised an area with few controls and a flourishing smuggling industry. With the overthrow of the Shah, then the Soviet into millions, which encouraged dealers and distributors to continue the invasion of Afghanistan, whatever trade despite the reappearance of controls had existed in the region were

cast aside and the "Golden Crescent" Given the opportunities that lay in came into being.
The fall of the Shah sent Iranians e West it is hardly surprising that in 1979 south-west Asia produced 1,600 fleeing westward, including a number who had converted their wealth into tonnes of opium, double its normal crop. Two hundred tonnes converts to heroin or who, because they were 20 tonnes of heroin. A large proportion addicts - Iran still has an addict population of 400,000 - brought of the crop went into Europe, the business often organized by Turks with supplies with them. Europe was experience of the beroin trade of their suddenly no longer a transmit point to own country. the great market in the US but one in

Within a year the UN reported that: ... western Europe clearly It has been claimed that the failure to suppress the growth of drug use in replaced parts of the Americas as the main target for traffickers dealing in the 1960s and the spread of cannabis was bound to lead to an upsurge in illicit opiates. More heroin was seized in Europe than in any other single heroin. Yet it could be said that the region. There were no indications that refusal to legalize cannabis has encouraged the black market to prosper and this heroin was in transit to North America".

The growth in heroin use might have Pakistan came under pressure to take internal action and there were reports that production had dropped to 125 tonnes of opium in the space of not much more than a year. But last February the UN noted: The evidence the modern tendency to take heroin by smoking or sniffing removes the fears of the abundant illicit opium harvests Perhaps users felt that smoking or in some parts of the Middle East in the sniffing heroin was unlikely to lead to late 1970s were still being felt". The

The Drug Enforcement Agency, the American federal organization which operates worldwide, offered a gloomy assessment of the Crescent in 1981.

The complex and difficult problem of south-west Asian opium is not subject to any 'quick fix 'solutions'. The DEA has not changed its view. The message was repeated by its man in Pakistan lo British police officers at a conference in Lancashire last month.

The heroin has reached Europe in container lorries overland through the Balkans, in solution in bottles of brandy and whisky, in tombstones and by couriers such as Turkish immigrant workers. Last year Pakistan claimed to have closed down 27 laboratories.

But processing plants have begin to appear in Europe, including a laboratory found in Britain in 1980, and there are real fears that the Mafia-organized "French Connexion" has been revived. Nineteen laboratories have been shut down across Europe in three pages including one in Palermon in years including one in Palermo, the ancient Sicilian home of the Mafia which had a high production capacity.
While the Crescent has flourished

the Triangle has slowly recovered in 1980 the peasants planted a double crop. It was a good year. In 1980-91 there were three crops – in November, January and February. Last year another bumper crop was expected: intelligence reports suggested a figure of 650 tonnes of opium would be

Both the Thai and Burmese authorities have made inroads on the Triangle with military operations against the warlords but more than a dozen laboratories are still operating.

The recovery is showing in Europe In 1980 heroin from the Triangle made up 5 per cent of seizures. In 1981 the figure was 10 per cent, last year 18 per

France has noted that half of its seizures are of heroin that originated in the Triangle. In Scandinavia, Pakistani and Turkish dealers are already fighting over the existing market.

The anti-drug authorities in Europe are now trying to make their dispositions to meet this new threat. The Dutch, for example, plan to double the size of their drug squad in Amsterdam to 60 by the autumn. They may soon be joined by a British police officer as part of a plan for an international liaison system agreed recently.

The drug squad in Landon is

remaining static at just over 40 overall police effort to be increased by the involvement of detectives from Britain's regional crime squads. The police have received intelligence to the effect that some of the most notorious big-time criminals they regard as "targets" have become generally connected to the drug trade.

Extra manpower has been brought into the British customs operations against heroin and an investigator now spends part of his time working alongside the Pakistani authorities. None the less the number of addicts notified to the Home Office in the first w months of this year stood at 2,600. In the same period last year it was 2,000. In 1978 notifications for the whole of the year were 2,100.

Tomorrow

Drug-taking in Britain has doubled in four years. Children and professional people have joined the addicts. What can be done?



Add the finishing touch



Shoes for men

Meanwhile, back at the ranch.

MOREOVER. . . Miles Kington

undertook to complete it in four years and to bring it in under budget. I still believe we can do that. But there are now danger hands in our pockets.

horizon. Those smoke signals are what are worrying me.

I guess none of you here has

Let me tell you about these Indians down in Central wouldn't believe in gatherings movies but I've seen a lot of like this, where I can freely get findian movies and I know one you all together and tell you thing nobody ever gets hurt, not what I'd call hurt. Oh sure, but not a saddle, waving rifles in the air with their right hand. That sometimes ouzzles me the

Our problem, fellow Ameri-cans and illegal immigrants, is what we should do about this threat. Another thing about these Indians is that they are not democratically elected, like signals that were not here we are. When their chief tells before, and I must ask you all to them to go out and loot and kill, rally round to my leadership at and shoot defenceless villagers this time, putting aside our in the back prior to stealing differences and putting our hands in our pockets. What danger signs am I you that you must go out and referring to? I'll tell you what stop them, if necessary by signs I am referring to. I am shooting them in the back referring to those small trails of I have seen these things

before, in many films, and I can therefore tell you what to do. What we do is this. We find a friendly tribe of Indians and we I guess none of you here has seen signals like that before and you don't know what they signify, and that's why I am here today to tell you; that's why I've gathered you all together today like this Indians. That's what that means. Somewhere down there the Indians bidding, The only thing is, we're going to need money for this and that's why I've got you all left me tell you about these himself them to hunt down the Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians and we give them rifles and firewater and tell them to hunt down the Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians and we give them rifles and firewater and tell them to hunt down the Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians and we give them rifles and firewater and tell them to hunt down the Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians and we give them rifles and tell them to hunt down the Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians and they indians and they in Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians and them to hunt down the Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians and them to hunt down the Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians and them to hunt down the Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians and them to hunt down the Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians and them to hunt down the Indians we don't like. Well, I've been sconting around and I've found a friendly tribe of Indians.

here together like this.

I know what many of you are America, or whatever lies thinking. You're thinking that if beyond that horizon. They don't believe in the same things going to get hurt and then we'll as us. They don't believe in they have another Vietnam. Well, I have a to many Vietnam movies but I've seen to of like this, where I can fresh see [Indian mayies and I have a received the like this where I can fresh see [Indian mayies and I have a received the like this where I can fresh see [Indian mayies and I have a received the like this where I can fresh see [Indian mayies and I have a received thinking that if thinking You're thinking that if thinking You're thinking that if the like the

their business. I'm all for peace. But I believe in peace in its proper place, and that's in the final reel, so that everyone can go home happy knowing that justice has finally been done. I aim to see that justice is done, and that's why I'm asking your

help in seeing this friendly tribe which I believe I already referred to being well provided with guns and ammunition, because that is the only way to

In successi Desire (4)

Congress

My fellow Americans. When I was first nomi
Our problem.

Shot an enemy by waving a rifle problem.

I see those smoke signals are Hollywood wants to give all its getting a little stronger, so let's awards to foreign films about peace and non-violence, that's together, shall we? There ain't a stronger is together, shall we? There ain't a stronger is together, shall we? There ain't a stronger is together is together in the stronger in the stronger is together in the stronger in the stronger is together in the stronger in the st moment to lose. If the men would like to get going. I would just like to have a word with the women and children. My fellow American women and children, in a mome we're going to be getting the wagons in a circle, and I expect

leave

you to do. The answer is simple: keep your heads down and leave the rest to me. This is

ecause that is the only way to something I am used to. This, at last, is a situation I can ltandle.

Well, I've said my piece, and Thank you and good night.

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 51)



12 Moved (4) 14 Set of clothes (4) burning, and riding horses a osci mu num a noise, but without a saddle, waving rifles abobdy ever made an omelette in the air with their right hand.

That sometimes puzzles me, the way they always wave rifles in the air, maybe whooping at the sair, maybe whooping at the same time, because nobody ever history is another good West-

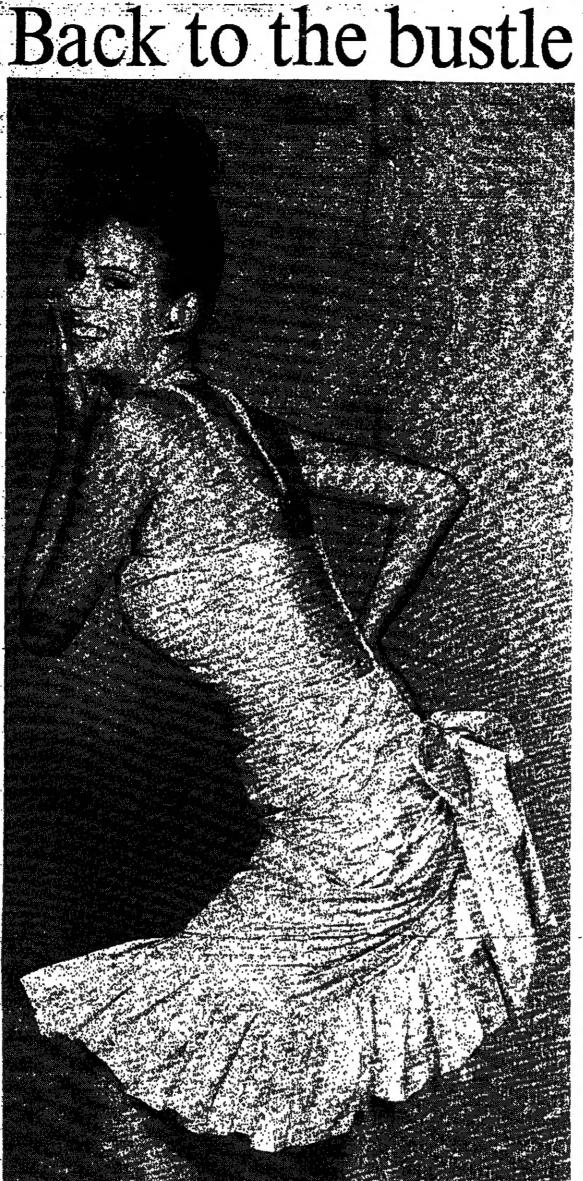
FASHION by Suzy Menkes



earrings and blue white diamonds set in 18 ct gold by M. Gerard.

The Rhodes plunge (below): cowl-back comflower blue chiffon funit with shell pririt and pearl trim over deep liac jersey ladder-back dress; by Zandra Rhodes from 14a Grafton Street, W1. Triple strand tasselled agate necldade with blue white diamond butterfly motifs set in 18 of gold. Matching tasselled earnings, By M. Gerard,







larger companies," says Frank Ressell, chairman of Mansfield, who last Wednesday inaugurated a £25,000 trust for the Royal College

It is cheering to see a serious fashion company backing fledgling designers in such a constructive way. designers in such a constructive way. The income from the trust will be used each year at the discretion of Professor Joanne Brogden and the fashion school, to fund special projects or to help particular students. In return, the students enter an annual Mansfield competition to design for their Cache d'Orcanal rance.

Winner Nigel Luck showed all the current trends with his two-tone

Knitwear dramatic, romantic and exotic is the subject of a lively new exhibition at the British Crafts Centre. The stars - all twinkling in their very different ways - are Sue Black, Ruth Lee, Puri Sharifi and

Colour and texture are themes in the general selection (which I myself belped to choose). There are also some extraordinary effects like Sne Bradley's brocade and lace or Susie Freeman's transparent nylon work. After the London show at 43 Earlham Street (until June 4, closed

Casual range.

An After-Six collection was this year's brief. It produced a with Plymouth on June 30.



It is one hundred years since the bustle reached its fullest flowering. Never before or since the 1880s has quite so much material been gathered together for the sole purpose of pointing up the pos-terior. Behind the bustle were contraptions of steel mesh, some so ingenious that they folded up on a spring when the wearer sat down, bouncing back into "the correct Parisian shape", to quote an advertisement of the

nt - time. Weldon Ladies Journal had unstinting praise for these extraordinary bowls of mesh that looked extraordinary bowls of mesh that looked like a cross between a sieve and a fencing helmet. "Their lightness, cleanliness and flexibility." rendering them adjustable to every movement of the body — as well as their durability, should be sufficient to recommend them," said the magazine.

Alas, durability was not the most important feature of these "health bustles" ("recommended by Leading Physicians as being less heating to the spine than any other"). By the end of the 1880s, the bustle had been deflated and fashion was focusing on other areas of the body.

on other areas of the body.

But now, a century after the bottom

dropped out of the bustle business, it is suddenly fashionable once more to wear a dress with a fine exit line. Bare backs plunge to a posterior cleavage and ruffles and bows outline the rear of the most glamorous designer creations.

Nineteen-eighty-three is set fair to be the Year of the Dernière-just like 1883 before it ... and 1785 ... and 1683 ... and 1584. In my research into the basic library discovered a surprising-and hitherto unpublished-fact that for 400 years the eighth decade has viewed fashion from the

The Bottom Line-seems to have started its curve in the 1580s when, in the words of Madge Garland (A History of Fashion, Orbis Publishing Ltd), ladies of the middle classes aped the skirts of their fashionable French sisters "with a contraption known somewhat crudely as a bum-roll. This was an enormous padded sausage which was tied round the hips, making the skirt billow

What goes up, must come down, but back came back interest 100 years on when court dress of the 1680s had curtains of fabric ued up with bows to outline the

back. I turned the pages of fashion history to 1785, where I uncovered the Levite, a gown with the skirt open at the front to show the petticoat and the back in a bustle over a bum-roli or extra starched petticoats. And so to the nineteenth century, when bustles first rose in the Seventies and swelled to a cresendo in the Eighties, until a rhymster wrote:

Who's responsible, I ask you, For this strange portentous birth Of an ancient hidious fashion? And an echo answered: 'Worth'."

The designers now turning fashion backwards are all the big names, from Karl Lagerfeld for Chloe, with a guitar embroidered across the derrière, to Anthony Price's bustled and bowed Hollywood revamps.

The whole idea of leading the eye down

from the nape of the neck to the waist and beyond is very entic-ing." claims Bruce Oldfield, who says that he especially likes a covered-up front that runs to reveal a bare expanse of flesh.

David Sassoon put a flirty bustled dance dress into his summer collection as a taste of back interest next season. There is a lot of movement towards the back because clothes are getting straighter," he says. "The bustle is a sexy way of moving fabric from the front to back."

The bouffant bustle in cornflower blue organza, scarlet Thai silk or spotted voile is the star of Victor Edelstein's couture collec-tion. "It's a natural progression, because people don't want big crinolines any more," says Edelstein, whose fishtails of fabric unpopper so you can refurbish them with the

Otherwise, without those ingenious Victorian. contraptions. 1 suppose it is better for



Bow peep





1680s





PRESCRIPTIVES PUTS SUIN SAFETY FIRST—ALWAYS!

At PRESCRIPTIVES, sun safety is a year-round watchword. Enjoy a worry-free good time in the sun with PRESCRIPTIVES Sun Safety. For the first days out, and for quick-to-burn areas such as the nose and knees, Out door Protective Cream (SPF 17)....For allover, anyday sunscreening action, Outdoor Protective Lotion (SPF 7)....Nude Lip Gloss (SPF 12) provides natural colour plus the protection of a sunscreen...and, Moisture Barrier Body Lotion for soothing and smoothing protection after the sun.... PRESCRIPTIVES lets you feel safe in the sun, at last... PRESCRIPTIVES Sun Safety is your free gift with any two treatment purchases.

Available from now until Thursday, 12th May, 1983. One gift per customer, while stodis less. Come to the PRESCRIPTIVES counter today.



Selfredges Ltd. Oxford Street, London WIA IAB.

gua. form

Ame

WCIE

by the past

men Anu

Amt

State Reas

new

spee had trine

men

conf

as c

prese of th

requ W

Govi

neve

American traumas

Jacqueline Bayler Kennedy. Times-Herald as a photo-Tonight there is thine Gloria columnist. This job seems to I and chill. Happy at Last have consisted of accepting thurtael, and on Sunday there people on the street, asking will be The Grate Kelly Story.

The Packie Kennedy story with her at the age of five and caded with the day of the assassanation. We were spared a She to

At five, in this version, Miss Bouvier was having a bad time. We first saw father, Blackjack Bouvier (Rod Taylor), lolloping on her 78 costumes. and crouching over the lawns towards the family homestead like a man who has forgotten where the loo is. He wears an idiot grin and top hat white tie. and tails. Usis early morning her he is going to be President, and though little Jackie greets him enthusiastically, wife Janet though it were a fait accomplication by the fraces in th crombe for their future. The test is "Delet you dare", as he raises his head for a conciliseconds shortly afterwards at the horse's show where Jackie is about to fall off, is "I want a It seems a American for the second of the secon

divorta Jack" So, the scape is not too coscored set. The parents separate mother remarries and. separatic mother remarks and, as the film would have it a constant tug-of-mar ensues over lackie. Her sketer may have been similarly effected but the scriptwriter. Steven Gethers, chyrously directed obviously. who also directed, obviously had enough drama on his hands without going into this.

It is good to be a classification of the special Angle of the faction of the special Angle of the faction of the special Angle of the faction them daft questions and photo-graphing their astonished faces. Soon Jackie is promoted to

She becomes engaged 20% a stockbroker but leaves him far recnactment of feat, though not, I suspect because it was thought that sufficient hurt had been done already. robe - at all times she is magnificently shod, some \$250,000 having been expended

The script made it hard to choose the most banal line but my favourite came when she is sharing an office lunch with Senator Jack, who has just told

mauled in touch football with tells her "You've got sippa-roo... You've got class. Mr Gethers managed to elude that

It seems that what aways the American famous is not canonization but banalization. 11iss Smith and Mr Franciscus save it their best which means that they proved, profiling and

Dennis Hackett



Metzinger's The Yellow Feather (left), privately desirable regardless of public ranking, and essential mainstream Picasso in his Pierrot and Harlequif of 1920. Committee of the period covered by the exhibition of the exhibition of the period covered by the exhibition of the exhibition

Galleries

Changing the world's sensibility

The Essential Cubism Tate

When the organizers of the Tate's grand new exhibition, Douglas Cooper and Gary Tinterow, call it The Essential Cubism they really mean just that. Their scorn is unleashed on the so-called Cubist Movement in Paris represented by Gleizes. Villon, Meizinger et al ("pa-paletic") in work of de la Fresnaye is dismissed in its totality as "pastiches". and the Cubism of Futurists, Vorticists and Russians like Malevich, Exter and Royal Opera House Sanking the Standing in the Case of the Sanking Control of the Sanking Control of the Case of the same relation to Cubism as Bastienabsolute aesthetic thumbs-down: accordthe to their own lights the artists concerned may well have been capable enough, but as Cubists they leave all too

much to be desired.

It is, of course, quite under-standable that they did not really belong to the movement, when you bear in mind that Copper and Tinterow deny that Cubism was a movement answay. Taking their cue from a statement made by Juan Gris in 1925, they see Cubism as "not a manner but an aesthetic: it is a state of mind". And the attainment of this Holy Cirail was vouchsafed to very few, and to them as individuals gifted "simply" with

"a new way of representing the world".

When you come down to it. only Picasso and Braque were essentially essential. Even Gris, who could hardly have been closer to the centre of things. said that he "never consciously and after mature reflection became a Cubist, but,

as finally accepted as one. Leger also scrapes in but on the strength of just four years, 1910-1913, when he was making truly Cubist paintings. Though sculpture is not an important part of the exhibition's concerns. Laurens and Lipchitz are also admitted into the Holy of Holies, and there is a scattering of paintings by the likes of Villon, Delaunay. Metzinger and Gleizes, if only so that we can see for ourselves how far they fell

most comparable exhibitions over the last few years have confused size with sixture and thrown in just about excrything in the state of the dards, a small show; there are in works on display. It does mean, ion of them are masterpieces and key racks in the evolution of the twentiethcontury sensibility. For that is ultimately the significance of what Braque and figrasso dal between 1908 and 1913: they hi not invent a style, much less a opnula; but alone they modified the sensibility of the world by shifting art deficively away from the perceptual approach of the Impressionists to a conceptual approach to external reality. The r new way of representing the world has as much to do with the mind of the

artist as with his eye. Nevertheless, whatever the self-styled conceptual artists of the 1970s may try to persuade us, art is not just the quasitelepathic communication of mind with mind: the thing that is made and the eve which perceives it must remain at the centre of the process. The infinitely informative catalogue to this show rightly (open until July 10) will ever see art or the insists on the intuitive nature of the Picasso Braque revolution, and its issue in great painting as well as in world-changing

ideas. There is not denying that the rooms of the exhibition devoted entirely to the most severely analytical of Picasso's and Braque's canvases, with their pervasive neutral tones, their almost obsessive shuffling of a few basic still-life props—bottles, musical instruments—with almost ordistinguishable alements—of constraints. indistinguishable elements of portrait or Provencal landscape, can be chilling for those more attuned to Impressionist and Fauve riots of colour and light:

And today, once one's eye (yes, the eye much more importantly than the mind) bas grown accusioned to this scrupulously understated anti-bown for once without dilution, the effect is of an austere and classic beauty which are this rarified aumosphere well as the automatic are the rarified aumosphere well-dependent a return to the relative warmth and shourfulness of the synthetic phase. Can be activated by a seldon looked warmth and behaviruless of the synthetic phase; Gris in particular has seldon looked so attractive as well-estrative sive. And the roomful of Legens is truly wonderous, dominated as it as by his turning-point painting forman in Blue of 1912.

If we here to apply to this show the primary secondary lest proposed last week at the National Gallery, many of us might admit in our heart of hearts that we would rather own something like Metzinger's The

rather own something like Metzinger's The Yellow Feature on Delaunay's Windows Open Simultaneously, "essential" or not or even are admittedly marginal Picasso like the 1908 Landscape, which looks. rather as if snipped from the background of a Rousseau, than one of the majestic key works. But a definitive exhibition requires us to scale the heights as well as world in quite the same wavegain.

Hilary Finch meets Christian Bade conductor of Exp's

The Gambles at the



made his operate debute in London in David Pountage's new production and thinstation of Prokofier's The Orimitector. English National Opera. It was something of a debut, too, for ky's prose more vivid; more prokofier's first substantial

to be delayed until 1939 Brussels: the Russian paywas on the radio in the only previous time saw it was in Serbos roa 1962 Edinburgh sesting 1979 a critic wrote "the needs translation" we century techniques 1962 Edinburgh the stirt. Disability containent at the 1979 a critic wrote the operation of the policy of the poli and much pig-politic pane study". Judging by the notice of Pountney's and Padea's Tolla boration, those conditions have now at last been net.

now at last been ner.

As well as bringing Shoelakovich's original version of sadv Macheth of Misches in 1980 to the Spoleto Festiva, of valich he is musical director. Christian Badea worked with Lavid Pountney on achains sixty. Pountney on Relatikovsky's Queen of Spades at Wher finds Opera, where, incidentally this production of The Gambler had talking to Mr. Bades 15 file its birth. Both operas are studies of men obsessed. Dostoevsky's a conductor. His native Romana. novel was largely autobio nia, with its strong theatmer graphical his wife wrote in her traditions provided the stimulary of "some kind of night- its for him to be singing and diary of some kind of night- lus for him to be singing and mare that took complete pos- conducting popera choruses

gaming tables in Baden-Both are propelled by in psychological momental Prokofiev's hero plays his of chance in a different society. Where this ike Hermann could retain honour by taking him Alexey is left to divide consequences.

"It's really among", was Mr Badea, "that and Proke was able to bring such a na

The young Romanian conductor Christian Backaniast thek that is prelevant. In The

of Prokofiev's The Combination of the Combination of Prokofiev's The Combination of Combination 1916: the first performance had inspiration for his operation niere prose dialogue set in catural and speech inflexion supported and ritain enhanced by the orchestra. And at the Dischiler comment at the aging threw down just the sort of hance gauntlet that Prokofiev leapt to

> Mr Badea is excited by the challenge of the score itself. "Prokohev was one of the brightest, most original talents in a brilliant and very exciting period - the time of Stravin-ky's Rue of Spring, of Mahler's symptomes. of Strauss's Salame and Elektra, of Shosta-kovich's First Symphony and Lady Macheth."

session of my husband" at the when he was only 12 while drinking in productions from but movies and television. After ame studying and playing the violin lates in Surbacut and Brussels and the was invited by his Chart and Menotic to conduct tife, at Spoleto in 1977 and, when the musical director died. Badea

took over. directing too: The Soldier's Tale when he was a student at Juditard, and Rigoletto and Tosca in Georgia. "It's very was able to bring such a natural facted drama together so tilently and so powerfully by he music is like a collage, a bat doscore—the moods change very fast. It's continuation too—think of this music for the films of Eisenstein. Cinema was sent exceiving at this time in Russian and the way Prokofiev where in this spouth just happened to be secretly, he still cherishes the perfectly suited to cinemate desire to do some more techniques. chniques. directing After conducting "You don't have the grand Samuel Barber's Antony and sweeps, the arias and the duets. Cleopatra this year at Spoleto of, say. Dvorak in Rusulka or and after concerts in Chicago, Switzerland and Amsterdam, he

to Dostoevsky's noveless The States L know just what I

Spades. It's made in segments, is planning to conduct and and Prokofiev stays very close direct a Fidelio. "Somewhere in Jehn Russell Taylor | Queen of Spades is very discult want to do, and it'll be a very to produce because the samore very unusual production

Seville Overture). As the newest acquisition, Colin Mason has by far the hardest task, supplanting Brian tives so named it and deemed it Kay's one-man rhythm section to be the one salvation of a on the bass line, and no doubt failing classical record market. the balance of the ensemble

tiesus machine must change its part occasionally, and in change. Yet the supporters of Smidy night's celebratory phrasing and neathers of single its still there, most at the sume thought, slightly ill-at-ease. Among the various switches of wholly professional in their

wholly professional in their singing.

If it took Suiday night's concert a while stigget off the ground, with paint folk-song arrangements and Renaissance madrigals both sounding somewhere between a farbershop and nineteenth-century church anthems, patience was revailed with a neat Hungarian fable in Lains by Andras Szollosy (a late substitute for a Malcom Arnold substitute for a Malcom Arnold commission and an advertised James Wood work) and by the best of the encores, in which their ineffable politeness slipped

just a fraction. Nicholas Kenyon

Lytic

STANDBY from Dam of day for ever low prices of the unsold Offvier is to present a taries on five consecutive Saturdays, June 4 to July 2. The subjects of the programmes are William Morris, the Mexican Bainter Frida Kahlo, Charles Ives, Alan Bush and John Ruskin.

 A major retrospective evinbition of the work of Sir Sidney Nolan is to take place at the Grosvenor Museum, Chester, opening on July 22. The exhibition coincides with the première in the city's Gateway Theatre of a new music drama. time kelly's Road Show by Edward Cowic, with designs by Sir Sidney.

After six successful years at the Half Moon Theatre. Robert Walker has resigned his artistic directorship to pursue an independent career as a freelance director.

'Manon Lescaut' by Giacomo Puccini sponsored by Citibank Gala Première tonight all tickets sold Conductor: Giuseppe Sinopoli Producer: Götz Friedrich Designer Schneider Siemssen CAST INCLUDES: Kiri te Kanawa Placido Domingo Thomas Allen with the Orchestra and Chorus

of The Royal Opera House

The sover sement has been dispersely Cobard N.A., 306 Strand, London V. COS 146

TIBANCO

Opera North Josephs's du Maurier

Opera North is presenting four the Austrian director. Hans sew productions, including a Hollman, making his British world première, among the 12 debut.

operas in its 1983-84 season.

The premiere, on October 15, is of Wilfred Josephs's Rebecca, based on the novel by Daphne du Maurier. It is Opera North's first commissioned work, and is backed by Schweppes, who are backed by Schweppes, who are entering the field of arts sponsorship for the first time.

Rebecca is produced by Colin and Cynthis Buchan makes her sponsorship for the first time.

Rebecca is produced by Colin
Graham and conducted by
David Lloyd-Jones, Opera North's artistic director, with Gillian Sullivan as the second Gluck's Orpheus and Eurydice,

Mrs de Winter and Ann which will be sung in English. It Howard as Mrs Danvers.

The season opens in Leeds on Philip Provse, and conducted Howard as Mrs Danvers. October 7 with a new pro- by David Lloyd-Jones, opening duction of Die Eledermans by on March3.

King's Singers Festival Hall

The King's Singers 15 years old? Heavens, that dates us all, and

slip from Arcadelt to Hoagy Carmichael without anyone noticing the difference, the King's Singers invented the profitable art of "crossover" long before translantic execu-But even this smooth, sophis- (and some, of its, bass-heavy

Heavens, that dates us all, and dates our musical life too, for Bill Ives has established a lively the jovial after-dinner throwal personality on the tenor line way undergraduate fun of 1967 personality on the tenor line staple diet of our entertainment television and recording the same with a little Inmanindustry.

With their unique ability to slip from Arcadelt to Hoagy Carmichael without anyone Seville Overture.

Among the various switches of personality on the past few years, Bill Ives has established a lively personality on the tenor line facility in his honour), while large with a little Inmaning the various switches of personality on the tenor line facility in his honour).

Cottesioe Theatre

Macbeth £3)
Day seats £3.20 (Kick for Touch)
Macbeth £3)
STUDENT STANDBY £2.20

n-45 mins before start

Macbelli by shakabeare

Last perfs June 8, 9 m & e, 22, 23m & e

The Beggar's Opera

by John Gay. June 4m & e*, 7*, 10*, 11m & e*, 13.

workshop presentation

Kick for Touch

new play by Peter Gill

Last perfs June 1, 2

mail auditorium Tickets £4.80 (Kick for Touch)

Bernard Levin,

debut as Azucena.

The fourth production

NEXT BARGARY Tuesday 10 May Lorenzaccio

Small Change Friday 3 June The Rivals The Trojan War[Will Not Take Place The Beggar's

Opera All tickets £2 - on day of performance only(from 8.30 am), over the counter for cash, two tickets per person.

Box Office: National Theatre, South Bank, London, SE1 9PX

Phones: 01-928 2252 (booking)

928 8126 (booking info)

DENINGNEX ENGRETH British premiere. A mystery black comedy set in post-war

Naples - by the author of Saturday, Sunday, Monday. Cast includes Michael Bryant Diane Bull, John Dallimore, Avril Elgar, Catherine Hall, Stephen Hattersley, Mary Macleod, Ralph Richardson, Nicholas Selby, Robert Stephens, David Steme, Daniel Thomdike, Glenn Williams, Majorie Yates. Director Mike Ockrent. Designer Raimonda Geetani, Lighting Leonard Tucker. LYTTELTON: Previews June 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15. Opens June 16. Then June 17,

18m & e, 20, 21m & e

The Project War Wif Not Take Place English version by Christopher Fry

OPENHYGHEXT WEEK

A new production by Harold Pinter of the play described by Kenneth Tynan in 1955 as "a masterpiece...the highest peak in the mountain range of modern French theatre"

LYTTELTON: June 4m & e,

27, 28, 29m & e, 30. (Also Previews May 3, 4, 5, 6, 7m & e, 9, Opens May 10. Then

May 11, 16, 17, 24, 25m & e)

EXHIBITIONS, RESTAURANT, BARS,

BUFFETS, CAR PARK, BOOKSHOPS

TOURS OF THE BUILDING

TMichael Hordern as Sir. unthorry and Geraldine McEwan as Mrs Malaprop) are the best double-act in town" (Punch)

"Sumptuous...very funny... A glorious evening...l cannot hope to see the play better done (F. Times) "I cannot see this production

being improved upon"
(Observer) OLIVIER: June 1, 2m & e, 4m & e*, 6, 7, 10, 11m & e*, 13, 20, 21, 22m & e, 23. (Also May 3* 4m & e* 13* 14m* & e*, 16*, 17m & e*, 18*, 23*,

for details of LOW PRICE

LENGTH ABOUT 45 mins

PLATFORM PERFORMANCES,

translated and "A masterpiece" (Times)

- - COT OUT AND KSEP FOR REFERENCES

"A triumphant production by Michael Bogdanov ...a blood-stained melodrama of splendid power" (Punch)

"Stunningly visual and profoundly inspiring... theatre" (D. Mail) OLIVIER: June 24, 25m & e, 27, 28m & e (May 2, 11, 12, . Midsummer

"A magical production" 'A production which may be thought of as definitive in the years to come" (Time Out) "Over the whole drama Bill Bryden has woven a

(S-Telegraph) LYTTELTON: June 1m & e. 2. (Also May 18, 19m & e; 20, 21m & e, 23m & e, 31)

shimmering net of enchant-

ment...a triumph"

k Day seats only left

apply in person from

10am on day

for all dates marked *:

For this production there are some cushions on stage at £1.50

Mapof

"One of the very best new plays of recent years" (F. Times) Witty, complex and

ultimately uplifting |Guardian 1 10 "Crackles with wit, passion and inventiveness (Time Out)

LYTTELTON: June 22, 23, 24, 25m & e. (Also May 12, 13, 14m & e. 26, 27, 28m & e.

(EXCEPT GUYS & DOLLS) Eves & Sat Mats £4.50.

£7.50, £8.50 (Midweek Mats £3.50, £4.50, £6.50)

£6.00, £7.50, £8.50, £9.50 Previews £3.50, £4.50, £6.00,

Guys & Dolls Music & lyrics by Frank Loesses Book by Jo Swerling & Abe Burrows

CONTINUING IN

REPERTOIRE

"Hyper-sensational"

"A knockout" (D. Mirror)

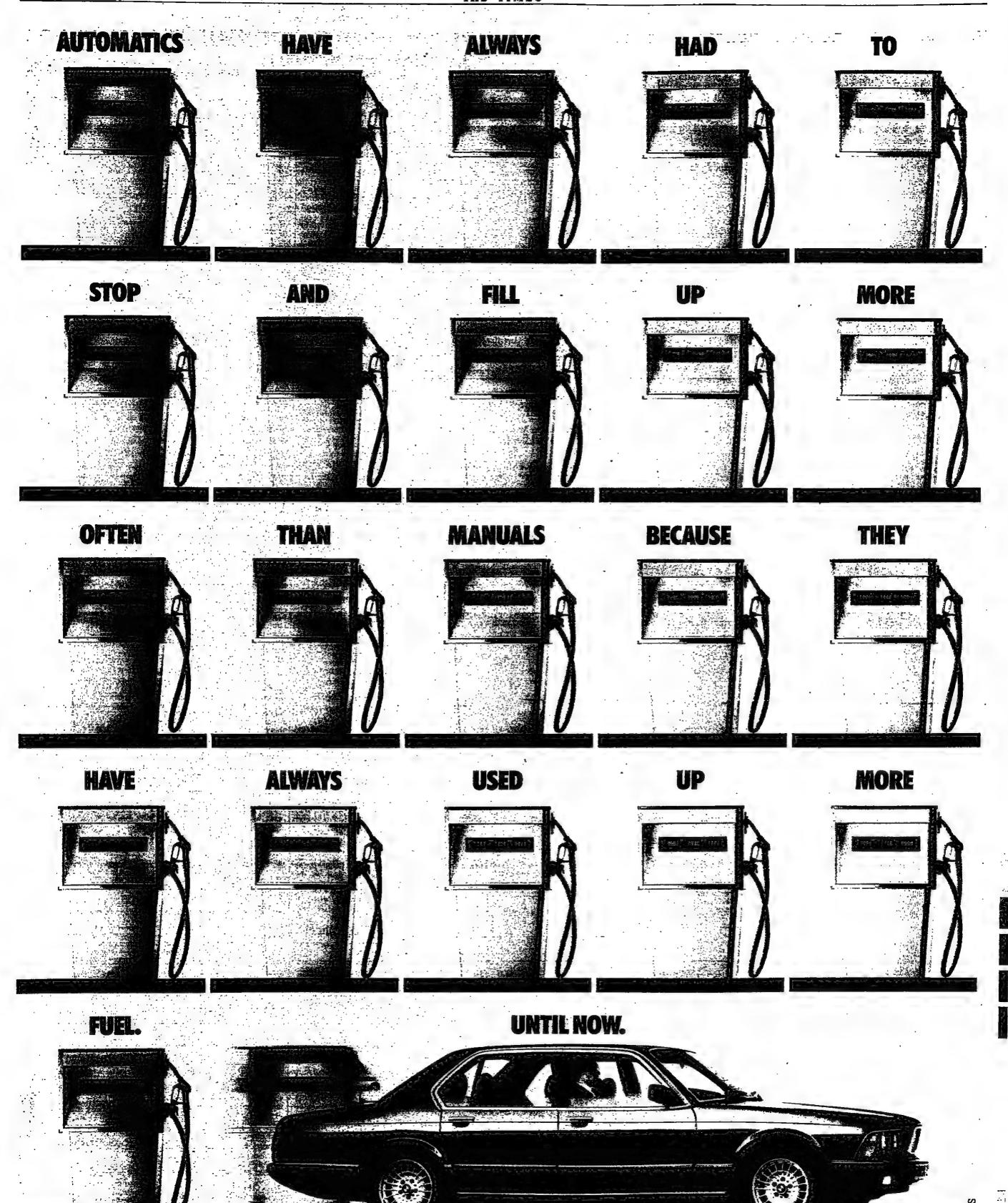
HAS WON 12 TOP Prices: £5.50, £7.00.

£9.00, £10.00, £11.50. (Midweek Mats£4.00, £5.50, £7.00, £9.00, £10.00) OLIVIER: June 8, 9m 8 e. 14, 15m 6 e. 16, 17, 18m 8 e* 29, 30. (Also May 5*, 6*, 7m*16 e*, 9m* 8 e*, 25*, 26m 8 e*, 27*, 28m* 8 e*, 30*, 31*)

Small Change by Peter Gill June 14, 15, 16, 17, 18m & e, 27, 28 One Woman Plays by Darks Fo and Franca Rame Last perfs.June 20, 21, 24, 25, 29, 30 Not suitable for children

BY POST, BYPHONING 01-928 5933

ا هِ كَذَا مِن الأَمِلُ



As a rule an automatic car uses up to 20% more fuel than an equivalent manual. The villain of the piece is the conventional automatic gearbox which squanders much of the power it receives

from the engine.

The gearbox on the new BMW 7 Series automatics, however, is anything but conventional Instead of the normal three gears there are four. And it's the new fourth gear that saves the fuel.

Firstly, because it makes a direct

mechanical link with the engine. (A highly efficient arrangement that's not normally found in automatics.)

Secondly, because it provides a high overdrive ratio, which means the engine does less work at high speeds.

The net result the BMW 735i automatic above actually uses 5% less fuel than the 735i manual.

Yet apart from transmission, they are

Yet apart from transmission, they are identical cars.

The same luxurious interior with room

enough for five, 6ft 6in adults.

The same quiet, six cylinder engine that can surge you from 0 to 60 in eight seconds.

The same electronic, anti-skid braking system that brings you safely back to 0mph up to 40% faster.

In short, both the automatic and the manual have everything that inspired Motor magazine to write:

"If there is any such thing as the world's

"If there is any such thing as the world's best car, then the new BMW 7 Series is as worthy a contender as any."

Which leaves just one question

unanswered.

Now that BMW have solved the draw-back with automatics, why continue to makemanual versions of 7 Series cars at all?

Because as well as being committed to the benefits of advanced technology, BMW is also committed to a rather more traditional concept. Freedom of choice.

THE ULTIMATE DRIVING MACHINE

THE NEW BANK 7 SERIES THE 728 FROM CLASSES THE 738 FROM CLASSES THE 738

THE TIMES DIARY

His number's up

Edmund Marshall, the Oxford double first in mathematics who first spotted that the new constituency boundaries would be worth an extra 20 seats to the Conservatives and who inspired and researched Labour's legal challenge to them, is now himself a victim of the changes. Marshall, who has represented the vanishing Goole since 1971, was pitted against Mick Welsh. MP for Don Valley, in the contest for the new safe Labour seat. Doncaster North, He lost, by what is described as a "substantial" majority.

For Latin lovers

Despite the deterioration in our Despite the detertoration in our relationships with South America. London is to have a Latin-American cultural centre. A Grade I listed building in Grafton Way, off Tottenham Court Road, acquired by the Venezuelan government some years ago, now has the contractors in, after being squatted or empty for cars. The house is the one in which the Venezuelan national hero. Francisco de Miranda, lived from 1803 to 1810 with Sarah Andrews, the daughter of an English cobbler, who bore him two sons.

Out of control

The Guild of Air Pilots and Air Navigators is mystified. Two dozen books in its Westminister library have taken off and disappeared without trace. The guild says the books are not accounted for in the library signature book, and the loss is about £250. The titles include Flight Operations. In Enemy Hands. and Accidents Can Happen.

BARRY FANTONI



There's nothing in there, pal. just a load of petitions to the Russian embassy'

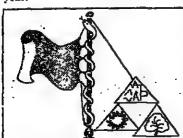
School's out

Neil Kinnock, Labour's spokesman on education, takes the opportunity of speech-making visits around the country to look at the local schools wherever he happens to be. Tonight he speaks in Bedford, and the chairman of the education committee. Fred Barley, has refused him permission to set foot in any of the schools. The reason he gives is that the local elections on Thursday are too close for education establishments to be associated with any "political activity". Kinnock says he has never been so balked before.

Can it be that even the Queen thinks the one pound coin stinks? The royal proclamation, as printed in The London Gazette, refers to the "Ensigns Aromial of Our United Kingdom" inscribed on the reverse.

Wait for it

There is unconcealed exuberance at the Royal Opera House over the precurtain triumph of the Placido Domingo-Kiri te Kanawa partner-ship, opening tonight in Puccini's Manon Lescaut. Demand for seats has been greater than for anything since the Callas-Gobbi Tosca of 1964, with all performances sold out and regulars left to vie for tickets in a ballot. Unlike 1964, though, losers will still have a chance to see the show, when Covent Garden markets its video of the opera later in the vear.



You were full of bright ideas for new Euroflag better than that adopted from the Council of Europe. I liked Tony Dalton's "armandaleg" unit of currency on a field of very small print V. J. Humphreys's ring o'roses motif; and Graham Smith's staggant green Escher triangle, surrounded by red tape. The winner had similar ideas, and more. Michael Millard proposed an inflexible flag of three interlocked and eccentrically mountain-shaped elements to be flown in triplicate and opposed to each country's national flag. The uppermost has a blind maze of red tape around the letters CAP and VAT. The parliamentary pennant has a hot-air balloon like a rhubarb leaf on a moonshime-coloured ground, and must provide buoyancy to support the other pennants. The commission balloon has a stellar composition of grasping hands around gold, making vernacular gestures of independence and each restraining the next hand's

The whole is supported on snake-wreathed pole, bearing on a universal ball joint, guyed in counterpoise to be irreversible but capable of limited lateral deviation. Well worth the bubbly.

Hearts and minds - and bodies

The United States has spent hundreds of millions of dollars on military aid to El-Salvador. The government's security forces now total more than 30,000 men. Yet they are hard-pressed to oppose an estimated 5,000 guerrillas, and US officials speak of grave danger that the war will be lost.

Why? That is the question that hands of the President Reagan's call for a broker of commitment in El Salvador, Why hasn't the effort produced a military solution so far? Why should it do better from here on? And if it does not work, what follows?

Many American military experts have visited El Salvador and found faults in the organization and tactics of the government forces. They are a \$40-5 army, it is said, with many indolent or corrupt officers. The soldiers are often unwillingly pressed into service, and care so little about winning the war that they sell arms and ammunition to the guerrillas.

But the problem obviously goes deeper than poor officers or undisciplined men. It goes to the attitudes of the Salvadoran public. Many people simply do not identify with the government's cause, do not see it as their own. That is not so hard to understand, given the facts of life - and death.

El Salvador has a population of about five million in 8,260 square miles. In the last three and a half years, in that small country, government security forces have killed more than 35,000 civilians. An additional 2,000 have disappeared after being taken atto-custody by the security forces. Not one

The present government has a reputation for stinguess in public expenditure and caution in granting

tax concessions. Indeed, one of the most familiar criticisms of its

economic policies is that it has been

too mean with the public sector's finances. The gradual reductions in

the public sector borrowing require-ment (PSBR) are alleged to have

withdrawn spending power from the

economy and thereby exacerbated

The truth is more complicated.

There has been a significant fall in the PSBR in the last four years, but

most of it has been attributable to

higher tax revenues on North Sea oil

profits. An increase in revenues from this source has almost no effect

on demand in the mainstream, non-

oil economy and cannot be indicted

as a cause of the recession. This

point is very important in under-

standing recent economic develop-ments but has received surprisingly

Relevant figures are given in the table. In 1977/78 the PSBR was £5,600m and North Sea taxes were nil. In 1978/79, the final year of Mr.

Healey's chancellorship, the PSBR was £9,200m and North Sea taxes

were still negligible at only £200m.

In 1982/83, after four years of

supposedly tight fiscal policies, the PSBR was again £9.200m, but North

Sea taxes amounted to £7.800m. If

this windfall is added to the actual

PSBR to arrive at an underlying

figure comparable to the last two years under Mr Healey, the PSBR tripled between 1977/78 and

Of course, analysis in money

terms is misleading in a period of inflation. The table therefore gives

figures for the PSBR as a proportion of gross domestic product (GDP) to

the recession,

little comment.

Anthony Lewis puts the case against increased American aid to El Salvador

member of the forces has been successfully prosecuted.

The figures come from offices established by the Roman Catholic archifocese in San Salvador to keep track of the violence. Its Office of Legal Oversight tallied these murders of civilian mon-combatants by security forces during the first three months of this year, January, 430; February, 537; March. 329. The same office records murders of civilians by the guerrilla forces. It found seven in January, 13 in February, six in March.

Those of us who live safely under authority restrained by faw must find it hard to imagine life in such conditions. At the barest minimum people want some expectation of security - of life - from their government. How can a regime whose armed forces kill 100 of its citizens week after week expect attachment to its cause? How can it win a war, whatever aid if gets?

The questions I raise were are practical ones. I have no illusion that the guerrila forces and their leaders are all noble democrats, believers in government of law. But they evidently have powerfully

motivated by a desire to change a society long marked by brutality and exploitation. What US policy will marshal a successful opposition to them?

One possibility would be to change the character of the Salvadoran government and its forces so that people would ideatify with disting would see in them a suppose the power to bring about such a transfer matter.

is an enormously large order.

Alternatively, the US could like over the war. But public feeling against an dispatch of US combat forces to El Savador is so great that it is hard to see how any president could send them.

Leslie H. Gelb explored Salvador policy in a recent article in the New York Times based on extensive talks with administration officials. They said it would take two to seven years before a big US effort started to produce results. But they did not have enswers to such practical questions as these: will Congress want that long that it oness on Salvadoran death squads will it keep voting money for a war of indefinite duration? If all else fails, will the administ-

ration advocate sending US forces?

The US got into Vietnam originally, I believe, for honest reasons of opposing a communist takeover. But it did not weigh the practicalities, and its interpretation ended by doing terrible injury to a Vicinatuese and itself. Commitments inde without reckoning the consequence are rectined noral nor wise.

© 1983 New Yerr In

Oil, the windfall that could be blown away

those needed to justify the investment. If these profits had not been taxed, most of them would have been sent to the multinationals' shareholders in other countries and so would have had no impact on spending power in Britain.

Fiscal policy has not been "tight" in the sense understood in the Keynesian textbooks. But has it been sensible? The Government claims that its medium-term strategy, in which a reduction in the PSBR was and remains a central element, has transformed Britain's financial position. Britain now has the lowest budget deficit in relation to national income in the industrialized world, greatly helping monetary control and the containment of inflation.

This claim is broadly correct, although the Government would be honest if it recognized that the progress so far achieved owes more to a fortunate gift of nature than to any particular success in cutting public expenditure. The North Sea revenues could have been used in other ways, to boost public spending or lower taxes, and not to limit the

about 6 per cent of national income and monetary management would remain difficult...

Another important aspect needs \$20 would cause an even more to be emphasized. By cutting the amount it borrows, the Government British fiscal policy will be at the has made smaller demands on the pool of domestic savings. As a isms. North Sea money has indirectly financed the acquisition of foreign assets on a much greater scale than would otherwise have been possible

North Sea oil is a finite resource. Although much depends on future discoveries and oil price move-ments, the phase of maximum profitability is now clearly coming to an end. As the benefits from the North Sea are of a once-for-all rather than continuing character, it would have been inappropriate for Britain to have stepped up its consumption by the full amount of the extra tax revenues. The Government's policy, which has led to low budget deficits,

North Sea oil taxes and fall in the PSBR

Of group definesting products (GDD1) to				
allow a fairer comparison. This shows that in 1982/83, the PSBR/GDP ratio adjusted for North Sea taxes was virtually the same as		Actual PSBR (£1,000m)	North Sea taxes (£1,000m)	PSBR adjusted for North Sea taxes (E1,000m)
in 1978/79, but significantly higher than in 1977/78. The statement that fiscal policy has been more deflationary under the Conservatives than under the last Labour government is very debatable.	1979/80 1980/81	5.6 9.2 9.9 13.2 8.7 9.2	0.0 0.2 0.6 3.8 6.4 7.8	5.6 - 8.4 - 10.5 - 17.0 - 15.1 - 17.0
Critics of official policy might protest that North Sea taxes should not be treated as a special item in assessing the Government's finan-		Actual PSBR as ratio of GDP at market prices	money ratio	isted PSBR as of money GDP riket prices (%)
ces. But it is clear that tax payments by oil companies do not take demand out of the economy in the same way as tax payments by industry or private individuals. The development of North Sea oil	1977/78 1978/79 1979/80	3.8 5.4 4.9 5.7 3.4 3.3		3.8 5.5 5.2 7.3 5.9 6.2
man assist and lamate but familian	*estimete.		2.4	

expenditure control. balance of payments

	Actual PSBR (£1,000m)	North Sea taxes (£1,000m)	PSBR adjusted for North Sea taxes (£1,000m)
1977/78	5.6	0.0	5.6
1978/79	9.2	0.2	- 8.4
1979/30	9.9	0.6	- 10.5
1980/81	13.2	3.8	- 17.0
1981/82	8.7	6.4	- 15.1
1982/83	9.2	7.8	- 17.0
	Actual PSBR as ratio of GDP at market prices	money rat	ijusted PSBR as to of money GDP tarket prices (%)
1977/78	3.8		3.8
1978/79	5.4		5.5
1979/80	4.9		5.2
1980/81	5.7		7.3
1981/82	3.4		5.9
1982/83*	3.3		6.2

surpluses and the basid-up of a nest-egg of foreign as as this been responsible and logical.

The ments of using North Sea revenues to an the SBR and not for any other purposes are demon-strated with particular clarity by the prospect of falling oil prices, possibly for several years to come, in the oil money had been lavished on over-ambitions indiginal invest-ment schemes and interestancous ment schemes and miscellaneous welfare hand outs at in Mexico, the second oil price shock of 1980. PSBR If they had been spent rather littlem would now be financially generated profits much in excess of than saved, the PSBR would till be very exposed. A fall in the BNOC those peeded to interior the invest. reference price from its present \$30 a barrel to \$25 would take £2,500m off tax receipts in a year. A drop to \$20 would cause an even more

British fiscal policy will be at the mercy of the international oil market for the forestable future. In pool of demestic savings. As a market for the lotescance future in result, pension funds, insurance these circumstances, the correct companies and, indeed, private approach is to regard the North Sea individuals have been able to invest as an unreliable source of revenue heavily abroad. By these mechan- and to run an abnormally large. contingency reserve to give protec-tion against the risk of a big oil price fall. In fact, in the latest Budget, Sir Geoffrey Howe provided for a smaller contingency reserve in the coming fiscal year than in the last. There has understandably and rightly, been critical comment about this retrograde step. The news that the 1982/83: PSBR was £9,200m, instead of the £7,500m estimate announced in the Budget re-emphasizes the dangers of too cavalier an attitude to public.

> The vulnerability of the Government's finances to oil price changes argues for continued caution in fiscal policy. There are advocates of a higher budget deficit on the grounds that, if unemployment was at a more normal level, the oubli sector would have a financial They have failed to recognize that a government enjoying a temporary tax gathering bonanza because of a natural resource windfall should, as a matter of prudence, rurra surplus.

It is a myth that fiscal policy has been restrictive in Britain in the last four years and it would be a mistake to embark on history public sector borrowing now. The drop in the PSBR since 1978/85 owes more to the bounty of the North Sea than to an underlying shift in the pattern of public expenditure and tax revenue in the non-oil ecomony.

Tim Congdon

The author is economics partner of stockbroker L. Messel & Co.

was carried out largely by foreign-owned multinationals and, thanks to Now May is here, can winter be far behind?

A cold, wet April has given way to a-cold, wet May, instead of bumper-to-bumper traffic jams on roads to the coast over the holiday weekend, all but the hardiest stayed indoors out of the wind, rain and occasional snow. Do we have any reason to feel cheated by having so much miser-able spring weather?

Our expectations are based partly on art and poetry depicting April as a month of rapidly returning warmth. The medieval Books of Hours show April as a scene of activity in the garden in a leaf-decked setting against azure sky. Over the centuries poets have

presented the same image of a month full of warm west wind, bursting buds, blossom and life-giv-ing showers. Few of them are prepared to admit the intrusion of the sleet and cold, drenching rain of recent weeks, though Cowper got it nearer the mark in his definition: 'Our severest winter, commonly called spring".

available Examination meteorological records does in fact show that this April, although exceptionally wet, was in keeping with many earlier springs. Only two years ago we had heavy snow over much of the country in the fourth week of the month. More generally the cool springs of the past 10 to 15 years mark a return to the conditions of the previous two centuries, the more frequent early warmth of the 1940s and 1950s

being the exception. A more realistic view of spring is



The beach to themselves : ... all buttoned up for bank holiday in Bournemonth.

many references to the cold of April stears about the harvest are prema- So we do not have to look for an The term blackthorn winter notes ture. the fact that it is often very cold in the second week of April, when the blackthorn normally flowers.

Times readers will not be

surprised to learn that the return of the cuckoo in mid-April is linked with both the weather and the coming harvest, If the cuckoo sings when the hedge

Sell thy horse and buy the corn. This saying forecasts that a cold spring with late vegetation produces a poor hay crop but is followed by a better summer and harvest. But the claim of folklore that a

pattern exists between the seasons is not supported by the meteorological statistics. Cold springs have not in the past been followed by any particular type of summer. But, unfortunately, very wet Aprils do seem to have been followed by wet

As for the harvest, the behaviour. crops is even more complex. Cereals are in general remarkably resilient and fare well in moderately PHS reflected in folklore, which contains cool, damp summers. So any current second week of June 1787.

Continent a bad spring retards the than the pall of dust in the upper progress of vines and leads to a poor atmosphere that now encircles the vintage. Cold and wet causes the globe as a consequence of the vines to flower late, contract diseases and lose many embryo grapes. Those that survive often protect themselves with thick skins and form tiny fruit. Irregular flowering also produces tardy grapes. which the French call "conscripts", as they enter the fray too late to do much good:

damage to orchards well into May. So far this year we have avoided such extremes, though late frosts have been common in recent years. But there is still plenty of time. Frost in the third week of May 1935 destroyed four lifths of the country's fruit crop, while Gilbert White recorded widespread frost damage in London and Hampshire in the

ture.

A late start causes lasting harm to have seen if all too often before, those crops that need plenty of Those not patisfied with warmin Both in England and on the explanation need look no faither. massive eruption of the volcano El Chinchon in Mexico a year ago. There is considerable debate

about the effects of volcanoes on the weather. But it is generally accepted that in extreme cases they will lead to cooling of the global climate for a year or two after eruption. In particular, cold summers in Britain Even more damaging to fruit and: often seem to occur from six to 18 vegatables are late killing frosts. In months after such eruptions. So extreme cases these can do great maybe this April is part of such a process and an angury of the summer to come.

Whatever the reasons for the current weather, it is probably best to accept that it is part and parcel of our climate and not to read too much into current fluctuations. Meanwhile, "Cast ne'er a clout 'til May be out".

W. J. Burroughs

Roger Scruton

Gulliver and the gullible---

On reading that researches into the ancient Treatises of Education by settling their in Vinegar and Gall settling their in Vinegar and Gall He assured use that one small drop for The Prime Minister receives of this Tincture would instil into the creation of a Minister for Grildman's most obdurate Youth that com-Play, I recalled a passage is my composisseur's edition of familier's Travels: "I came at last to the Academy, which is but an idassum, ing Structure, with neither threcour nor Garden. The Warden received nor Garden. The Warden received Concoction that was forced between me with great Kindness, and showed his Lips, fell down in a Swound me into the first Laboratory, where from which he seemed likely never sat a Man of meagre Aspett, starting to recover. It visited many other Apartments were all of the same great Come all the Curiosities I observed, save plexion, and although the Warden only two, which seemed to contain did assure, me of his Ment at the particular languages. I was highly the first of Powers, he had about him such an Air of melancholy Dejection, as wholly to discourage. He insisted that I share his Wine.

him such an Air of melancholy Dejection, as wholly to discourage my Hope that he would be able to

explained to me an ingenious Device, which I was not skilful enough to comprehend, whereby these Animules might be induced into small glass Chambers, and so conveyed by learned Doctors unto the Recipient, who would infallibly. conceive. By such improvements, he said, it would be possible completely to determine the Number, Character and Nurture of the unborn General ation, so removing the clament of chance which had hitherto impeded human Progress, and he lamented only that Her Majesty had so far received his Ideas with Scepticism, arguing that since she herself had conceived without the aid of his Appliances, she did not see why her

Subjects should require them. I went next into another Laboratory but hastened back, being overcome with a most horrible Stink My Conductor pressed me forward, conjuring me in a Whisper to give no Offerice, which would be highly resented. The Researcher of this Chamber was the most in-genious Scholar, who for many Years had been employed abour a singular Operation, whereby he sought to extract the Wisdom from

of this Tincture would instil into the most obdurate Youth that compliant Disposition which would fit him for the Uses of Society. I saw him rry the Experiment on a rough Boy, dragged from a neighbouring Closet, who, upon rasing the Concoction that was forced between his line fell down in a Surannel his Lips, fell down in a Swound from which he seemed likely never

He insisted that I share his Wine and showed himself most ready to answer my inquiry, arguing that since Things are known only by their Names, my Puzziement could and showed himself most ready to answer my inquiry, arguing that the learned Doctor remained motionless, I made bold to reveal the Purpose of my Visit, and to beseem him to inform me whether he had han to inform me whether he had been therefore proposed yet discovered the Principle whether he had been therefore into lasting the had been thirty Years employing the had been thirty Years em

mental Labours, about the very Question that I proposed, and that in his considered Judgement. Children could be brought readily to accept the Burdens and Duties of Society provided only that suitable Facilities were provided for the Development of their native Ingenuity. He particularly mentioned the furtive Kiss, an Action whereby the Young learn aimultaneously to contral and to disclose their amorous Intentions, it was a singular Misfortune, he said, that there were so few Localities in which the furive Kiss could now be practised. But he assured me with pleasure that Her Majesty had greeted his Ideas most warmly and and assured him that Furtive Kissing contributes alike to Initiative and to Responsibility, the two most precious Virtues upon which the Future will be founded. And the learned Doctor told me that a Proclamation had that very Day gone forth from the Palace, in which he was named as Minister of the Furtive Kiss

The author is Editor of the Salisbury

Geoffrey Smith

A Labour tendency to duck the issue

Militant Tendency, Indeed, for the Militant now would be bound to be second month in succession it disruptive at a time when the party decided not even to discuss the has been giving the impression of question. As the next full meeting of coming closer together, the NEC is not until May 25, this But why have the right acquiesced almost certainly means that if there without apparently a murmur of is a June election no effective action protest? The principal reason is that

on the television programme Weekend World on October 3, he denied that he had changed his mind about getting rid of the Milliant candi-dates, though he was careful not to commit himself as to how and within anything might be done about them.
Subscribently he has given the innerestion to colleagues that he is in images soon to colleagues that he is an hocitate to act before the election of the February meeting the NSC voted to expel the five members of the Militant editorial boars. There at its next meeting on March 23 2 3 4 4

the next meeting on March 23 search before it three motions on Military. The property of the name of Miss to a school of the party should be expelled on the ground that he of the was a reader or supporter of the Military newspaper. Militant newspaper.
Another, put forward by Mr.
Denis Howell, suggested that all regions, constituencies, branches and affiliated organizations should be informed that the affiliated organization should not be provided with any factories on Labour Party occasions. The third, from Mr John Golding, proposed that a sub-committee of the NEC should be formed to consider further action.

formed to consider further action. None of these motions dealt specifically with the question of Militant candidates. But Mr Golding's was designed to lead to action against them. The meeting was held, nowever, the day before the Darlington by-election, and Mr Foot asked the committee not to risk spoiling Labour's excellent chances of victory there by discussing any of

the three motions on that occasion.
Last week the same three motions came up again, but this time Mr Sam McCluskie, the party chairman, said that it would be inappropriate to discuss any of them because of the threat of legal action from Militant, and the NEC-proceeded swiftly to the next business. It would be remarkable if Mr McCluskie 100k such action without Mr Foot's prior.

It is not difficult to understand

For the second month in succession Mr Foot's motives. He believes the Labour Party's national executive committee declined last week to Labour movement, and he must fear tive committee declined last week to Labour movement, and he must fear take any further action against the that any further action against

is a June election no effective action; protest? The principal reason is that can be taken to prevent active they were not sure that they would supporters of Militant from standing have won had they pressed the as official Labour candidates.

This contrasts strangely with the Foot might well have opposed them impression given by Labour leaders; and that Mr Kinnock and Mr John last autume with the start conference of the winger, has up to now sided against questioned just after the conference might will be not sided against the programme with the conference of the winger, has up to now sided against the conference might well have followed his leaders are the conference might will be not start they were not sure that they would have been start from the second that they were not sure that they would be supported to provide the start of the second that they were not sure that they would associate the second that they were not sure that they would as official Labour candidates. Militant in critical NEC voting On this occasion it was feared he would

probably not have done so. For the right to have forced a decision which they lost would have decision which they lost would have been particularly damaging, not only would it have given renewed confidence to Militant but would also have sent the wrong signals to country and party. The right were the test with the period of take the risk that they believe that hardly any Militant candidate is in with a serious chance of being elected. In Liverpool Militants have been country standing down. Only Mr Par Wall in Bradford is considered to have any hope of success. have any hope of success.

But there are two disadvantages for Labour in allowing such calculations of prudence to be decisive. The party will almost certainly now be represented by some candidates whom most of the leaders believe ought not to be elected. To some extent that is always the case in every party. Mrs Theigher will no doubt have a quiet shearder at those carrying the Conservative banner in some constituencies. But that is not the same as having some candidates whose election would be regarded by their leaders as positively damaging

to parliamentary democracy.
Some right-wingers on the NEC believe that Labour might still avoid this danger — or at least give the impression of avoiding it — by having what is sometimes termed the metal-labour might be Man-Mau the party's version of the Mau-Mau oath that is asking each candidate simply to declare that he is not an active supporter of Militant. But so transparent a device would carry in credibility.

The second disadventage is that an opportunity has been lost to send a message to the party and the country that Labour is no tong prepared to tolerate such extremism.
Getting rid of Militant would not by itself purge the party. But the act. would be symbolic Not doing R may also be regarded as symbolic.

مكذا من الاميل



P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

JUNE APPROACHES

Tomorrow is the fourth anniver- or of the removal of it, on the for getting on with it that was not first term as prime minister. It is allow her mind to play upon the the election. means of transition to her second term, according to her time spent on the Telecommuninow implausible account of her cations Bill, a large act of own processes. On Thursday are local elections in England and Wales, less London. For the following two days the voting Bill which, for all the criticisms will be pored over for what it made of it, is a major legislative tells or does not tell about contribution to the fight against general election chances. On crime", one of the Government's Sunday is a council of war at Chequers. By this day next week commands dissolution before Mrs Thatcher is expected to have announced her choice or book? rejection of the June option. She may tease it out further, but she would be unwise to do so.

Her difficulty about June has been two-fold. First to get the calculation of probabilities right. The local elections, though difficult to interpret and far from conclusive, are an important. piece of evidence, worth waiting for, Her other difficulty has been the want of a respectable pretext for going to the country so far in advance of necessity...

Her earlier asides on the subject and her whole approach 10 government have pointed the other way. To jump at a favourable opportunity a year before time would be out of character and call for some explanation - at least for the benefit of those to whom it is not self-evident that whatever moment is most favourable for the party of the Prime Minister is the right and proper moment to dissolve parliament.

No pretext has presented itself. The Government is under no exceptional pressure from external events or internal weakness. Its mandate is still valid. The pound, whose vulnerability to political speculation was at one time being advanced as a reason for an early election, is just now conspicuously affected by movement in the world oil price and conspicuously unaffected by election jitters. The justification, is to go in June. approaching climax of the disarmament talks in Geneva far as it brings in its train remains an important consider- bureaucratic and commercial ation in the timing of a general hesitations while the judgmentelection. But the effect of of the electorate is awaited

sary of the start of Mrs Thatcher's. progress of those negotiations is there before. too speculative to be the decisive the day on which she would first factor in determining the date of

> June means throwing away the privatization which is a line of policy strenuously promoted by this Government, and the Police highest priorities. What urgency these measures reach the statute

Furthermore, to go to the country at the very first signs of recovery from the depth of recession and by the light of inflation and unemployment indices which it is admitted will look slightly worse in a few. months' time is to throw into relief the Opposition's charge of cut and run". It lends credibility to the assertion that the buzz of economic recovery may be destined to peter out in extended stagnation and massive unemployment - for if it were not so, why the rush to seek the approval of the electorate?

Mrs Thatcher has got round the problem of the missing pretext by the simple means of removing the necessity for one. By allowing speculation about a June election to run rife, by doing nothing to check the exuberance of her party zealots, by joining in the guessing game herself, she has within the space of three months transformed the will have managed a notable plainly premature into the almost overdue. The parties are mobilized, though their strat- with those who admire her forexists mindful of the danger of egists, mindful of the danger of very different qualities - for her peaking too soon, do not close constancy in the possession of with each other, preferring to fight proxy wars over such territory as the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament. Expectation is now so swollen that the

electoral uncertainty in Britain, introduces an objective reason tion.

This is very astute of the Prime Minister - provided that she intended June all along, or provided that the answer spells June when the reckoning of election chances is made next week end. If, on the other hand, her settled preference has been to run the full course of the parliament, or if the reckoning of chances points to a later date, she will find she has boxed herself in.

Her purpose, she says, has been to close no option. In fact in creating for herself an easy June option she has made the others markedly less attractive. If she now passes over June she will appear either to be ducking an opportunity of her own making because in the end she is frightened by the omens; or, if she pleads long-term considerations ("elected for five years" "unfinished tasks" and so on) she will be rightly accused of wantonly encouraging, specu-lation about an intention she did not entertain, when it was within her power to choke it off at any time. The damage thus created might be reduced if she were to announce before the local elections that she will not advise the Queen to dissolve parliament this summer. But even so it would look like running away, so firm has she allowed the expectation to become.

On the assumption once again that it is to be June because that is what she wants, Mrs Thatcher piece of political manipulation. Her reputation will fare less well long views and high aims with no more of calculation in her make up than is necessary for her to be a politician at all. Another victim of her maniputhat requires no special explanation or more than perfunctory more, and this time quite justification is to go in June.

The expectancy, in so pressed to four. Neither of those pressed in the stampede for June, it may be added, is of an order appreciably to influence the outcome of a general elec-

WHEN TRUST IS ABSENT

The version of the Police and that they had been "verballed" and search people, for instance, Criminal Evidence Bill that would be insustainable, court are accompanied by the requirereaches its report stage in the time spent in deciding the House of Commons today is a voluntariness of confessions considerable improvement on would be saved more defend-the original. It is still not a good ants would be likely to plead measure, and its balance is still guilty, and justice would be done unfairly tilted in favour of the rather more often than it is at police at the expense of the present. The police have been, individual who finds himself on the whole, against taping, involved with them. The govern- fearing that it might inhibit their ment has, however, made, or methods of questioning, and promised to make, changes that until recently it had seemed that remove some of its more the Government too was luke-

objectionable elements. to lay down, for the first time, a interpreted as an unnecessary comprehensive code of police delaying device. The Home powers which would apply Office minister responsible for nationally. It has nevertheless the Bill, Mr Patrick Mayhew, has attracted a spectacularly wide now made a welcome firm range of opposition, though the commitment to national tape criticism has not always been recording as soon as practicable. founded on a correct under. The Government has also standing of the effect of the accepted in principle that the provisions attacked. Much of the criticism, however, has been well-founded, and the Home Office was right to respond to it. The unexpectedly strong al-

liance of doctors, bishops, lawvers and journalists objecting to the proposed power to allow the police to search confidential files resulted in the withdrawal of that This means that the separate provision. More importantly in components of the desired packpractice, though making less age of powers and safeguards will impact on the public, the not be assembled for at least "scrious arrestable offence", the another three years (assuming commission of which triggers the the continuation of a Conservaexercise of a variety of police powers, has been redefined from satisfactory, but it is not instead of its presence being a enough reason to jettison the Bill matter for the subjective dis- altogether until its companion cretion of the police officer, it has now been given an objective. There are still however, a component, a test of reasonableness, and a list of criteria to be taken into account. Other be judged acceptable. amendments of greater or less practical effect have improved the Bill, without, however,

touching on its main flaw. The Bill's omissions are as significant as the shortcomings of its content. It does not subject to independent outside provide for the tape recording of police interrogation of suspects, and it does not introduce reforms in the prosecution system. These were part of the package proposed by the Royal Commission on Criminal Procedure (though in fact its recommendations on tape re- being compelled to justify the cording were unnecessarily continued detention to the timid). The commission's chair- magistrates. They, in turn, man has explained that all was should have power to extend the not necessarily intended for one time only to 48 hours, or perhaps to be anti-police or soft on crime and the same Bill. But the parts 72 hours in highly exceptional cohere and should form a single circumstances.

programme of reform. that whatever was said in the estimations of the way the police, the necessary balance between interview room was accurately will use their powers as on the authority and the citizen without reported to the trial court, wording of the clauses in ques, which no state can call itself. Spurious claims by criminals tion. The new powers to stop and democratic.

warm. The two-year trial scheme The aim of the Bill is laudable: in six police areas was largely

> prosecution system needs to be changed to take the decision to prosecute out of the hands of the police and give it to some form. of independent authority staffed by lawyers. The method of achieving that objective is presently under consideration by a departmental working party. tive administration). That is far pieces of legislation are ready. number of changes that need to be made to the Bill before it can

Perhaps the most worrying provision allows an interviewee to be kept for 36 hours in police custody without charge, possibly without access to a lawyer, before the detention becomes scrutiny. The police would then have to apply to a bench of magistrates in open court to keep him longer, up to 96 hours in all. These periods are too long. There is no sufficient reason for the police to detain anyone longer than 24 hours without

Most of the objections to the Tape recording would ensure Bill are based as much on public they deserve, and to maintain

ment that the police must have reasonable suspicion that they will find something unlawful, and there is the obligation to keep meticulous records of each search, to be made available to the individual. The black community finds it difficult to accept that the law will not be used oppressively and discrimina-torily against their members, as the old "sus" law sometimes

It is not easy, either, to be confident that the new independent assessor appointed to act as a supervisor over serious complaints against the police will restore flagging public confi-dence in the system or that judges will frequently enough exclude improperly obtained evidence, or that the senior police officers or magistrates entrusted with various powers. and discretions will use them sufficiently to restrain excessive police activities.

To a large extent, the Bill's reception demonstrates the unhappy fact that there is in our society a degree of mistrust of the police which is not confined to alleged victims of police misbehaviour or the campaigning organizations that take up their cause. The police as a whole continue to deserve, and usually get, the support of the community in their increasingly difficult and sensitive task. There have, however, been too many examples of the police falling below standards of acceptable conduct to be shrugged off, as was once possible, by

reference to the odd rotten apple. Incidents like the shooting of Stephen Waldorf, the Railton Road searches, and the apparent inability of some policemen to get the right address when forcing their way into people's homes hardly help the image. Some of the adverse publicity about the police is unfair or motivated by malice, but there is enough justified criticism to cause disquiet. That is why there is a reluctance to give the police the powers which the Bill provides, without being certain that there are brakes enough on their exercise.

To insist on safeguards is not or criminals. It is rather to ensure that the police continue to have the backing of the society which no state can call itself free

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Labour's policy Keeping prime ministers in prospect on schools From Mr Vernon Bogdanor

From the Headmaster of Clifton College Sir, We should, I suppose, be grateful to Mr Kinnock (April 27)

for stating so plainly the intentions of his party towards independent schools, but we cannot allow him to shelter behind his picturesque imagery of bricks, walls and cement. Mr Kinnock blandly offers us "voluntary maintained" status - an invention of the 1944 Act designed to help local authorities when they were short of secondary-school places. Now that there are so many empty places in the maintained that LEAs are faced with the barsh necessity of closing existing schools, how will Mr Kinnock

compel local councils to take over private schools which they do not

need or want? In Bristol alone there are ten independent secondary schools of national repute, quite apart from preparatory schools. Does Mr. Kinnock think that the rate-payers of Bristol would want to meet the running costs of expensive Victorian buildings at present maintained by fee-income and private benefaction? And does he really believe that local authorities would want to make use of the boarding facilities of our schools, or would be able to turn them into cost-effective community

If he does then Mr Kinnock has lost touch with the realities of local politics. If he does not, then he ought to admit that his talk of voluntary maintained status is a smoke-screen and that he is bent on

April 27.

Trade with Japan

From the Director General of the Committee on Invisible Exports Sir, Mr Bourlet (April 25) seems keen to stress Japan's large invisible deficit with Britain and, accordingly, to back up Japan's argument that she has a large overall defict with the UK (he puts it at nearly \$2b in 1981) even allowing for her surplus on visible goods. Mr Cudlipp (also April 25) on the other hand, is clearly aware of the discrepancies between the Japanese and British estimates.

The fact is that Japan's estimate of her invisible delicit with us is five times that estimated and published in British Business. The difference is simply explained and, from earlier correspondence, Mr Bouriet plainly

knows the reason.
While the Bank of Japan records the bilateral invisible transactions gross, Britain, and particularly the City of London, is acting as an entrepot centre, sometimes undertaking two separate gross transctions on denait of Japanese cuents and taking a small commission or "turn" for its "middle-man" role.

This applies to Enro-currency transactions, banking shipping freights and commodities, as well as portfolio investment. If major central banks choose to calculate their bilateral figures on a gross basis, ignoring the true nature of the underlying transactions, these mis-understandings will continue.

Yours faithfully, W. M. CLARKE, Director-General, Committee on Invisible Exports, 7th Floor, The Stock Exchange, EC2.

Thieves abroad

April 27.

From Mrs Nova Bradhuev

Sir, I, too, was attacked and robbed in a crowded street in Palermo last week. The attack was two-pronged and well organised. Two youths on a scooter grabbed my bag as I was crossing a side street; the strap broke as I struggled and retained my hold.

This was the moment for my cond assailant, a much older man

(30-ish perhaps) to swoop in and take the now unattached bag while I was recovering from the shock of the first attempt.

The police and a vigilante civile were called to the spot within minutes but they seemed confused

and made no attempt to question witnesses or give chase. In fact they seemed quite untrained to deal with the problem.

It is interesting to note that no mention of an older assallant was

made in the translation of my statement given to me by the police. I think Fagin is alive and well and living in Palermo. Yours faithfully, YORA BRADBURY, 24 Maryland Way, Sunbury on Thames, Middlesex.

CND and communism

From Dr Tony Weaver

April 22.

Sir, Your judgment (leading article, April 21) that CND is the dupe of the Soviet-backed World Peace Council fails to notice a most important extra-parliamentary development in the past 25 years, namely its commitment to nonviolent direct action, in addition to electioneering. . .

This was practised in the late fifties by such men as Michael Scott and Bertrand Russell, who were certainly not communists, and has been endorsed officially by the CND conference. It has come about argely as a result of the initiative of the rank and file, several of whom have been elected on to the national council.

The demonstrators at Greenham Common made an enormous impact and gained publicity because their actions have been non-violent. This includes a willingness to suffer on the long demonstrations, even in prison if necessary, and advance consultation on plans with the form a government - a very

mons. It appears that they were not Sir, Far from being "a constitutional asked whether they could command a majority, but whether they could nonsense", as you suggest (leading article, April 26) the nomination by the parties comprising the Alliance of a "Prime Minister-designate" is different matter. Perhaps these precedents will quite essential in the interests both

carry little weight in the future. But in a situation in which, whatever the of the electorate and the Palace. Were the Alliance to find itself result of the forthcoming general after a general election in a position election, three political groupings are likely to be competing for power in which it was asked to form a government, it is vital that the Queen be left in no doubt as to for the foreseeable future, surely it is time to consider the impact of a whom she ought to ask to lead it. three (or four) party system upon our Constitution. Otherwise we may be faced with any number of (genuine) constitutional nonsenses. She would not wish to become involved in squabbles between rival claimants or in party disputes. Yours faithfully, VERNON BOGDANOR, Senior Tutor, Brasenose College,

April 26.

The dangers of not having a straightforward method of discovering a "Prime Minister-designate" were well illustrated by the events following Mr Macmillan's resig-nation in 1963 when the controversies which arose might, in less happy circumstances, easily have encompassed the role of the Queen. Since then, of course, the Conservative Party has wisely adopted the method of electing its leader so that no such misunderstandings can

Surely the electorate also is entitled to know who would be asked to lead an Alliance Government. In modern times, the Prime Minister is at least primus inter pares; and indeed the personality and attitudes of the Prime Minister will inevitably colour the whole approach of the Government. It would not be right to hide from the electorate a fact which is bound to be of very considerable importance when they come to cast their vote.

Incidentally, your statement that The post of Prime Minister Yours faithfully, depends on an ability to command a STUART ANDREWS, Headmaster, depends on an ability to command a majority in the House of Commons..." is not strictly correct in a Strictly. situation in which no one party can command a majority. Neither Ramsay MacDonald, in January, 1924, or 1929, nor Harold Wilson, in March, 1974, were able to

From Mr Robert Hargreaves Sir. Another issue arises if the Prime Minister attends the Williamsburg summit meeting in the middle of a general election campaign (Ronald Butt, April 28). Would she not then put herself under a constitutional obligation to invite the two other potential prime ministers, Mr Foot and Mr Jenkins, to participate?

Seats at the summit

There is, of course, an important precedent; on the day Parliament was dissolved for the general election of 1945, Churchill invited Attlee to attend the Potsdam conference, which was to open, in similar circumstances, before the election result was known.

Attlee accepted and subsequently took over the negotiations with Truman and Stalin when the election results were declared. Yours faithfully, ROBERT HARGREAVES, 17 Kitson Road, Barnes, SW13. April 29.

Union Star inquiry

From the General Secretary of the National Union of Seamen

Sir, You report (April 27) that Mr Michael Thomas, QC, counsel for the owners of the ill-fated Union Star, spoke of "mischievous tongues of busybodies" at the Penlee inquiry when referring to remarks made by this union and its sponsored MP. Mr John Prescott.

How strange that Mr Thomas should have made this statement on the penultimate day of the inquiry, when no time was left for the union

to answer his siur.

Of course, the union had been aware for some time that Union Transport were understandably unhappy with our comments on the manning of the Union Star. So while in Penzance earlier this month to visit local coastal radio installations Mr Prescott publicly challenged Union Transport to call either of us Regrettably, this offer was not taken up. But I stand by my

comments, made at the time of the tragedy and subsequently, that had the Union Star been a UK-registered vessel, her crew would consisted of at least seven scafarers instead of the minimum of five required under Irish maritime egulations.
Whether the vessel's manning was

contributory factor to the disaster is for the inquiry to decide. However, it is hardly "mischievous" of us, or are we acting like "busybodies", in establishing this This disparity between UK and

Irish manning regulations also raises another issue of legitimate concern to the union: that British-based shipping companies might choose to register vessels in Ireland in order to avoid the UK's higher statutory minimum manning levels, which are determined by our Department of Trade in the interests of safety.

We have repeatedly warned the department that the presence in British waters of ships manued below UK standards poses a serious threat to the lives of other seafarers and those in the air-sea rescue services. The events of December 19, 1981, may have served, albeit tragically, to underline this point. Yours faithfully,

JIM SLATER, General Secretary, National Union of Scamen, Maritime House, Old Town, Clapham, SW4, April 28.

Greenfield sites

From Mr J. C. Baines

Sir, Surely the time has come to stop all further building on greenfield sites. How can it make sense, with hundreds of millions of square feet of offices, factories and warehouses standing empty, to carry on building even more?

Here, in the West Midlands, where we have around 40 million square feet of ready-built spare capacity, the developers themselves are taking the roofs off recently completed factory units, to avoid paying rates, whilst at the same time they are eagerly accepting the Government's incentives to build more units elsewhere.

Buildings do not create jobs - they soak up precious industrial finance and all too often they destroy useful green and leafy landscape at the same time. Even when a building is let or sold, it is apparently now designed to have a functional life expectancy of no more than 20

If we must perpetuate the myth that new buildings are needed (in order to create jobs?) then will the Government at least carry out its market-place manipulations in such a way that precious and irreplaceable green spaces are left untouched and the ugly sites of recent industrial dereliction are redeveloped instead? Yours faithfully CHRIS BAINES

and are expected to be followed

developing a network of training

courses in non-violence and is about

to augment them. Such methods.

which entail a large measure of

group autonomy and self-sufficiency, irrespective of police

control are anathema to Marxist

Lenin, whom you quote as favouring "tricks and slyness", rather than openness, held that

violent revolution is necessary (cf.

State and Revolution) and wrote a

pamphlet castigating the "sin of

Tolstoyism" whose non-resistance

he held, hindered what came to be

pacifist to act non-violently, Quakers and ecologists, here and in Germany, who form perhaps the

staunchest elements of CND, have

seen through the error of Lenin's

outlook and seek also to build an

alternative defence system which

called the bolshevik revolution.

9 Station Road, Hagley, Stourbridge, West Midlands. police. Similar actions were taken at Burghfield and in Glasgow at Easter

authoritarians.

Sir, I doubt that Mr David Elstein's alternative proposal for funding the BBC (April 29) is quite the solution he supposes.

His "simple mechanical device

Funding the BBC

From Mr Paul Saunders

interposed between the aerial lead and socket of a domestic receiver" to unscramble BBC programmes could presumably be copied. As with videotapes, pirated copies would soon be on sale under the counter at much lower cost than would be possible from the legitimate source. Yours faithfully. PAUL SAUNDERS,

103 Ben Jonson House, Barbican, EC2,

Eating guinea pigs

From Miss Anna Furze Sir. It is not only the French who

hold guinea pigs in high esteem as a culinary delicacy (letter, April 28). The villagers who live on Lake Titicaca breed them for eating. Whilst in Peru last summer I sampled one and found that the dark-coloured flesh was delicious; apparently one can tell, from the number of toes on the paw, whether one's portion is from the front of the

animal or the back, Yours faithfully, ANNA FURZE The Old Rectory, Bradford Abbas. Sherborne,

Dorsel

does not rely on weapons of genocide and which is not perceived to be threatening or offensive.

elsewhere indefinitely.

As reported in The Times (feature, March 9) CND has been The more the power of nonviolence is used by CND the less sympathy will the World Peace Council have for it. If you care for your liberties, you, Sir, might help to promote greater understanding in the West of a philosophy which is incompatible with the coercive tenets of totalitarianism. For the phenomenon of violence transcends questions of ideology, whether of the Soviet brand or emanating from the American President. Ferdinand Lassalle, in a translation quoted by Knestler, wrote:

Point not the goal, until you plot the course. For ends and means to man are tangled so Though one does not have to be a . That different means quite different aims enforce: Conceive the means as ends in

embryo.

Yours faithfully. TONY WEAVER, I St Barnabas Villas, SW8.

Breath-test fear discounted command a majority in the Com-

From Mr V. J. Emerson and Mr M. D. J. Isaacs

Sir, The largest and most comprehensive study on the influence of alcohol on traffic accidents was carried out at Grand Rapids in America and reported in 1964. In this study the alcohol in the motorists bodies was determined by analysis of breath samples, the results being converted mathematically into equivalent blood alcohol concentrations (BACs).

The results showed that with BACs in excess of 80mg/100ml there was a substantial increase in the was a substantial increase in the likelihood of being involved in a traffic accident – a fact supported by Department of Transport statistics. It follows, therefore, that the alcohol levels in motorists' blood or breath samples are both reliable indicators. samples are both reliable indicators of driving impairment,

Mr Borer, in his letter of April 28, states that the breath-testing instru-ments are, in principle, scientifically. unsound because breath samples are taken through the mouth, which is the route taken by the alcohol consumed. He goes on to say that his experience has shown that 20 minutes is not a sufficiently long period for alcohol to disappear from the mouth after drinking.

We do not know how many tests Mr Borer conducted or under what conditions they were performed; however, his findings are completely at variance with those reported in the scientific literature and also our own. Alcohol remaining in the mouth after drinking will completely disappear in 10 to 15 minutes and hence the 20-minute waiting period which the police have been trained

to enforce is more than adequate.

The two instruments which come into use on May 6 were evaluated in . a field trial in which hundreds of motorists participated. Not one of them would have been prosecuted: on their breath sample result who would not have been on the blood; analysis.

Yours sincerely. V. J. EMERSON M. D. J. ISAACS, Forensie Science Service leadquarters, Home Office, Horseferry House, Dean Ryle Street, SWI. April 29.

Railway architecture

Sir, My pleasure at reading (feature, April 25) of the salvation of Denmark Hill station was diminished considerably by the recent news of British Rail's intention to allow destructive developments at several of "London's historic railway stations" (Sir John Betjeman's. title). These include the demolition of part of the great train shed at Liverpool Street, called by Sir John

development on the forecourt of Charing Cross. Perhaps I should count myself fortunate that a recent visit to London allowed me to admire the excellence of the newly restored facade, before it is hidden forever behind yet another office block. With Broad Street, Victoria,

steam's cathedral", and an offic

Fenchurch Street, King's Cross and Marylebone all also under threat the future of what are, after all, amonest Britains finest Victorian edifices, is bleak indeed. And every one, save Marylebone, is a listed building! Need I say more? Yours faithfully.

W. J. COTTERELL, 8 Hillgrove Crescent, Kidderminster, Worcester. April 25.

Nor island bars a cage

From Commander David Bird. RN (retd)

Sir, Some time ago (February 23). you published a letter of mine concerning a recent case of murder in the island of St Helena. I ended my letter by saying that it would be interesting to see what happened this time. In the only previous case the man had to be paroled after a short time as the expense of keeping him in prison on the island was too great. The trial, you report (April 18), has now taken place; the man has been found guilty and sentenced to life imprisonment. This has to be served in the UK as there is still no

suitable prison in the island. A friend of mine wrote to me from the Isle of Man after reading my previous letter to say that they have a similar problem. At the moment they have two men serving life sentences in England and this is costing the island £20,000 a year each.

As he says, they really cannot afford any more murders in the Isle of Man and I imagine that the: people of the island of St Helena must be praying that it will be at least another 78 years before they have another, otherwise the island will be bankrupt, Yours faithfully, DAVID BIRD,

The White House, Nyewood. Nr Petersfield, Hampshire.

Flight of fancy

From Mrs Virginia Osborne

Sir, The BBC's Unnatural History Unit was also at work in the recent excellent production. "Guests of the Nation", set in Ireland just after the First World War, which ended with the eerie, atmospheric hooting of an owl in the darkness. There are no tawny owls in the island of Ireland. Yours faithfully,

VIRGINIA OSBORNE, 15 St Mary's Gardens, Khyber Road, Chatham, Kent. April 23,

4.

Conservation farmer denies

money-for-nothing charge

By John Young, Agriculture Correspondent A farmer has complained of servancy Council was an out- Protection of Rural England being misrepresented over a standing example of how the and the Kent Trust for Nature pending agreement to designate Wildlife and Countryside Act Conservation.

pending agreement to designate
2,000 acres of his land on the
lsle of Sheppey, Kent, as a
nature reserve.

Mr Philip Merricks said that
he had been depicted by Lord
Melchett, president of the
Ramblers' Association, and by
the newly formed Socialist

Wildlife and Countryside Act
was intended to work.

Far from sitting back and
doing nothing, he would be
responsible for helping to
manage one of the most
important marshland reserves
in Europe, which would otherwise have been converted to

Bristol
The following are to receive honorary degrees in July:
LLD: Mr John James, educational philanthropist; Mr David Puttnam, film producer; Mr Yusuf Babikr Bedri, Sudanese educationalist: Professor Lawrence Cecil Bartilett Gower, former Vice-Chancellor of Southampton, University, Lord Wilberforce, Lord of Appeal in Ordinary; Professor Kenneth Onwaka Kike, professor of African history at Harvard University.

Di htt: Professor Sir Cyril Philips.

DLitts Professor Sir Cyril Philips,

lately professor of oriental history, London University.

MA: Mr Graham Frankcom, former

superintendent, department of anatomy, Bristol.

The Duke and Duchess of Wellington will attend an inaugur-

ation ceremony and exhibition at the university on May 14 to mark its

acquisition of the papers of the first Duke of Wellington.

The papers are the property of the nation and the university library has been chosen to act as their

Loughborough

SOCIAL **NEWS**

Princess Margaret will visit the Suffolk Agricultural Association's show at the Suffolk Showground. Ipswich, on June 1.
Princess Margaret. President of the

Girl Guides Association, will attend the annual meeting to be held on the morning of June 6 at Common-wealth Headquarters and in the afternoon at Merchant Taylors'

Princese Margaret will visit the Haberdashers Aske's Boys School at Elstree and open the new preparatory department on June 9. Princess Margaret will open the Oliver Messel exhibition in the Timatre Museum at the Victoria and Albert Museum on June 20. Princess Margaret, as Chancellor of

Princess Margaret, as Chancellor of Keele University, will preside at a congregation for the conferement of degrees at King's Hall, Stoke-on-Irent on June 28.

The Duchess of Kent, as Patron of The Royal British Legion Village, will open the Churchill Rehabilitation and Assessment Centre at the village in Maidstone, Kent, on May

The Duchess of Kent will attend a full in aid of the City of London Dyslexia Charity at the Dorchester

A memorial service for Viscount Boyd of Merton, CH, will be held at noon today in Westminster Abbey.

Forthcoming

Mr J. G. Coltart

and Miss P. J. Rowland



marriages Mr P. G. Bagnall and Miss P. M. Bradley The engagement is announced hetween Paul, elder son of Mr and Mrs R. Bagnall, of Thurgoods, Nuch Hadham, Hertfordshire, and Pippa, vounger daughter of Mr Richard Bradley, of Boston, Massachusetts, and Mrs Meryll Bradley, of 70 Pavilion Road, SW1.

Mr J. E. L. Porter

The engagement is announced between John, son of the late Mr E. The engagement is announced between John, eldest son of Squadron Leader G. Coltart, RAF rettd), and Mrs G. Coltart, of Rambam. Suffolk, and Petrina Ziz), daughter of Lieutenant-bionol and Mrs P. J. Rowland of HQ Berlin (British Sector).

The engagement is announced burween Simon, only son of Major and Mrs Spencer Crookenden. of Staveley. Cumbria, and Sarah, only daughter of Mr and Mrs George Pragnell, of Stratford-on-Avon.

Birthdays today

Vir S. R. Crookenden and Miss S. A. G. M. Pragnell

Mr Henry Cooper. 49: Mr Terence Puffs. 61; the Earl of Dundee. 81: Sir Russell Fairgrieve. MP, 59: Sir William Glock, 75: Sir William Gray, 55: Dr David Harrison. 53: Major-General Sir Ralph Hone. 87: Dr Kenneth Hooper, 91; Mr Randle Manwaring. 71: Mr Peter Oosterhuis. 34; Professor Anne Robertson. 73: Miss Brooke Sanders, 35: Miss Kathy Smallwood. 23: Miss Dodie Smith, 87: Mr Norman Thelwell, 60: Mr Allan Wells, 31.

Order of the Bath

The Dean and Chapter of Westof the Bath extend a warm invitation to all members of the order and their families to meet them and the other clegy and lay utilicers of Westminster Abbey for a private view of the abbey and the Bath Chapel followed by a conversazione in College Garden from 6.30-8.30 pm on Thursday,

Admission is by ticket only, obtainable from the Receiver tieneral, 20 Dean's Yard, London SWIP 3PA. Please print your name, title, decorations and address in black capital letters, state how many nickets are required and enclose samped, addressed envelope.

Stanbridge Earls School

The governors of Stanbridge Earls School have appointed Mr Howard Moxon, at present Housemaster of the Senior Boarding House at Highgate School, to succeed Mr R. J. (Dick) Gould who retires in

Supper

HM Government Mr Alex Fletcher, Minister for Industry and Education, Scottish Office, presided at a buffet supper held in Edinburgh Castle yesterday on the occasion of the visit to Scotland by the Andrew Corporation.

Latest appointments Latest appointments include: Mr P. T. S. Batterbury to be a Circuit Judge on the South Eastern The engagement is announced between Christopher, son of the Rev A. J. and Mrs Dent, of Bureot, Bromsgrove, Worcestershire, and Vanessa, daughter of the late Mr H. J. Linney and Mrs S. M. Linney, of Woodland Close, Hove, Sussex.

and Dr A. Cremona-Barbaro

Porter and Mrs J. Richards, wife of Judge Bertrand Richards, of Woodbridge, Suffolk, and Anne, daughter of Judge J. J. Cremona and the Marchioness of St George of Attard, Malta.

Mr J. G. Tyser and Miss C. Finlasou

The engagement is announced between Jonathan, son of Mr Alan Tyser, of West Hanney House, Oxfordshire, and Mrs Elizabeth Tyser, of Gussage All Saints, Dorset, and Clare, daughter of Mrs Finlason and the late Mr Colin Finlason, of Harare, Zimbabwe,

Bader flying scholarships

for disabled Six flying scholarships for young physically disabled people have been endowed by the Royal Air Force Benevolent Fund to com-

memorate the achievements of the late Sir Douglas Bader.
Air Chief Marshal Sir Alastair Steedman, the fund's controller, said: "We felt that the inauguration

said: "We left that the inauguration of these flying scholarships would be something. Sir Douglas would have very much approved of himself."

The scholarships will be open to displace accept a seed between 16. disabled people aged between 16 and 30 and training will take place at Cambridge airport. Entrants have to write_1,000 words on why they

want to fly.

Entry forms to be returned by June 1, are available from branches of the Nationwide Building Society or the International Air Tattoo. Building 91. RAF Greenham Common, Newbury, Berkshire, Common. RG158HL

Latest wills Latest estates include (net before tax

Beard, Mr George Kenneth,

Friston. East Sussex, barris-ter...£263,397. Langlands, Mr Cecil Walter, of Langiands, Mr Ceci Walter, of Camberley ...£506.455. Lee. Judge Arthur Michael, of Easton, Winchester ...£160.095. Marsh, Mr Michael Waller, of Burton Lazars, Leicester, solicitor . . . £760,312

Marriage

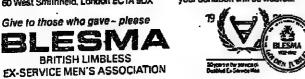
Dr B. A. Lang and Miss C. S. Purnell

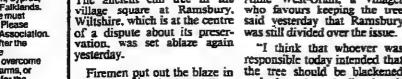
The marriage took place in London on Saturday, April 30th, 1983. between Dr Brian Lang and Miss Susan Purpell eldest daughter of Mr. Susan Purnell, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs D. G. Purnell, of Oxshott, Ѕштеу.

WE,THE LIMBLESS LOOK TO YOU FOR HELP

We come from both world wars. We come from Korea. Kenya, Malaya, Aden, Cyprus, Uister and from the Falklands. Now, disabled, we must look to you for help. Please help by helping our Association. BLESMA looks after the limbless from all the Services. It helps to overcome the shock of losing arms, or the shock of losing arms, or legs or an eye. And, for the

here they can live in peace and dignity. Help the disabled by you that not one penny of your donation will be





Firemen put out the blaze in the hollow trunk. A publican and charred so badly that it had tackled an earlier fire.

The tree is said by experts to be dying of Dutch elm disease. be silly enough to do this, but In a referendum earlier this year villagers voted by a majority of 17 to replace the tree, but two parish council officials resigned 50 or 60 years ago are crossing

The elm was later reprieved

by the local authority. But Mrs the cause of the fire.

Disputed elm burnt The ancient elm tree in the Anne West-Oram, a villager village square at Ramsbury, who favours keeping the tree Wiltshire, which is at the centre said yesterday that Ramsbury

> "I think that whoever was responsible today intended that the tree should be blackened

would have to be pulled down.

"I cannot think who would there is still very strong feeling in the village over the issue. "People brought up together

in a dispute over the way the the road rather than speak to each other", she said.

The police are investigating

OBITUARY

PROFESSOR TOM HARRIS Leading authority on fossil botany

Professor Tom M. Harris, post until his retirement in the study of plant compression FRS, who was Professor of 1968. During that period he fossils from the level of armsBotany at the University of developed a flourishing school length contemplation to that of
Reading from 1935 to 1968, of palaeobotany which brought an exact and meticulous microdied in Reading on May 1 at the many students to Reading from scopic study. noted for his research on the USA-

land. The material he collected John Walton at Glasgow (both through those two field seasons formed the basis of an account This work produced the five formed the basis of an account of what was to become one of volumes of the Yorkshire the most fully studied mesozoic Jurassic Flora published by the

floras in the world.

age of 80. He was a leading places as far apart as Argentina authority on fossil botany, most and New Zealand, India and the

authority on Rissil botany, most and New Zealand, India and the mesozoic floras of Greenland and of Yorkshire. Indeed he was rated by many as the world's leading palaeobotanist.

Tom Harris was born in Leicester the son of an engineer. He went to school in Wyggeston in Leicester and Bootham, York He took the external BSc of London University at University College. Nottingham, intending it to be a prefude to a career in Medicine.

From Normgham he won a scholarship to Curist's College. Cambridge, and there gained first class knoout in both parts of the natural science Tripos. By the ead of his first year he had decided to specialize in botany. He remained at Cambridge to carry out research on Triassic plants from east Greenland under the supervision of A. C. Seward.

In 1926 came the chance to join the Danish expedition to least Greenland led by L. Koch

In 1926 came the chance to
join the Danish expedition to over some 30 years he applied
east Greenland led by L. Koch the techniques of maceration and with a party of two Danes and transfer preparation that and two Eskimos he spent the had been developed by Hamwinter on the coast of Green-shaw Thomas at Cambridge and

floras in the world.

In 1935 Harris was appointed tory, the last of which appeared to the Chair of Botany at in 1981. He contributed more Reading and remained in that than any other worker to raising

Harris never regarded fossil botany as a discipline to be taught in its own right. He integrated the study of fossil

on a palliasse filled with bracken, washing in a mountain stream and cooking over a wood fire were all part of the

educational experience.
Harris was elected to the Royal Society in 1948, was a member of its council from 1959-61, was vice-president 1960-61 and served as president the Linnean Society from 1961-64.

He leaves a widow, three daughters and a son.

PROFESSOR W. H. J. CHILDS

Professor W. H. J. Childs, Professor and Head of the Department of Physics at Heriot-Watt College and Uni-versity, Edinburgh, for 23 years until his retirement in 1969, died at his home at Lundin Links, Fife, on April 26. He was

received in compensation would probably be used for paying staff and providing facilities for visitors. Mr Merricks said that his "Charles" Childs graduated at King's College London in 1924, and gained his PhD of London University in 1928 for relations with responsible enhis research on molecular spectroscopy. After further research at Bonn and Heidelberg Universities and at the Davy-Faraday Laboratory of the Royal Institution, he was awarded the degree of Doctor of Science in 1938 for his pub-lished work in the field of

After a period of research at

ment of the Ministry of Supply. There he was particularly concerned with the development and use of high speed cameras and devices, both electronic and optical, for the registration of measurement of very short time intervals. A new type of electrical fuse, for defusing magnetic mines in-vented and developed by Childs, had at least 30-fold superiority in performance and

reliability over similar Allied or enemy products.

Childs was serving with Sir William Penney as Principal Scientific Officer when he was appointed Professor of Physics Heriot-Watt · College in August 1947. He greatly expanded his department, introducing a new degree course in Applied Physics well suited to meet the needs of industry, and

His published work included the internationally used Paysical Constants. He was the first Dean of the Faculty of Science when the college became Heriot-Watt University in 1966 and was made professor emeritus on his retirement in 1969. He was a Fellow of the Institute of Physics (and a former President of its Scottish Branch), of the Physical Society and of the Royal Society of Edinburgh.

As a member of the Advisory Committee on Physics to the Secretary of State for Scotland, and particularly as convener of the Scottish Schools Science Equipment Research Centre, he contributed to important improvements in the teaching of physics and in the provision of equipment in Scottish schools.

University news

the newly formed Socialist gaining one of the largest Countryside Group as one of a reserves ever designated. handful of lucky farmers who would be paid thousands of was described on a recent BBC

pounds of taxpayers' money for farming programme, claimed to doing nothing. have received messages of The truth was, he said, that support from a number of

the agreement under nego-tiation with the Nature Con-the RSPB, the Council for the

Visitors to St Paul's Cathedral, London, yesterday were given the rare opportunity to see Wren's belfry containing the heaviest change-ringing peal in the world to be hung in a wooden frame. The heaviest of the 12 bells, which were cast by Taylors of Loughborough, weighs three tons. The ringing chamber and belfry were open as part of National Open Bell

Towers Week, (Photograph: Brian Harris).

New Master of Selwyn

Professor Alan H. Cook, FRS, fellow of King's College, Cambridge, and Jacksonian professor of natural philsophy at Cambridge, has been elected to succeed the Rev Professor Owen Chadwick, as Master of Selwyn College from October 1.

The college was established as a The college was established as a Church of England foundation 100 years ago, and Professor Cook is the first layman to be elected to the

Dr V. H. H. Green has been elected Rector of Lincoln College in succession to Lord Trend, who retires on September 30. Dr Green

is the college archivist. Glasgow
Dr Anthony K Hedley has been appointed to the Henry Mechan chair of public health, in the department of community medicine from October 1, 1984. He will take up appointment as professor-designate on September 1 1983. De

Hedley is at present senior lecturer in community Health University of Nortingham. Dr I E Barnes, Ph.D. has been appointed to the chair of operative

dentistry from October 1.

Dr P M Braiden has been appointed to the Sir James Woodeson chair of production engineering from August

Senior leconversities from August 1: Dr B E Argent (chrystological sciencest Dr K Bartett (christal blochemistry and Metabutic medicine): Dr M D Posht (ristaxy): Mr J J Paterson (classics): Dr P J W Offive troulogy?: Dr L J Auchiterionie (electrical and Electrical and Electrical and Electrical correction): A Convect (classics): Dr D J Convect (classics): Dr D D J Convect (classics): Dr D D J Conv

Granis
North of England Cancer Research
Campaign, C.Sc. 0.44 to Mr. J. F. Farndon, Mr.
J. R. C. Salashary and Professor A. L. Harris
for study of soldermal growth factor in
human breast cancer and the relationship to
early recurrence and the relationship to
early recurrence and the relationship to
Professor I M. Harrison for archaeological
south for Mr. England.

Arcallo Inc. £91.500 to Professor F Harris to study invasive probes for the measurement and modificating of physiological measurements.

Dr D. T. Rickard, BSc, Phd. has been appointed to the chair of mining geology, University College, Cardiff.

Grants waster and enemy cross.
Science and Engineering Research Council:
156,580 to Ur N Syred, for research on new concepts in cyclore dust expensions for coalitied combustors and guardiers: £45,576 to Professor B J Brainwards for a project on ground heat transfer effects for thermal stores and other devices.

Britain beats US in bridge final

growing grain. The money he received in compensation

vironmental groups were excel-

By a Bridge Correspondent

DSc: Professor M. C. Longuet-Hig-gins, Royal Society research pro-fessor. Sussex University; Sir Henry Chilver, Vice-Chancellor of Cran-field Institute of Technology.

France, the Olympic champions, had an easy win over an EBU team of former British internationals.

US team: W. Eisenberg, E. Kantar, J. Frolodar, and D. Berkranicz.

which was won by John Davies's Surrey team. I. N. L. J. Davies, R. H. McRobert, A. S. Mitchell, F. C. Herd; 2. J. D. Baker, F. Hotchen; S.

Appointments Ministry of Defence &BA.(20 to Professor) in Please for studies on pare interrocyclic polymers; also &SO.304 for a research fellow and a bectwickin to work on new heterocyclic polymers. Health Education Council: &AT.403 to Dr. C. Phillipson for health and training seeds of professional and votability workers involved with the elderty. Burnstey, moster on the present or results of Units withhers, and Chierch of England Chaptain to Broumfaird Hospital, doctor of Chaptain to Broumfaird Hospital, doctor of Chaptain on Broumfaird Hospital, doctor of Southwarts to be Hoporary Assistant Chaptain of Cay's Hospital, same discress.

The Rev D Barraclough, Vicar of Chaptain Chaptain of Cay's Hospital, same discress.

The Rev of R Bavas, Rector of Upper The Rev of Participation of Cartier of Southwarts and White Thorna, discrete of Southwarts, Lishh Park, Havant, discrete of St Francia, Lishh Park, Havant, discrete of Portangular to the Assistant Cartier of St Cartier of St Marry, Wylds, some discrete.

The Rev H Clegy, Vicar of Marcham with Cartier of St Consistent Cartier of Polymond Worden with Edystet and Associate Others, and Chaptain Worden with Edystet and Associate Others, and Cartier of St Marry, Wylds, and Cartier of St Marry, William of Narcham with Cartier of St Marry, Wylds, assisted Cartie of St Marry, Wylds, assist resettlement of occupationally disabled to the first transport and Road Research Laboratory: £66.497 to ICE for an investigation of 1.66.497 to ICE for an investigation of access to curs by disabled proofs. Health and Safety Essective 1.28.458 to Health and Safety Essective 1.28.458 to Safety Assistant Chrabe of St Mary, Portal Barn With special resounsfolling for the Red Barn Edited, same diorese. Onbe. Vicar of Tuel Rev. W. C. Onbe. Vicar of Culisbornush with Hollowell and Chief Ashiry, diocese of Peterbornush to be also preschedularly of Outsiderooks with Great Carlo Province, Santiani Curate of Carlo Carlo Control Co Settioury.

The Rev A B Hawley. Director of Charterfous-th-Southwark and Priesibictories of Southwark to be also an Hooseay Priesi Vices of Southwark Centedral, serve dioces. Of Southwark Centedral, serve dioces.

The Sirve A Hewles, Chaptain of Christopher to be Heavier, Vices to of Christopher of Persahara Group of Persahara Group of Persahara Group of Persahara Group of Persahara Language. Honorary degrees will be conferred on May 18 on the following: Buttle Dr Redvers Opte, interredonal sconorist. SE: Edward R Major, former chief of support services, British Arverys. DO: The Very Revol Alen Webster, Deen of St Paul's.

spectroscopy.

Berkowicz.

The Cartmore ten day festival of bridge ended in Jersey on Sunday with the Swiss teams championship.

Church news

Preston, D. J. Wheeler.

Church. Dumeidorf, discesse of Cibratian in Europe to be Team Vicar in the Outdeath and Croup of Parabas. discesse of Norwick.

The Rev A Howe. Assistant Curale of St Stroom. Southness. discesse of Parabasouth. to be Assistant Curale of St Peter. Been and the Committee of Stroom. Southness. Medical Committee of Stroom. Southness. Medical Committee of Stroom. Southness of Lincoln.

Been and Harden. Stroom Stroom of Committee of Lincoln.

The Rev I Hunder, Home Secretary to Lincoln.

The Rev J R John. Rectur of Calasieve, and Rural Dean. of Other. discesse of Committee of Stroom of S Martindie, same diocese.

The Ray J Rand, Vicar of Holy Tringly, Coccasionry, diocese of Bradford: to be Chapten of the Chapten of the Chapten of the Chapten Lader Brigade, same chapters of the Cource Lawy stream, some discess.

The Raw R M Robinson, Vicar of Deat and Cowell and Rayal Dean of Ewercon, discess of Bradford Calmero! same clockes.

The Raw C R Sarpisson, Priest-trackappe of Bisland with St Breward, discrete of Trure to be Vicar of Mylor with Frankling.

The British team put up a magnificent performance in the binal of the Continental Life Cup in Leeds on Sunday by beating the University of Michigan, he was seconded in 1940 to the Armaments Research Departage on Sunday by beating the University of Michigan, he was seconded in 1940 to the Armaments Research Departages on Sunday by beating the University of Michigan, he was seconded in 1940 to the Armaments Research Departages on Sunday by beating the University of Michigan, he was seconded in 1940 to the Armaments Research Departages on Sunday by beating the University of Michigan, he was seconded in 1940 to the Armaments Research Departages on Sunday by beating the University of Michigan, he was seconded in 1940 to the Armaments Research Departages.

DR ROBERT GORDON

Dr Robert McIntyre Gordon, Ormond Street Hospital for Calabria, and then from D-Day Sick Children, in 1927 he went to Essex, as the doctor in Silver End, then being built from school and at Glasgow University, he qualified as a doctor in 1940, then being built from school and at Glasgow University, he qualified as a doctor in 1940, after was service. He had joined the Royal Naval Air Service straight from school, and in April 1918 was company as a pioneer by the Cruitall Manufacturing Company as a pioneer by the Cruitall Manufacturing Company as a pioneer part in welding together the new option. Service straight from school, and in April 1918 was com-

tuted RAF. During the closing RAMC and the Territorials, and

thusiasm played a tremendous risking his life responsion welding together the new from a burnin community, which had few Tunisia in 1943.

After the war, 1

ommon roots.

After the war, he resumed his activities with Crittalls, as AMC and the Territorials, and medical officer at Braintree, was MO to the 5th Battalion, until his retirement in 1960. He Essex Regiment: Soon after the outbreak of war in 1939 he Army by helping to organize the joined the regular Army. With re-formation of the Home the 51st Highland Division. Guard locally, and by his long throughout the campaigns in association with the Royal Seamen's Hospital, the Evelina throughout the campaigns in Hospital, and the Great North Africa, Sicily and

MR ALFRED E. PERLMAN

missioned in the newly consti-

months of the war he destroyed

five enemy aircraft, being twice

shot down and wounded, and

After qualifying as a doctor,

he worked in London at the Seamen's Hospital, the Evelina

being awarded the DFC.

Perlman who began his career cleaning railroad cars at the age of 16, had to his credit the reorganization of the Denver and Rio Grande Western Railroad which, as executive vice president he was instrumental in transforming from a

white elephant into a profitable company. From 1954 began his associ-

Mr Alfred E. Perknan, who ation with the New York died in San Francisco on April Central, then the USA's second 30 at the age of 80 had been a largest railroad. But, though he largest railroad. But, though he leading management figure in American railways in a career which had seen him president of some of the USA's most celebrated railroad names at times of ailing fortunes.

Perlman who began his career and company suffered severely in the company suffered severely of cuts in taking previously had a career in local government duplicated services, eventually finance.

McDougall was born on May and companies Pennsylvanies. and competing Pennsylvania Railroad From 1968 he was president of the Penn Central Transportation Co, then the country's largest railroad, until

it went bankrupt two years later. Thereafter he headed the Western Pacific Railroad which he guided to profitability within a few months of taking the

MR ROLAND ADAMS, OC

of Essex (in which he lived all those Sessions ran from Bow his life) almost overshadows his successful career in the Law and for 21 years prior to 1971 (with the implementation of the

Essex Regiment.
Although a well known figure
around the Temple he was even
around the Temple he was even better known in Essex. He a Lloyds Arbitrator. So one served for nearly a decade on might wonder how he could the County Council and on the record in Who's Who his Rivers Catchment Board, and recreation as "staying at home".
farmed on a substantial scale at Probably the answer is that Hall at Great Leighs.

services (for a long time given should never be forgotten,

Mr George Viner, who died Major Joseph Charles Huntin Bristol on April 20 at the age er, who died on April 12 at the

Roland Adams who recently died at the age of 82 was a man whose dedication to the County of Essex (in which the county of Essex (in which the county). the Bar of the Inner Temple in Crown Court Act) Roland 1925 he practised mainly at the Adams sat almost daily as Admiralty Bar taking Silk in deputy and later Chairman of 1949 after war service with the those Sessions in the Shire Hall

his beautiful home Gubbions home to him was Essex and the But above all it was for his unsparingly to that County

McDOUGALL Mr Richard McDougall, -CBE, FCA, who died on April

MR RICHARD

McDougan was norm on May 28, 1904, and educated at Haileybury College. From there he qualified as a chartered he qualified as a chartered accountant and joined Hert-fordshire County Council County where he was Treasurer from 1939 to 1957. From 1950 he was on the Colonial Sec-retary's Advisory Committee on Local Government and during this period the county council parted with him on government service to three countries -Sierra Leone, Nyasaland and the Fiji Islands - as an adviser

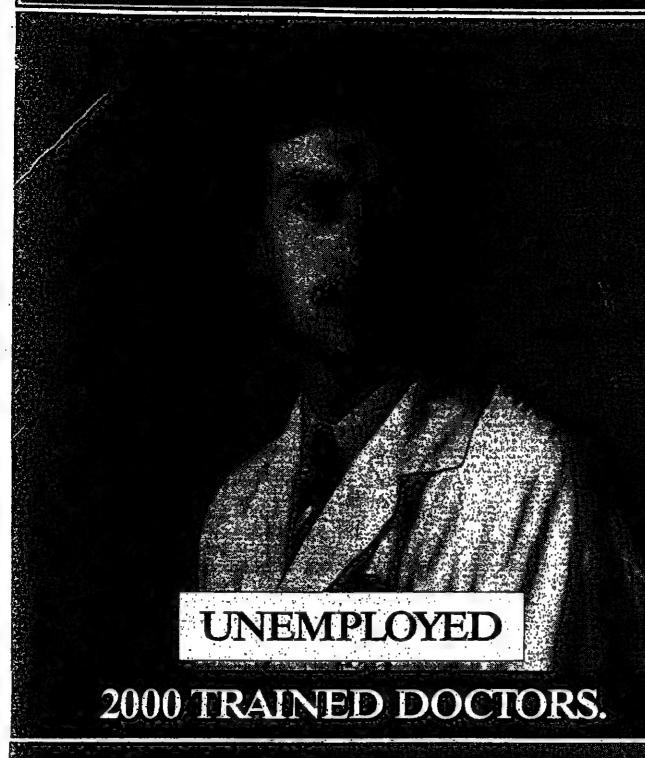
on local government.

When he took over the general management of Stevenage from Major-General A. C. Duff in 1957 he knew nothing about the special repolation. about the special problems of planning a new community but he soon came to understand the ethos of the town and was able to guide it through its most difficult years. He was also active in voluntary work and had been treasurer of the

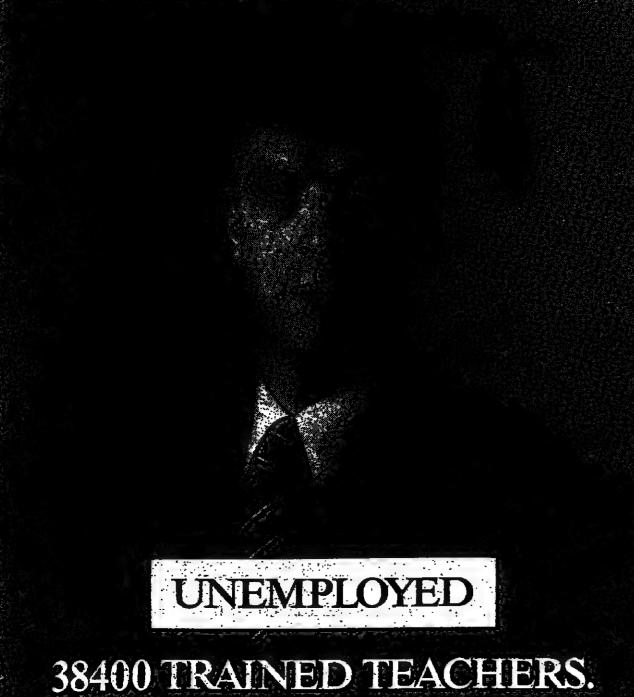
National Youth Orchestra. After his retirement he was a member of the North West Metropolitan Hospital Board from 1963 to 1968 and was Chairman of the Building Research Station Steering Research Station Steering Committee from 1967 to 1970. He further visited Kenya for the British Government in 1967. He was appointed CBE in 1957. His wife, Margaret, whom he married in 1929, died in 1976.

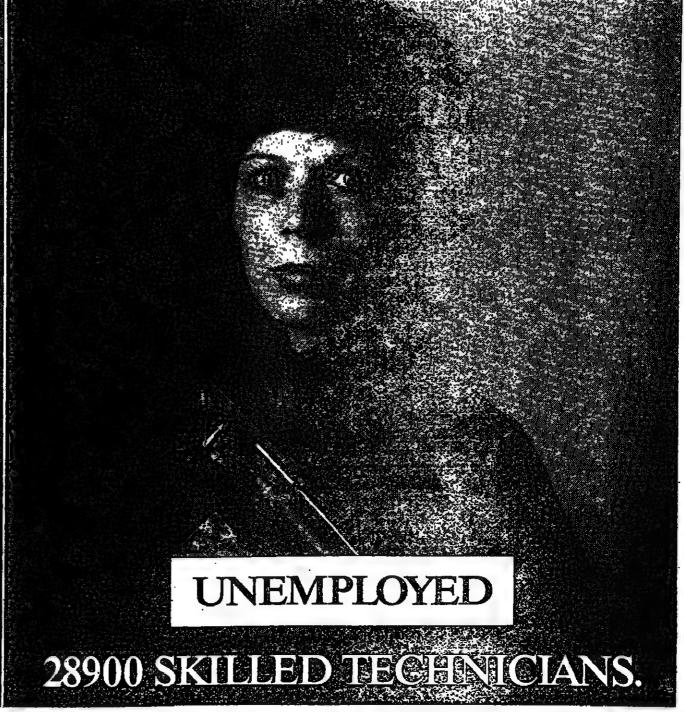
Mr William Edgar Doole, of 70, was joint author of the age of 88, was Chairman of the who died in Augusta, Georgia, textbook The Practice of Jour-textbook The Practice of Jour-nalism. and had also been from 1955 to 1963. He had been chairman of the National Deputy Lieutenant of the West Council for the Training of Riding of Yorkshire and York in 1959 and of North Yorkshire London. who died in Augusta, Georgia, on April 9 at the age of 69, was chairman and managing director of Brooks and Walker Ltd.

WHEN WILL POLITICIANS STARTUSING HEIBIR BRAINS?



UNEMPLOYEL 8140 TRAINED NURSES.





Look at this lot.

Not the wasters and scroungers some people would have you believe.

Far from it.

after us. And if there's no future for them there's no future.

If you need an operation, despite empty beds in hospitals, you'll either have to wait up to six months or get really ill.

And why? Government cuts.

If you wonder why your kids classes are too

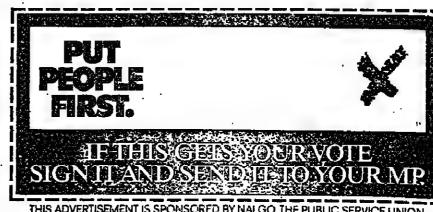
crowded for them to learn anything, or why you're forever providing old clothes for jumble sales, for new school books, the answer's the same.

If you wonder if your teenager will ever get a They're the people who teach us, train us, look job, or why some of the country's leading technical colleges are being closed, or why there are no real training opportunities, or why so many skilled engineers are on the dole; you guessed it.

It's a terrible waste of the money it costs to train people.

It's a terrible waste of working lives. And the madness is this.

A few educated political theorists think spending £15,000 million a year to keep 4 million people doing nothing is a good investment for the future.



THIS ADVERTISEMENT IS SPONSORED BY NALGO, THE PUBLIC SERVICE UNION. 1 MABLEDON PLACE, LONDON, W.C.1

TAYLOR WOODROW TEAMWORK IN CONSTRUCTION WORLDWIDE

Stock Exchange Prices

Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, April 25. Dealings End, May 6. § Contango Day, May 9. Settlement Day, May 16. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

(Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)



Stock out- Price Chigo Int Gross standing last on only Red	Capitalization	Price Chige Gross Div	Capitalization	Price Ch'ge Gross Div	Capitalization	Price Ch'ge Gross Div	Price Ch'ge Gross Dir Capitalization Jast on dir 71d	Price Chige Grees Dit last on die sid
f Stock Friday week Yield Yield BRITTSP FUNDS SHORTS	583.5m Ass Brit Food 11.9m Ass Fisheries 39.9m Ass Leisure	last on div 11d Friday week pence 4 P.E 164 -4 6.3 3.8 7.0 65 . 3.2 4.7 7.4 144 -2 81 5.7 15.4 266 423 14.9 5.6 12.3	F — H 4.690,000 FMC	Friday week pence 4 P/E	Capitalization Company 23.3m Marshalls H 25.4m Martin News 32.2m Martinalr 24.5m Martiners B.	Friday week pence & P/E (ix 153 +3 7.1 4.712.4 1 201 +6 8.3 4.1 8.9 248 -2 11.4 46 14.8	## Company Pricely week peace & P	E. Company Friday week pence 21.2m Invest in Suc 348 -6 14 2.1 93.3m Inv Cap Trat 159 -5 4.35 5 0 1 8.890.000 Japan Assets 291 42 01 0 4 6.890.000 Japan Assets 291 42 01 0 4
SHORTS 800m Treas 844 1963 9972 . 9.272 10.3 800m Exch 13-4 1983 1012 . 12.282 8.8 900m Exch 10-9 1983 9875 . 12.282 8.8 900m Fund 52-7 1983 9875 . 12. 10.006 10.0 100m Exch 114-6 1984 1007 . 12. 11.153 10.0 1100m Exch 114-6 1984 1034 . 13. 11.153 10.0 11550m Exch 14-7 1984 984 . 13. 13. 13. 8.1	31 11.3m Ass Paper 22 1.984.000 Aikins Bros 75 9.099.000 Aikins Bros 76 5.108.000 Airwoods PLC 76 5.108.000 Aurora PLC 77 19.1m Automotive Pd	79 5.4 6.9 6.0 62 7.1 11.5 6.4 130 29 1.9 27 0 26 1.8 6.9 8.7 8 -1 2.1 6.3	40 0m Fairview Est 3.485.000 Parmer S.W. 36 93 Femper J H 28 6m Perguson Ind 454.7m Ferranti 22.2m Fine Art Dev 64.5m Finlay J	138 +2 13.9 10 I 6.3 120 -6 12 9 10.7 10.0	1.060,000 Medminster 91.7m Metal Box 149.5m Metal Box 5.634.000 Metal Bulleti 12.1m Metalras 11.4m Mettor	53 . 5.9 11.1 9.5 331 -13 7.1 2.2 11.5 196 -4 16.5 8.3 12.4 in 130 -7 8.6 6 12 3 51 +4 3.3 6.5 11.9	13C.2m Transport Dev 2992 42 64 64 13 30.9m Travis 6 Armaid 357 429 78 22 13 3,038,000 Trent Midgs 140 42 27 1.9 15 48.0m Trident TV 'A 99 8 46 61 13 62 26 1 900 000 Triduc 6 Cn 45	5 94.2m Ldn Merch Sec 59 44 2 4 4 5 6 31 1m Do Drid 39 43 7 6 4 1 10.6m Ldn Pru Javest 17 7 4 1 7 7 8 7 1 1 7 2 8 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1100 m Exch 146, 1984 1034 1034 1031 1150 m Exch 146, 1984 1031 1250 m Exch 126, 1984 1034 1150 m Exch 126, 1984 1031 1450 m Treas 126, 1984 1031 1471 1471 10.6 1000 m Exch 1271 1985 1044 1171 1171 10.6 1035 1030 m Exch 1271 1985 1044 1171 1171 1171 1171 10.7 1030 m Treas 114, 1985 1034 1184 1187 10.8 1030 m Exch 114, 1985 1034 144 11.8 10.8 1030 m Exch 114, 1985 1034 144 11.8 10.7 10.7 1150 m Exch 114, 1985 1034 144 11.8 10.7 10.7 1150 m Exch 114, 1985 1034 144 11.8 11.7 10.7 10.7 1150 m Exch 114, 1985 1034 144 11.8 11.7 10.7 10.7 1150 m Exch 114, 1985 1034 144 11.8 10.7 10.7 1150 m Exch 114, 1985 1034 144 11.8 11.7 10.7 10.7 1150 m Exch 114, 1985 1034 144 11.8 11.7 10.7 10.7 1150 m Exch 114, 1985 1034 144 11.8 11.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7	19.1mm Automotive Pd 1.7.367.000 Avon Rubber 1.2.273.8mm B.A.T. Ind 2.207mm BBA.Grp 2.340 1mm BBT. Drid 444.2mm BBT. Drid 1.168.6mm BL.PLC	625 -20 32.94 5.3 6.2 36 +2 2.5 6.9 16.7 225 -5 14.35 6.4 9.4 225 +5 15.1 6.4 10.2	Finsider 16 2m First Captle 285 7m First Lovelt 45 1m Fleet Hidgs 6.921.000 Flight Refuel	90 +14 2.5 2.8 9.7 638 +18 17.99 2.8 17 1 141 -3 985 6.9 13.0 75 14 1.9 12.7	5.418,999 Midiand Idd 3.843.000 Miles 33 6.396.000 Milletts Leis 10.5m Mining Suppl	183 -5 29 1.6 38.1 123 -5 9.9 8.1 31.8 dies 44 16 35 46 52 14.8 9.7	1.578.000	3 53.5m plurray Cai 66 s - 25 5 2 7 3 1.082,000 [lo B 63 s -45 5 5 3 2 66 3 1 5 64 65 5 5 1 2 66 3 1 6 6 6 5 5 1 2 66 3 1 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
1200m Treas 111-70 1985 1011-11-41-11 1309 10.6 1000m Treas C 94-4 1985 974 44-1 11.309 10.6 11000m Exch 124-0-1985 1024 44-1 11.64 10.73 1150m Exch 111-64 1985 1024 44-1 11.677 10.77 10.77 1150m Treas 127-1986 1024 44-1 11.677 10.77 1150m Treas 127-1986 1024 44-1 11.677 10.77 1150m Treas 127-1986 1024 44-1 11.677 10.77 1150m Treas 127-1984-86 955 44-1 8.589 10.11 1500 Treas 128-1986 11024 44-1 11.671 10.77 10.	## 861.4m BOC ## 537.1m BPB Ind ## 1121.m BP CC ## 1232.000 BPM Hidgs A: ## 9.206.000 BSG Int ## 1.629.3m BTR PLC	95 -2 88 +6 83 94	6.308.000 Fogarty E. Ford 3ltr BD 6 445.000 Porminster 115 4m Foseco Min 27.9m Foster Bros 13.2m Fothergill & H	R 131 +25 91 114 +25 11 4.1 103 142 -11 10.0 70 8.5 60 4.8 8.0 105 1 123 -1 111 99 136	900.000 Modern Erg 41 9m Molies 13.2m Molies 13.2m Montecatind 662.000 Montfort Kal 16 6m More O'Perro	143 -1 11.3 7.9 61 123 -2 57 4.6 3.0 6 -1	11 2m UKU Int 90 *9 227 7m Unigate 205 *4 9.3 8.8 7 1.427 9m Unilever 789 -25 41.2 5.3 8. 1.388.3m Do NV £294 -4 159 5.3 7.	391,000 Do B: 112 *2 2 99,000 Murray West 55 9 -2* 2.7* 3.2 1 2,247,000 Do B: 83 8 -1 7 4,560,000 New Dorden Off 46 6 1 0.4 0.8 6 1,291,000 N Throng Inc 83 33 43 3.0 9.0 1 1,300,000 De Cap 26 8 -1
1.550 m Exch	1. 3.880.000 Baggeridge Brk 5. 6.321.000 Bailey C.H. Ord	97 -12 6.3 64 12.2	3.779,000 Francis Ind 45.9m Freemans PLO 4.875,000 French T. 61 0m French Kler 10 1m Friedland Dos 26.5m Galliford 5.339,000 Garnar Booth	130 86 6.6 16.0 1254 +112 63 49 82 27 166 -2 80 4.5 10 5 70 28 5 5 5	61.Jm Morgan Crue 63.0m Mowlem J. 12.5m Mulrhead 41.9m NSS News 891.Jm Nablaco 6.652.000 Neid J.	c 117 +2 107 9.2 33.1 248 +6 18.06 6.0 9.7 748 -6 5.7 3.9 13.3 132 +14 4.36 3.3 11 8 5234 -4 148 6.4	S5 4m Utd Nebs 253 + 29 17.1 6.8 13. 227.0m Utd Scientific 41 + 10 5 7 1 4 26. 12.1m Valor	23.2m North Allantic 213 -4 39 1.4 8 14 m Nh Sea Assett 120 +2 40 33 7 5.899.000 Oll & Associated 89 5.8 53 49.5m Penthand 294 +7 9.5 57.7m Recharm 124 -1 11.3 5.3 57.7m Recharm 657 +3 22 8 4 9
1950m Tream 12° 1987 163° 161 1.658 11.05 500m Tream 74° 1985-88 90° 16 11.658 11.05	TATE OUR DESCRIPTION COMME	10 +4	24.6m Geers Gross 8.255.1m GEC 89.6m Dn F Rate 27.2m Gel Int ————————————————————————————————————	E180 ² 2 1100 10 9	5.929.000 Newmark L. 70.0m News Int 135.4m Norcos 6.832.000 Norfolk C Gr. 215.2m NEI 380.0m Nth Ponds	200 e12 17.1b 8.6 7.7 176 e21 9.4 53 140 -3 8.6 6.1 9.3 100 -3 8.6 6.1 9.3 100 -3 8.6 6.1 9.3 100 -3 8.6 6.1 9.3 100 -3 8.6 7.8 184 82 1.6 11.8 226 7.3 3.2 10.9	23.4m Wagon Ind 112 +6 8.6 7.7 12 5.533.060 Walker J. Gold 62 +2 0.7 1.1	B34.8m Rotinco Subs ffs 645 16 7 2 6 1
MacD111985 Exch 10-5-0 1985 97-1 10.764 11.14 1750m Treas L. 2-0 1885 102-2 -14 -14 10.764 11.14 1750m Treas L. 2-0 1885 102-2 -14 -14 1750m Treas 3-4 197-8 804- -1 -1 -1 15.14 11.14 11.25 11.15 11.	25.3m Bath & Pland 1,736.3m Bayer 12.7m Beatson Clark 2.145.000 Beatsord Grp 8.251.000 Seckman A	235 •2 129 5.7 8.3 66 • • 5.0 76 57 81 8.2 10.1 9.5	120 4m Gill & Duffy 3.236.3m Glave Hidgs	# 183 +8 120 6.6 16 6 185 + 10.0 1.1 38.1	16.2m Nu-Swift Ind 16.2m Nu-Swift Ind 0 — S 11.3m Ocean Wilso	sek 178 414 4.1 23 17.0 1, 81 -61 3.1 38 37 5	15.8m Watmoughs	171.7m Scott Mortgage 238 -10 5 3 3 5 5 2 5 2 5 5 5 6 6 7 m Scott National 151 -2 5 2 5 5 6 6 7 m Scott Northern 119 -2 7 2 5 1
2000m Troas 114c; 1991 1065 -4 11.63 11.55 10.55 400m Fund 34c; 1987-91 774 -4 7.43 9.56 1000m Fund 34c; 1987-91 774 -4 7.43 9.56 1000m Fund 11.74 1992 111 -1 11.87 11.38 600m Treas 124c; 1992 111 -1 11.87 11.38 11.74 11.30 Exch 124c; 1992 107 -4 11.14 11.70 11.30 Exch 124c; 1992 107 -4 11.11 11.74 11.30 11.30 Exch 124c; 1992 107 -4 11.11 11.30 11.40 11.30 Exch 124c; 1992 107 -4 11.11 11.30 11.40 11.30 Exch 124c; 1992 107 -4 11.11 11.30 11.40 11.30 Exch 124c; 1992 107 -4 11.11 11.30 11.40 11.30 Exch 124c; 1993 11.44 -4 11.11.71 11.30	2.624.1m Beecham Grp 129.3m Belam Grp 23.3m Belam Grp 19.4m Bemrose Corp 1.591.009 Benlox Hidgs 12.4m Bens Bros 336.8m Berisf ds S, & W	135 10.06 7.4 2.8 169 -1 14.36 8.5 7.6 34 -2 0.7 2.1 30.1 186 -3 6.0 3.2 24.3 176 12.9 7.3 6.7 118 -6 6.3 5.3 6.6	4.774.000 Glorsop PLC 97.5ts Glynned 6.640.000 Good Relatile 5.001.000 Gordon & Good 6.92.000 Graded 'A' 2.097.9ts Grand Met PLC 20 4ts Grattan PLC 31.5tm Gt Univ Stores 1.412 2tm Bn A 3.125.000 Grovenor Gry 7.173.2tm GKN 81 6tm B A T Grp 14 7tm B TV 281.3tm Habitar	55 60 • -3 6.4 10.7 49.2 255 • 5 15 3.7 15.3 C 347 • 11 12.0 3.4 13.4 46 • -12 1.4 31.51 1 580 • 10 18.9 3.3 13.7 575 • 10 18.9 3.3 13.7 575 • 5 5 0 4 0 7.9	146 6m Oglivy & M 16.0m Owen Owen 12.0m Owners Abrus 7.360.000 Pactrol Elect 15.4m Parker Kooll 32.5m Paterson Zo 30.5m Do A Whi 76 7m Pauls & Whi	ad 23½ -½ 07 3.0 10.5	3 889 Wests Grp lot 83 10: 6.1 3. 6.462,000 Wests Grp lot 83 10: 10: 10: 10: 10: 10: 10: 10: 10: 10:	21.5m TR Australia 154 -1 50 32 48.7m TR Cot Ldn Did 102 -3 T 1b 70 200.7m TR Ind & Gen 93 -112 43 46 50 100.7m TR Ind & Gen 93 -112 43 46 50 100.7m TR Ind & Gen 93 -12 4 50 4.8 55.5m TR Pacific Basin 162 -2 399 24 50 55.5m TR Pacific Basin 162 -2 399 24 50 55.5m TR Pacific Basin 162 -2 399 24 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
1100 m Treas 12-4-1935 1104 -14 11.570 11.30 600 m Fund 6-1933 1104 -14 11.570 11.30 22250 m Treas 124-5-1933 1104 -15 11.373 11.38 600 m Treas 124-5-1934 112 -1 12.137 11.32 1100 m Exch 137-5-1934 113 +1 11 975 11.33 11.550 m Exch 137-5-1934 113 +1 11 975 11.33 11.550 m Exch 137-5-1934 11.37 11.33 11.30 11.33	50.0m Bestobell 175.3m Bibby J. 12.8m Black & Edg in 16.0m Blackwd Rodge 11.2m Blagden Ind 500.4m Blue Circle Ind	373 +2 19.3 3.2 14.7 450 +40 10.0 2.2 15.0 14 +6 22.1 204 +1 26.1 3.1 14.7 471 -4 26.1 5.5 9.0	7.171.000 Grovenor Gry 273.2m GKN 81 6m H A T Grp 14 7m HTV 281.3m Habitat 48 8m Haden	125 +5 59 49 79 143 +19 7 39 51 19.4 165 +3 11 49 69 19.2 128 +4 15.7 19.8 63 266 573 21 28.9 291 +15 11.1 38 128 159 10.9 70 6.4	38.1m Pearson & 3 88.5m Pegler-Hatt 6.819.000 Pentland Ind 4.556,860 Pentlos 15.8m Perry H, Man	Son 317 -2 16.0 8.0 18 290 -14 15.4 53 9.5 1 55 2.4 43 6.4 10 2.6 6.1 79	4.492.000 Whitingham 72 71 9.9 9 44 3m Wholesale Pit 317 77 8.7 2.1 23. 10.3m Wigfah H. 198 9 1.800.000 Wiggins Grp 93 44 44 8.8 11. 7.040.000 Wilken J. 200 412 5.3 2.8	15.6m TR Truster
1800m Treas 12% 1995 107% *\dag{11.470 11.27} 214m Gas 3% 1990-85 531990-85 53\dag{1990-85 53\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990-85\dag{1990\dag{1990-85\dag	105.1m Booker McCon 925 0m Boots 11.8m Borthwick T. J.303.000 Boulton W.	59 •6 4.35 7.3 9.1 64 •4 5.2 6.2 8.7 254 •6 13.0 51 11 6	48 8m Haden 22.1m Hall Eng 73 9m Hall 31 22.7m Halma PLC 2.581.000 Hampen (nd 7.473.000 Hammer Corp 5.867.000 Hammer Corp 5.867.000 Hamper Inv	136 10.9 7.0 6.4 234 -2 7.5 3.2 12.5 122 +1 2.3 1.8 21.7 12 +4 1.15 8.9 12.2 30 +2 2.6 1.5 3.9 145 - 2.6 1.5 3.9 145 - 2.6 1.5 3.9 145 - 2.6 1.8 5.3 9	12.7m Philos Fin SP 12.8m Philips Fin SP 1.824.1m Philips Lamp 4.375.000 Pi(co Hidgs 4.375.000 Pn A 370.5m Pikington Br 82.0m Pheasurama	25 175 0 44,5 44.5 4.2 18.3 175 7.5 4.3 8.0 175 7.5 4.3 8.0	10 4m Wills G. & Sons 174 -11 11.4 6.5 10. 376.3m Wimpey G 147 +10 4.0 2.7 9 130.6m Widey Hugher 575 -10 21.6 3.8 12. 1046.000 Wood R W 18 59 Woolworth Higgs 355 -5 8.68 3.2 43. 12.2m Varraw & Co 305 5.2 12.9 4.2 25. 5.114.000 Zettern 78 5.0 10.	111.8m Utd States Deb 162 - 3 9 3 5 7
1500m Exch 13-4: 1996 1144 0-5 11.485 11 07 1000m Treas IL 24: 1996 1094 -17 2.63 41m Rdmptn 34: 1986-96 604 0-5 5.012 1.90 1500m Treas 13347 1987 119 0-7 11.485 11.05 10.00m Exch 103-4: 1997 1005 0-11.485 11.05 10.00m Exch 103-4: 1997 1005 0-11.485 11.05 10.00m	121.1m Bowthree Hidgs 4.473.000 Braithwaise 1.435.000 Brammer	119 -1 3.6 10 30.6 215 -7 121 5.6 197 -8 7 14 3.6 19.2	30.9m Hargreaves G 206 8m Harris Of gravas; 381.3m Harris on Crim 17.4m Harris officers Gry 168 5m Nawker Sidd 2 647.000 Howkins & T's	334 • R S. 24 19.7 613 •12 400 6.5 17.4 98 -1 5.9 6.0 10.5 390 11.0 3.6 10.0	1.450 9m Plessey	25954 +1 33 17187 F152 -4 219 14128 25 565 4-15 22.1 3912.3 W4 126 50 40 7.9	FINANCIAL TRUSTS 59 5m Akroyd & Fm 373 -5 21.4 5.7 4 8.045,000 Arroyle Trust 39 14 3.7 16	SRIPPING 299.3m Bril & Com 840 +10 19 7 24 20 9 185.2m Caledonia Inv 550 410 18 7 2 3 7 1 3
1000m Exch 15% 1897 1844 +1 11.308 11.314	1.532.3m Broken Hill	255 +1 66 30 17 1 45 -4 77 4.1 11 4 462 -24 23 1 45 7.4 664 +2 5.8 84 14.6 11 -4 18.3	9.650.000 Haynes 1.715.000 Headlam Sims 4.053.000 Helene of Ldn 967.000 Helical Bar 13.5m Henly's 218.7m Hepworth Cer 2.779.000 Herman Spith	34 +1 0.1 0.1 0.1 1.1 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1	33.5m Presige GPP 121.1m Pretoria P Ce 119.9m Pritchard Ser 671.9m Quaker Oats 34.6m Quaker Oats	64 +3 5-0 7.8 9.3 134 +2 9.8 6.2 10.3 262 39 6.3 77 148 -5 4.3 29 19.3 172 44 117 3.7 12.0	19.5m Brit Arraw 577 47 23 3.4 16. 19.5m Brit Arraw 577 47 23 3.4 16. 29.5m Du A 568 425 44.3 7.5 12. 113 7th Flectra Inv 767 -2 4.76 6.2 23. 12 7m Eng Assoc Grp 128 45 4.3b 3.4 10. 257 2m Evo Int 553 -35 60 1.3 42. 7.472,000 Exploration 62 -1 18 2.8 13.	116.1m Ocean Trans 103 0 44 9.3 9.2 7.2 5
1000m Tress Gart 1985-98 44% +5 9.082 10.11 1100m Tress 154-5-1993 1373-4 +5 17.884 11.284 2200m Exch 124-7 1989 1073-6 +5 11.121 10.92 600m Tress 24-7 1989 195-4 10.22 10.48 2300m Exch 124-7 1989 1104-6 11.180 10.65 800m Tress 105-5-1999 565-6 10.180 10.55 1050m Tress 126-7 1999 119-6 11.247 10.86 1250m Tress 124-7 1999 119-6 11.247 10.86 1250m Tress 124-7 2000 101-6 -12 1.564 1.08 1500m Tress 124-7 1999-0 101-6 11.56 1.085 1500m Tress 124-7 1999-0 101-6 11.68 1500m Tress 124-7 1999-0 11.68 1	17.2m Brown & Tawse	13 b -1 50 6.0 8.3 714 -2 1.4 2.0 18.1 22 -4 1.4 2.0 18.1 23 -1 3.16 4.9 7.6 262 -20 11.4 4.1 12.2 53 +2 50 9.4 4.7	11 Bm Hestair 31.7m Howden-Stuari 1.857,000 Hewitt J. 1.275,000 Hicking Pich 29.7m Higgs & Hill 4.443,000 Hill C Bristol	62 -1 4.6 75 6.1 36 +1 18 51 27.5 48 50 +3 5.7 11 4 1332 -7 10 4 3.1 11.2	34.6m Queens Mont Li 3m, R.F.D. Grp 1.274.6m Racal Elect 333.2m Rank Org Ord 12.4m Rainers 12.0m Rasbeck 319.2m Risc	477 -12 7.3 1.6 18.2	257 2m Eveo Int 633 -35 80 1342 7.471,000 Exploration 62 -1 18 2.8 13 3.750,000 First Charlotte 12½ 5.16 6 8 11 5m Goode D & M Grp 48 -1 1.4 1.0 6 8 296 7m Incheaped 1m 270 -2 0.7 0.3 39.6m M & G Grp PLC 438 +10 21.4 4.9 16 7.341,000 Masson Fin 39 +3 1.4 2.8 6 7.341,000 Masson Fin 373 -2 15.6 4.3 10	403.234 Angle Am Coal 1162 - 1 76 9 4 5 3.275.032 Angle Am Coal 1162 - 1, 61 5 4 3 . 2 1.657.332 Ang Am Gold 1752 - 22 526 7.0 . 659.332 Augle Am Inv 16524 - 22 52 53 5 3 .
1800m Treas 124-2 2000-03 124-4 + 11.083 11.00 250m Treas 11.2-2.2003 100-4 - 14 11.38 11.00 800m Treas 11.2-2.2003 - 100-4 - 14 10.743 10.60 443m Pund 3-7-2.2003 - 140-4 - 1.38 11.08 2050m Treas 127-2.2003 - 51.44 - 44 10.88 11.08		356 •1 11.1 3.7 13.6 179 -2 0.10 08	49 4m Hillards 12.2m Hinton A Hoot hat 6.181.000 Hollar Grp 15.2m Hopkinsons 69 5m Horlard Travel 77.1m Hee of Fraser 5,759.000 Howard Mach	390 +10 23.7 6.1 14 0 21 - 43 179 6.1	503.5m Recklit & Col 7.708.000 Redfearn Nat 313 Redffrusion 517.7m Redfand 4.652.000 Redman Reen 3.718.000 Red A.	Imp 446 -3 15.4 3 8 12 1 127 +3 11.8 9 3 5.6 364 h +28 5.6 24 25.0 245 +3 11.5 4 125 3 Dan 25 -12 4 9 3 3 15.1	34.7m Martin R.P. 373 -2 15.6 4.2 10. 283 9m dercantile Hee \$45 *46 (22.1 2.6 20. 147.8m Mills & Allen 370 a -10 18.66 5.0 13. 4.357.00 Smith Brow 50 *1 2.1 4.3 . 1.0 12.6m Wagnn Pm 34 *1 58 108 28 25 57 Yule Catto 23 *13. 3.6 28 11.	31.7m Bracken Nilles 227 -11 32,7 14 4
1000m Treas ii. 24, 2004 1054 -114 9.772 1072 600m Treas 64, 2002-06 622 +14 9.773 10 022 2550m Treas 1144 2003-07 1124 +14 10.783 10.883 1250m Treas 1124 2004-06 1229 +14 10.783 10.883 400m Treas ii. 2474 2009 1012 +14 10.783 1000m Treas 11.2474 2001 1073 -14 10.248 1000m Treas 5745 2004-12 604 +12 9.179 9.605 600m Treas 7445 2012-13 811 +14 9.785 0 888	484.2m Cadbury Sch 4.600.000 Caffyns	109 +3 67 6.2 10 1	5.759.000 Howard Mich 50.5m Howden Group 312 hm Hudsons Bay 21 5m Huntleigh Gro Hutch Whamp	110 = +15 2.4 16 17.9	23.1m Do A NV 4 055.000 Reed Exec 331.0m Reed int 122.5m Rended Cons 13.3m Rended 218.0m Rended 218.0m Rended 57.574.000 Rended Gr	39 -12 20.0 71 48 575 299 87 299	INSURANCE 101-20 Alex (131% - 4 6 8 4.7 193-20 10 11 11 11 12 13 2 3 13 2 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 3 13 2 2 3 13 2 2 3 13 2 2 3 13 2 2 3 13 2 2 3 13	2,154 70t Directories E314 - 136 6 4 52.0m Durban Rood £234 - 14 27.9m Raw Danga 367 - 6 66.5m F. Rand Prop. £12 - 4 6.50m F. Rand Prop. £12 - 4
1000m Exch 12% 2013-17 12% *1 19.364 10.284 750m Treas IL 3-64 2016 685 -1% 3.474 361m Consols 44, 394 4 10.325 1900m War La 34% 34, 0 9.985	73.9m Cambridge Electron, 73.7m Can O'seas Pack 7.067.000 Capper Seill 338.000 Capper Seill 2.879.000 Corely Eng	506 -7 71 34 16.1 306 -5 94 3.1 6.7 349 -2 6 7 72 56 7 7 5.1	I — L 130,2m tCl 8,149,000 IDC Grp 183 2m 131	74 -5 0.15 62 15.5 121 -2 8.5 7.2 9.6 6112 8.5 6.1 3.5	9.574,000 Regwich Grp 6.500,000 Resimor Grp 21.7m Ricardo Eng 9.056,000 Rockware Gry 5.750,000 Rotafiex 405.000 Rotaprini 2.169,000 Do 11-7-6 Co	607 +T 13.4 3.2 15.5 # 41 +3 10.0 52 +2 2.9 5.5 6.4	162.2m Du 11'- Une 139 722 12 2 76.8m Britannic 400 e18 26.5 6.6 612.9m Com Union 130 e7 16.9 10.8 558.1m Englis Star 406 e3 21 3 60 120.1m Englis & Law 66 e8 e17 22.1 3.4 140.8m Gen Accident 446 e20 22.3 84	529.8m F S Geduld 1231 - 2 221 7 3 3.803.000 George Tin 131 1.318.3m George 1162 - 22 83 5 3 1.409 Tim Goddfelds S A 889 - 1 1 306 1 4 125.1m Grootylei 11954 - 1 61.7 5 9 470 Hammer Gold 120
COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN	7 14 5m Carpets Int 53.9m Cart J. (Don 1 8.423.000 Causton Str. J. (35.6m Cement Rostone 7.041,000 Cent & Shyer 4.641.000 Centreas ind 1.912.000 Chimbn & Hull	63	39 lbstock Johdred 2,853.6m Imp Chem Ind 834.6m Imperial Grp 4,676.900 logal) Ind 891.000 lngram H. 199.9m Initial PLC	1 119 -7 6.4 54 472 +10 27.1 8.8 14.7 116 +7 194b 8.9 8.0 70	194 Tm Rethins Int 12.5m Reterk PLC 1.881,000 Rewilledge & 1 3.622,900 Rewillson Se 293.2m Rewillson Se 6.600,000 Rewillson Hote	'B' 109 . 65 6.0 36 66 +1 50 76 56 K 165 -1 68 36 53	440.2m Hamibro Life 303 • 48 172 4.7 145.5m Heath C E 340 -6 597 8.1 10. 37.7m Heat Robinson 111 45 8.6 7.7 10. 613.8m Loyal & Gen 408 -6 19.3 4.7 1. 201.9m Lib Life NA RI 529 104g 3.5 66.5m London & Man 3.7 48 15.0 4.1	591.5m Hartobees 66244 - 34, 296 5 6 629.3m Juhung Com 18645 - 44, 344 4 n 291.3m Kinosa 18646 - 24, 86 3 3 3 843.1m Kinosa 18646 - 24, 86 3 3 3 43.2m Ledin 271 - 18 31,3 11 d
10m Ausl 6°, 51-43 9°h -7°a 5.334 12.573 100m Ausl 13°rc 2010 113 -4 12.076 12.043 8m E Africa 3 8°c, 77-53 1014 -4 5.797 12.870 Hungary 4°pc 1974 51-43 1014 -4; 100m N 5 14°c 51-58 63 100m N 5 14°c 51-58 63 100m N 5 14°c 51-58 63	25.2m Chloride Gro 16.8m DoTly', Chu Pf 30.8m Christes Ini 103.1m Chubb & Sons 18.9m Church & Co 2.975.000 Cliffords Ord	20 94 +1 94 +2 10 0 4 1 24 4 70 +6 7.8 4.6 17 6 90 -5 13.6 44 13.4 70 77 4.8 9.1	133.9 sp. int Paint 168.0 sp. int Thorston 44 4 sp. int Thorston 2,218,000 Jacks W. 3,043.000 Jacks W. ind 536.2 sp. jacks W. ind	182 -3 7.1 3.9 8.3 303 +13 540 +2 29.6 3.5 14.4 700 . 8.6 1.2 41 -1 . 8.4 23 -1 1.8 7.5 9.1	10.2m Royal Wores 125.7m Rughy Come 78.6m SGB Grp 139.0m SKF 'B' 118.3m Saalchi 1.394 2m Sahrebury J. 11 Dm Sahr Tilney	## 105 • •1 7.5 7.5 8.2 166 • 16 8.0 4.3 12.4 £14 • 53.4 4.5 3.4 490 • •35 8.3 1.7 27.4 378 • 5 7.4 1.9 16.6	321 9st Lib Life NA RT 17292 104g 3.5 P6.5m London & Man 378 48 15.8 4.1 19.8m London & Man 378 48 15.8 4.1 19.8m London & Marsh & McLen 17281 14.3 8.4 11.10.5m Marsh & McLen 1728 4 - 12.5 4.4 12.2 10.5m Marsh & McLen 1728 42 12.3 6.4 12.3 12.3 12.3 6.4 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3	4 54.0m Lydenburg Plat 375 9 -34 15.7 4 2 703.2m 313M Hidge 246 -19 3 2 1 3 4 600.000 MTD (Managila) 23 -23
100m N 2 144c, 1987 1084 of 13.151 11.576 14cm N 2 7cc, 88-92 7cd 88-93 11.356 12cm N 2 7cc, 81-86 81b of 845 11.923 12cm N 2 7cc, 81-86 81b of 845 11.923 12cm S Rhd 25c, 65cd 161 of 1 8m 3 Rhd 4fc, 87-92 104 of 2 Spanish 4cc	11.4m Do A NV 120.5m Coalite Grp 129.5m Coata Patons 13.8m Collins W. 11.8m Do A 26.8m Comben Grp 14.1m Comb Eng Stra	100 7.7 7.0 3.9 4.40 42 68 4.7 7.7 1.8 68, 41, 57 8.3 8.2 1.3 1.3 11.0 82	3.873.000 Jarvis J. 2.502.000 Jessups Hidge 10.00 Johnson & F B 36.10 Johnson Grp 446.50 Johnson Matt 33.10 Johnson Grp 7.500.000 Jones (Ernests	373 22.1 66 6.4 60 -1 2.9 4.8 8.9 92 +1 334 +14 8.6 2.5 10.4 331 +10 14.3 4.3 12.3 331 5.7 1.7 13 4	51.940 Sector H.A. 5.877.000 Sangers 14.240 Scupa Gro 23.840 Scholes C. R. 2.806.000 S E.E.T. 5.123,006 Scottish TV /	232 -1 10.1 4.4 11.3 463 -3 20.5 4.4 18.2 70 -2 4.7 5.7 3.9 4. 99 -5 10.5 10.5 3.7	1.029.9m Noyal 546 423 37.5 69 502.5m Securit 225 42 10.0 4.3 13. 47.0m Stephanse 124 45 7.9 6.3 14. 51.9m Stephanse 251 43 20.4 7.3 10. 528.5m Sun Alliance 2510. 47 63 5.7 72.4m Sun Lille 43 43 18.1 4.0	110.0m Middle Wir 112 +1 36 5 3.2 1.294.0m Mingree T56 -88 15.16 2.0 25.8m Mingre Explor 394 — Peks Welliend 374 -12 442.2m Pres Brand 3314 -12 335 5 7 495.8m Pres Brand 3314 -12 355 6 7
LOCAL AUTHORITIES	900,000 Copeou F.	92 +3 13.5 7.2 26.7 573 eb-3 2.9 5.0 25 2.16 8.6 6.8	3.990.000 Jourdan T. 10.5m Kalamazou 6.720.000 Keisey Ind 30.9m Konning Mir	76 43 8.8 7.3 25.6 98 8.0 8.3 13.6 67 8-1 3.6 8.3 19.7 175 -20 11.45 6.5 12.2 96 -2 7.9 8.0 7.5 360 -10 10.0 2.5 35.0	176.8m Seaco Inc 856 Tm Securicor Grp 86.3m Da NV 21.8m Securicy Serv 118.8m Da A	304 +3 1.8 0.6 49 4 269 +5 1.8 0.6 47.0 - 307 +6 3.5 1.1 28 5 302 +16 3.3 1.1 28.1	11 fm Trude Indeed by 164 +2 182 22 22 3m Willia Paber 561 -12 25.0 45 ::	15.6m Rand Mine Prop 610
25m L C C 54m 22.84 93m 44 5.863 11.108 25m L C C 54m 22.84 93m 44 5.863 11.108 25m L C C 54m 28.87 82 6.708 11.048 25m L C C 54m 28.89 1394 5.671 11.048 40m G L C 64m 28.89 1394 5.671 11.348 100m G L C 124m 28.83 100g 12.423 10.578 17m Ag Mt 74m 28.83 100g 12.423 10.578	189,100 Costain Grp 243,200 Courtaulda 4.167,000 Coran de Groot 4.999,000 Coran de Groot 1.999,000 Coran Michelmon 120 feet Creed Int	36 -32 116 -8 18.4 7.6 8.9 89 -4 4.3 4.8 13.4 300 -1 2.9 8.3 411 ₂ -1 2.9 8.3 42 4.5 3.7 12.7 14 +2 10.06 8.6 13.2	23.8mt Rwite Fit Ridge 221.7mt Kwite Save Disc 49.7mt LCP Ridge 119.5mt LRC int 23.8mt Lwit Hidge A 253.8mt Ladroke 253.8mt Ladroke	73 +6 5.15 T.0 58.9 133 +6 4.4 3.3 22.6 148 -1 15.8 107 12.0	8.859.000 Seincourt 24.2m Serck 4.454,000 Shaw Carpets 42.5m Siebe Gorman 37.5m Silentnight 115.3m Simon Eng 40.4m Surder	57 4.9 3.5 10.4 25 +1, 0.1s 0.6 305 -13 12.1b 4.0 11.8 84 +8 3.6 4.3 8.4 443 +12 18.9 4.3 8.8 169 +2 6.2 3.7 10.3 [8	25.5m Alliance lov 125 -1 17.9 14 0 212.5m Alliance Trust 422 -12 16.6 4.0 72.5m Amer Trust Ord 89 -1 34 3.6 103.6m Ang-Amer Secs 189 -7 7.3 4.1 2,850,800 Anglu Int Inc 47.9 42 4.4 17.7 4.20,000 De Am 321 -4	46.0m SA Land 502 -73 43.1 P.0 1.002.6m Southers 152 -25 199 51 15.2m 8.W.Resources 152 -12 0.8 5.1 77 7.337.000 Sunger Rev 215 1.58 0.0 Tanger Tip 100
Tom Ag Mt The 51-83 73 10-85 12-206 12m Ag Mt 67-0-83-90 74 9-06 12-234 27m Net Water B 34-03 35 8-667 11-265 20m N 1 75 52-84 96 644 7-286 11-146 10m Swark 646 83-86 874 644 7-715 11-100	7.380,000 Do Did 1.880,000 Cropper J. 10.5m Crouch D. 4.600,000 Crouch Grp 18.3m Crown House 28.2m Crown House 28.2m Crown House 28.2m Crown House 1.884,000 Cum'ng En Cv &	70 05 : 4.3 4.1 6.9 83 +2 : 21.3 115 -3 6.9 6.0 9.4 724 +44 7.5 16.3 20.0 87 : 3.5 1.8 22.9 284 -1 273 3.0	31.8m Do A' 84.0m Laird Grp 2.684.000 Lambert E wik 4.290.000 Lambert E wik 170.7m Laporte Ind 12.4m Lawrence W.	121 +21 11 14 12 1 121 +27 4 1 14 12 1 127 - 1 6 6 6 6 6 128 +2 1 12 1 128 +2 1 1 128 +2 1 1 128 +2 1 1 128 +2 1 1 128	30 Sm 800 Group 16.3m Sectibles 334.5m Smile & Neph 189 Sm Smilh W. H. '.' 35.5m Do ''B'' 309.2m Smiths Ind 108.0m Smurfil	488 -1 7.5 11.0 11.5 488 +3 15.6 3.8 15.5 18 15.5 18 15.5 18 15.5 16 15.5 16 15.5 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	33.9 m Anglo Scot 104 +4 3.6 3.4 31.3 m Ashdown Inv 288 +4 9.9 3.4 4.200.000 Atlanta Bailt 140 1.8 1.1 1.6 1.1 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.1 1.0 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6	74-2m UC invest 114% 73 3 54 1.352-5cb Vaal Reels 171% -14% 571 8 11 58.0m Venterspool 171% -24 63 0 2 7 5.300,000 Wanter Collery 21 - 24 63 0 2 7 239.9m Welkom 694 -4% 958 16 8 26.1m Welkom 694 -4% 958 16 8
Capitalization Price Ch'ge Gross Div	11.5m Date Electric 267.4m Datgety 881.6m Dana 10.7m Daviet & New 17.0m Daviet & Hidger	85 -1 50 5.9 11.2 46 -6 31.4 9.1 9.6 30 ₁₆ +20 ₁₆ 104 44 12.8 90 +52 14.3 75 13 +3 4.3 3.8	4.649.000 Lee A. 18 7m Lee Caoper 5.58.000 Leigh Int 7.460.000 Leisure Ind 25.9m Lep Grp 190.4m Lex Services	15	18.5m Spia Viscosa 2.890.000 Solicituri Law 59.2m Sotheby P.B. 76.8m Spirax-Sarco 2.588.000 Stars Ports 6.877.000 Stars Ports	43 +6 51 516 h 0.1 206 -2 7.1b 3.5 18.7	37 im Brit And & Gen 74 -3 3.7 8.0 137.2m Brit And & Gen 74 -3 6.9h 4.8 19.0m Brit Emp Sec 20 - 1.3 6.3 15.10m Brit Emp Sec 20 - 1.3 6.3 15.10m Brit Emp Sec 342 -3 14.0 8.8 41.7m Rroadslone 342 -11.2 3.3 37 in Brunner 116 41 4.8 41	167.2m Western Arway 416 -14 5.7 14 55.5 but Western Hozel 13716 -1016 237 6 3 525.7m Western Hidge 1344 -2 370 10.8 724.4m Western Mining 263 -7 10 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
#11.8 m Brascan Class -4 82.8 5.3 30.2 2.3 7.2 2.3 5.4 E1 Paro Exten Corp Ext	207.4 van De La Rus (17.1	64 -6 5.3a 5.2 13.1 45 91 7.2 22.4 45 9.1 7.2 22.4 45 -46 31.5 5.5 13.5 54 -3 5.2 5.6 13.5 53 0 0 0 2 11.5 1.2 35.3 53 0 0 2 11.5 1.2 35.3 53 0 0 2 11.5 1.2 35.3 54 17.5 7.4 9.3 11.5 56 17.5 12.5 12.5 57 17.5 12.5 58 17.5 17.5 17.5 58 17.5 58 17.5 17.5 58 17.5 58 17.5 58 17.5 58 17.5 58 17.5 58 17.5 58 17.5 58 17.5	82.7m Lilley P. J. C. 2.827.000 Lintroff Kilg 132.5m Lintrod Aidge 48.8m Link House 23.3m Link House 33.3m Link House 100.7m Link Brick Co	270 • -6 8.6 4.1 11.1 59 +1 29 -4 8.19.7 270 +20 18.69 6.9 13.1 466 +8 12.1 8.6 17.6 129 +8 11.1 8.6 12.1 666 +3 6.5 8.7 12.1 57 • -7 12 7.9 3.0 8.3	54.6m Stakis PLC 804.0m Standard Tel 13.1m Stanley A G. 49.3m Steel Bros 131.4m Steelley Co 12.5m Stainberg 2.074.000 Streyters	784 +242 2.56 3.2 14.6 258 +2 8.6 3.2 20.7 45 +2 18.6 3.2 20.7 45 +3 18.6 4.7 3.4 96 +1 6.0e	26 5 or Cardanal 'DI4' 116	27.8m Ampol Pet 94 34 36 22 0 1.905.000 Anvil 51 -2 34 36 22 0 Allantic Res 90 7.745.000 Berkeley Exp 78 -2
Holinger El9 -1	10.6m Douglas R. M. 14 2m Dow'd & Mills 313.4m Dow'ty Grp 17.6m Drake & Sculi 70 4m Dunlop Hidgs 3.186.000 Dunlop Int	70 -3 28 6.9 13 7 55 48 54 3.5 11 6 1961 +1 46 48 10.6	3.264.000 Longton Inds 246 im Lonrho 3.37.000 Lookers 33.0m Loveli Hidge 15.1m Low & Bonst 150.3m Lucas Ind	52 -1 149 28 94 +5 129 131 72 +1 5.6 7.6 57 192 +4 6.4 33 97 108 +4 4.0 3.7 106 +4 12.3 7.4	4.059,000 Strong & Fish 20.9m Suntight Serv 938,000 Suteliffe S'ma 5.685,000 Suter Elec Swire Pacific '/	ber 37 +5 2.4 6.5 173 +1 6.0b 3.3 18.5 18 25 +1 42 -4 2.1 5.1	17.6st Dom & Gen 420 +2 17.1b 4.1 57.0st Dravied Coris 200 +3 11.9 5.9 76.1st Du Premier 250 +6 15.7 5.3 59 dep Druyton Japan 258 -3 7.9b 3.0 70.7st Edin Amer Ass 188 +4 1.2 0.6 58.9st Ediul 70 -3 3.2 4.6	12.90s Brit Borpes 288 +3 18.1 64 15 3 7.301.90s B.P. 403 +14 28.9 7.2 11.4 1.020.0m Britoil 394 +2 12.9 7.4 9.7 249.0m Britoil 173 +2 12.9 7.4 9.7 122.3m Carless Capel 195 -2 4.9 6.5 78 18.1m Charterball 47 +2 04 6.5 78
— Par Canadian £14% 8 *2%	253.2m EBE5 2.997.000 E Lanca Paper 33.5m E Mid A Press'A' 1.369.000 Ecobric Ord 14.6m Eleca Hidga 71 km Eleca Hidga	74	M — N 274.9m MFI Furn 120.6m MK Electric 10.9m ML Hidgs 1.026.000 MY Dart	160 +1 4.4 2.5 24.5 330 -6 11.49 3.5 20.0 295 - 10.0 3.4 10.0	T — Z 171.9m Tl Group 1.446.001 TACE 4.813.000 TSL Therm Syl	172 16.7 6.2 21 -1 · · · 10.4	31.8m Fleck 6 flen 176 +1 3.9 2.2 17.2m Eng & Int. 167 +2 8.2 49 56.1m Eng & Int. 167 +2 8.2 49 160.000 Family Inv 150 31 4.4 160.000 Family Inv 150 9.0 5.0 163.9m First Union Gen 220 -2 8.3 3.9 163.2m First Into Gen 24 43 6.18 1.6 194 2m Firsting Amer 384 43 6.18 1.6 194 2m Firsting Fam Eng 187 -2 3.18 1.7	90.9m Charterhae Pet 111 +3 II 0 9 35 0 346.4m CF Petroles f14 203 14.4 0 8 100.8m Global Nai Res (49 12 14 18 14 18 19 18 18 19 18 18 18 19 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18
BANKS AND DISCOUNTS 72.3 m Allied Irisb 125 •1 6.4 56 8.8 72.2 m Ansbacher # 90 •2 17 1 7.6 8.3 23.7 9 m ANZ CONTROL 225 •1 95.3 6.1 9.1 132.5 m Bank America 215 •1 95.3 6.1 9.1	322.3m Electrolus 'B' 13 150.5m Electrolus Reni 8.186.000 Eliott B. 13.9m Ellu & Everard 3	64 +1 62 96 13.4 36 +3 8.8 4.1 21.4 5	96 9m McCorquedale 21.2m Macfarlane 1.984,000 McInerney Prop		3.155,000 Takeda BDR 1.487,000 Talbet Grp 574 6m Tarmor PLC 153.4m Tate & Lyle	4315 -4 17.6 0.8 23.6 1 434 +2 13.6 3 1 14.8 326 +16 19.3 5 7 7.1 18 590 +15 77.6 4 7 10.8	473m Fleming Japan 312 9.96 3.2 142.000 Du B 312 112.200 Pleming Mere 829 -2 3.8 4.8 103.1m Fleming Obeas 233 -3 10.0 4.3 43.0m Fleming Univ 188 -2 9.6 4.9	240.8st Lasmo 338 +23 15.78 48 9.8 40.5m Do Opn 540 -20 15.78 2 9 12.3m New Court Nat 37 +1 14 3-9 14 6 9.093.000 Petrocon Grp 154 44 6 4 3-5 10 1
132.5m Bu of Ireland 253	6.603.000 Ellis & Gold 4.455.000 Ellis & Gold 18.2m Enpire Stores 15.0m Energy Serv 333.9m Eng China Clay ! 1.361 4m Erictan 215.2m Erictan 97.4m Eurotherm Int 16.7m Evode Group 38.4m Extel Gro	77 3.1910.8 5.7 55 -12 0.1 0.7 38.1 56 -12 0.1 0.7 38.1 56 +3 11.7 5.7 9.5 58 +4 60.8 1.8 92.9 48 +4 60.8 4.4 17.1 77.4 +22 4.4 5.7 11.3 55 +5 46 1.3 33.0 5 55 +5 12.9 4.2 12.5 1	170,000 MacRechnie Bro 11 Um McRechnie Bro 13 Um Macpherson D. 300 6m Macpherson D. 300 6m Macpherson D. 65 4m Marchael 2011 2m Marchael 2011 2m Marchael 1124 4m March Spencel 1124 4m Marie J. L. 1054.000 Maring Ind 334.000 Do A.	8129 e 4 10 4 8.1 10.1 61 41 60 9.8 37 0 166 - 8 5.48 32 18.3 111 - 2 12.5 11.3 10.2 139 - 2 10.7 5.4 12.6 121 - 13 6.7 3.0 24.3 667 419 3.6 5.5 27.4 35; -14 1.5 4.6 4.3	23 7a Telefusion III 7a II 7a I	82 2.6 3.2 12.4 11 179 410 7.6 3.2 12.4 11 179 410 7.6 3.2 12.4 11 136 49 4.5 3.3 14.2 12 67 5.7 8.5 5.0 12 13 20 40 15.3 12 13 13 13 14.5 15.0 12 13 13 14.5 15.0	219.3 sr Foreign & Loini 834 -1 3.2 3.8 5.24 5ms Cf Japan Inv 99 -3 7.18 1.5 5.24 5ms Cf Japan Inv 99 -3 7.18 1.5 5.24 5ms Cf Japan Inv 99 -3 7.18 1.5 5.24 5ms Cf Japan Inv 99 -3 7.18 1.5 5.24 5ms Cf Japan Inv 87 5ms Cf Japan Inv 97 5ms Cf Japan	310.66a Ranger Oil 480 45 7.423.6m Royal Dutch 22724 44 48 1-423.6m Royal Dutch 22724 44 48 1-423.6m Tricentrol 480 431.1 6.3 7.2 1-420.00 TR Energy 47 199 9m Ultramar 564 3 21 45 3.8 6.0
60 im First Nat Fin 489 +1 3.8	16.7m Evode Group 38.4m Extel Grp	05 -3 29 25 10.4 1 08 +5 12.9 42 12.5 1	354.000 Marseal T Los 1.250.000 Do A	29	9.174.000 Time Products 5.675.000 Tomkins F H.	3 15 ² *1 19 8.8 5.5	93.3m illambros 108 -1 475 4.4 188 1m Hill P. Inv 175 -3 9.9 5.7	25.75 Allied Ldn 108 -2 22 20 13 9 74-4m Alliest Ldn 186 -2 7.4 4n 17.1 11.4m Alliest Ldn 186 -2 7.4 4n 17.1 11.4m Alliest Ldn 186 -2 7.4 4n 17.1 25.75 000 Aquis 25 1.9 5.3 20.3 25.75 00 Adustic Met Cp 96 16 5.5 5.7 25.75 18 Bradford Prop 270 7.6 2.8 17.9 25.75 18 Bradford Prop 270 7.0
67 2m Guinness Peat 50 -1 75.4 7.5 9.0 70 7m Hambros 22 £10 -1 75.4 7.5 9.0 99.5m Do Ord 115 -1 7.5 6.8 10.4 144 6m Hill Semuel 298 -2 119 5.7 8.9	There will be the set			THE WEEK		e se		7.517.000 Control Secs 384 -1 1.8 3.6 19 9 28.80 Courter & Van T 27 -1 4.5 11 7 10 3
	ľ	No fire	work	s from	Mar	ks & S	parks	26.5cm Daelan Hidas 183
Ning a Salarson 10 139 4 7 7 4 1 7 7 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	tigures the stock n	ent of ICI's retailin	itable delensive stoc	ed a speaking) as ICI. k in argue with the fa	No one would see:	s end-year figures f sociated Leisure and Fos	day to work out the way that the ron Falklands conflict is going to eco affect the shipping market, and e is both S & P and Associated	774 4m flammoron A 705 15 15.6b 26 39.9 137.3m Hudemere Eds 436 10.2 23 29.9 18.8m Kent M. P. 44 1 16 41 46 1.09.4 2m Land Securities 318 8 12.4 39.20 1 12.5 3.9m Lon 4 Prov Sh 332 7 4.3 13 3.2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
20.5m Res Bross 76 46 18 2.2 25.2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	than was the case	last week. If looking s finally close which vel it will be have the	g for recovery st	tocks but it is a premiu	ım ratio. like	uisep — but none of thesely to turn the mar istantially. Shipping shares analysts h	ket Leisure are special situations in their own right.	1.004 4 m

above the 700 level it will be have the same sort of potential are P & O tomorrow and Save due more to general market company news expected.

That is not to say that it will be a quiet week, but the most significant company reporting. Marks & Spencer, whose final results for the year to end-

954 2m Alled-Lyons 149
954 2m Alled-Lyons 149
1836 1m Boos 320
1836 1m Bell A. 207
107 2m Boddingtons 241
135 3m Bulmer H. P. 207
135 3m Bulmer H. P. 207
136 0m Deventsh 517
976 0m Deventsh 517
977 0m Highland 179
977 0m Marston 179
1.890.000 170 0m Seagram 179
1.149 7m SA Breweries 451
1.890.000 170 0m 170
1800.000 170 0m 170
1800.0000 170 0m 170
1800.000 170 0m 170
1800.0000 170 0m 170
1800.0000 170 0m 170
1800.0000 170 0m

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

+16 8.1 2.5 12.8 +13 14 4 45 12.5 +3 8.3 3.1 11.8 +13 12.7 2.4 21.6 +13 12.7 2.4 21.6 +13 12.7 2.4 21.6 +13 12.7 2.4 21.6 +13 12.7 2.4 21.6 +13 12.7 2.4 21.6 +13 12.7 2.4 21.6 +13 12.7 2.4 21.

The distinction is important, since 1976. Even if M & S can forecast a 15 Admittedly, recovery was that it is achievable for the year as a whole but is probably not being met at the market – it is unlikely to boost the share price. Even on £240m for a fully taxed p/e of around 25, and that sort of rating is asking quite a lot of the future anyway.

Thursday.

Sterling's firm performance last week began to reawaken to move upwards. For that further increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unemployment although there are signs that the rate of increase in unempl

ECONOMIC VIEW

Confidence in recovery grows

March are due tomorrow, is not expected to produce any fireworks. Analysts are going for figures of between £235m and £240m for the year compared with £221m the previous year, but are more concerned about the fact that any accompanying remarks are likely to be less than bullish from the market's point of view.

Confidence that both the trade balance were also seized on by the Government as further evidence that Britain's further evidence that Britain's manufactured exports were moving in the right direction. In the United States, the 1.5 per cent rise in leading economic ministers will be preparing for the Paris meeting of the organization for Economic ministers will be preparing for the Paris meeting of the Organization for Economic ministers will be preparing for the Paris meeting of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development which starts next builts highest point of view.

April official reserves figures

confidence at its highest point. United States economy is on the move.

per cent improvement for the from a very low base and the current year - and the view is improvement would be patchy.

Thursday.

Thursday.

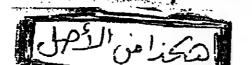
Thursday.

From a market point of view, S & P is probably the most interesting – but only if it gives an indication of how the bull market has affected results since its year end. Unit trust sales have recently hit new highs. On the other hand. S & P has other things in its favour than that -

Monday.

April official reserves figures
will be published tomorrow and last week on profits that were How much impact all this is final March figures for car and ahead of every one's expecassume that share prices in

36 98 -1. 100 - 1. 120.2m Laing Praps
1.094 m Land Securities
52.9m Ldn & Prav Sh
42.4m Ldn & Prav Sh
42.4m Ldn & Prav Sh
43.5m Ldn & Prav
1.5m Ldn & Prav
1.5m Ldn & Prav
1.5m Ldn & Prav
1.5m McFay Secs
1.9.3m McKay Secs
1.9.3m Markheath
5.700.000 Maribernugh
6.000 Ragian Prap
6.000 RUBBER 36 2m Barlow Hidgs
17 1m Castlefield
374.0m Cons Plant
888.000 Doranskande
290.1m Highlds & Low
5,880.000 Hongkon
13.6m Majedle e Ex dividend, a Ex all, a Forecast dividand, e Corrected price, e interim payment passed, f Price at suspension x Dividend and yield exclude a special payment, a Bid for company. R Pre-marker figures, a Forecast earnings, p Ex capital distribution, r Ex rights a Ex scrip or share split i Tax free, y Price adjusted for late dealings. No significant data.



THE TIMES TUESDAY MAY 3 1983

City Comment

A canny

look at

US banks

The experience of the big

clearing banks expanding in the United States has not

been entirely happy one. In

retrospect, it is all clear that the Midland, for

City Editor Anthony Hilton

THE YETIMES

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 695.3 FT Gilts: 81.55 F. All Share: 441.08 Eargains: 25,458 Tring Hall USM Index: 172.1 (Friday's close) Tekyo: Nikkei Dow Jones 8704.39 Hang Seng Naw York: Dow Jones Aver-

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5605 Index 84.2 Yen 371.25 Collar Index 122.6 \$429 down \$2.50 (Friday's

NEW YORK LATEST Gold \$428.50 Sterling \$1.5735

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Base rates 10 3 month interbank 105/16-103/16 Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 813₁₆-815_{hs} 2 month DM 51_{hs}-415_{hs} 3 month 13-127₈

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period March 2 to April 5. 1983 inclusive: 10.974 per

BOARD MEETINGS

TCDAY, Interims: Aberdeen Trust and C. H. Pearde & Sons. Finals: 4-sociated Leisure, Bonusbond Holdings, Foseco Minsep, International French, Kier Holdings, Jenks and Cattell, Midland Marts Group. Roberts. Adiard, Tootal Group and Ward White Group. To MORROW, Interims: Tiger Oats and National Milling, and Wemyss Investment Trust. Finals: Electra investment Trust. Folkes (John) Helo, Gerrard & National, Milletts Resure, John Mowlem, Nurdin and Server. Leisure, John Mowlem, Nurdin and agree

Peacock, Oceana Development Forbes is officing a refund of St. Aubyn, J. O. Walker and Varnford investments. THURSDAY, Interims: Anglo Scot-

ish Investment Trust, Barton Transport, North Midland Con-struction, Royal Bank of Scotland, and Sungel Bahru Rubber Estates Finals: European Ferries, Norman Hay and Sound Diffusion. FRIDAY: Interims: Transvaai Con-FRIDAY: Interims: Transvala Con-solidated Land and Exploration. Finals: Ayrshire Metal Products, Copydex, Fleming Far Eastern Investment Trust, Save and Prosper Linked Investment Trust, 2nd Interim), and Stewarts Enterp-

Gatt sees trade 'deterioration'

yesterday.

trade practices continued at leaders. high levels for a third year running. Gatt says in a report. and member states were unable no settle long-running disputes managing editor. This has gone over protecting their industries on for years now, he says in an from foreign competition.

eus" discussions before and few years, become used to this during the meeting of Gatt trade kind of sniping. ministers in Geneva last. At least in part, Forbes is November, the first such concerned with selling more gathering in nine years, the magazines: last year, circulation

owned Thai International Air its average circulation per ways has agreed to buy two edition for 1982.

4.300-600 aircraft from Airbus Industrie for \$89m. Thai International last September cancelled its order for the aircraft after being told by Airbus of a

de av in delivery.

NARKET QUOTE: International Income Property, a United States-based property group, headed by Mr Gerard Dusseldorp, founder of Lend Lease, Australia's biggest properts group, is to be quoted on the London stock market. Brokers Cazenove plan to place about 2 million shares at 600p

to raise £12m. @ BANK "INSOLVENT" The US Comptroller of the Currency has declared First National Bank of Oak Lawn, rointed the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation as receiver, a spokesman said. The bank had experienced "very pany's long-term debt is subject serious asset losses" over the to demand for accelerated past two years, as well as other payment, the auditors point earnings problems, a spokes out.
The comptroller said. said in Ailanta it has a pany's current liabilities so that heavily involved in charter preliminary agreement to sell. Air Florida had a working work an expanding sector since Donc Foods to the Charter capital deficit of \$96.9m. House Group. The soft drink

Brokers' warning dampens Wall St

heavy early trading as a major

A Morgan Stanley spokesman said its technical analyst issued a cautious report yesterday morning warning of a possible 10 per cent to 15 per cent correction in stock prices.

market analyst for Bear Stearns, said: "We had been expecting a backing off as the market reached near the 1.235 level. But even with this drop the breadth figures don't look too age (latest) 1210.43 down had indicating it was mostly a Dow stock reaction."

Other analysts said Morgan Stanley's recommendations would "help clear out the debris" and that the declines would be a short-lived reaction. International Business Ma-

International Business Machines was down 1½ to 115½. Procter and Gamble was off ½ at 67½, General Motorswas off ½ at 67½, General Electric was down 1½ to 110½, American Telephone and Telegraph was off ½ at 67¾ and Eastman Kodak was off ½ at 84¾.

American Cyanamid was 44¹/₄ down 1¹/₂, Exxon, at 35³/₅ was up ¹/₅, Sears Roebuck, at 40³/₄ was down 1¹/₄, Texas Instruments, at 142½ was off 5, Merck at 92½, was down 1½ and American Express, at 66, was off 1½.

Magazines in battle over surveys

New York (NYT) - Fortune and Forbes, the rival US business bi-weeklies, have spent months compiling their annual "500" surveys of America's largest companies. Now, as each publication sets about the task of trying to persuade business readers that its list is the best, TODAY, Interims: Aberdeen Trust the sparks are flying.

customers.

The Fortune 500, now in its 29th year, lists only the largest industrial companies in the nation, based on sales.

Forbes, which started its own

This June, in an apparent the economy's service sector,

Relations among the world's Michaels, editor of Forbes, the trading nations deteriorated Fortune assumes the only markedly in 1982 as inter-companies that count are those national commerce shrunk, the that run assembly lines. It is General Agreement on Tariffs ambarrassing for Fortune that and Trade (Gatt) revealed its list of companies does not Complaints against unfair America, and many other

William S. Rukeyser, Fortune's interview. Having pioneered the These strains showed in the whole idea of ranking corpor-intensive, prolonged and ardu-ations, Fortune has, in the last

of the Forber 500 issue totalled AIRCRAFT DEAL State 714,694, only 1,000 more than of the Forbes 500 issue totalled

The Dow Jones industrial average was off 15.77 points to 1,210.43 and losing issues outpaced gains nearly two to one. Volume was a brisk 29 week's agreement by the summillion shares in the first hour,

However, Mr Lew Smith,

roster in 1969, takes issue with the industrial qualification: its compilation, arranged by assets, profits, and market value, as well as sales, includes all companies. It does more in one issue than Fortune does in two.

concession to the importance of Fortune will offer a Service-500 - really just an expansion of its previous service rankings.

According to the James W. Michaels, editor of Forbes, the include AT&T, Bank of

Mr Michaels' observation came as little surprise to Mr

Wall Stret brokerage house issued a warning to its clients. policy between the United States and France is threatening to disrupt this month's Williamsburg summit, despite short-lived hopes that last

> intervention would prevent an international row. Fears of a new reflationary boost by the French Govern-ment have coincided with immediate public bickering between the Europeans and Americans over exactly what had been decided in Friday's

> > rency intervention.
> >
> > The Mitterand government, under intense political pressure at home because of an unpopular austerity programme, has let

face-saving agreement on cur-

A new clash over economic governments know that it may olicy between the United have to change dramatically its tates and France is threatening policy to one of reflation in the

مكذا من رلامل

weeks ahead. West German sources said that it was not clear how long the French could wait before mit countries on exchange rate adopting the stimulative policies that run counter to the inflation-fighting measures adopted by most other western

governments. The timing of the change will most likely be determined by the strength and force of political protests in Paris, and could take place even before the Williamsburg summit when heads of state meet again to discuss how to coordinate their economic policies to ensure world recovery.

The first pre-Williamsburg

fears pose threat to summit

Paris may make dramatic policy change

French-US clash and reflation



Delors: "Burned again" by Regan's remarks

'already

under way'

Bonn (AP-Dow Jones) - The

economic revival in leading Western industrial nations

begun at the start of this year,

with demand and production rising, especially in the United States, West Germany and Britain, according to West

German economists.

The economic climate also

improved in other industrial

nations, except for France, five leading economic research insti-tutes said in a joint report

yesterday on the state of the

world economy and the situation

The recovery could be traced specifically to a more expansive

monetary policy that the US decided on last summer and

which was followed in other

A looser monetary policy was

not only the consequence of persistent econonic weaknesses.

rising memployment and liquid-ity problems in the banking system. It also came as leading

central banks saw room for

more monetary expansion due to

For leading industrial nations, the institutes projected

a 1983 real growth of gross national product averaging 0.5

per cent compared with zero

A 2 per cent growth in gnp this year was predicted for Britain, which registered a 1.1

per cent increase in its combined

output of all goods and services in 1982. The US will register a 2

per cent growth in gnp, a

reversal from a 1.7 per cent gnp

markedly slowed inflation.

growth last year.

countries.

shots in the growing dispute were fired in Washington over the weekend when Mr Jacques Delors, the French Finance

Minister, accused the Reagan

M Delors said at a news US position. conference that he felt "burned again" by the remarks of Mr Donald Regan, the US Treasury Secretary, Mr Regan had said that the new accord on intervention in currency markets signed by the seven summit countries did not signal a change in US policy. M Delors compared the

incident to the dipute which erupted after Versailles econ-omic summit last year when both governments agreed to a similar accord on East-West trade policy only to discover

important opportunity tomor-

row to impress on Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Chancellor, their priorities for the forthcoming

round of world economic and

finance discussions. Sir Geoffrey will tell them at

the monthly meeting of the National Economic Develop-

ment Council that the Govern-ment's priority will be to gain confirmation from other west-

ern nations of the objective of achieving sustainable non-in-flationary economic growth.

The British Government will

national Monetary Fund re- recovery programme.

More details on TV deal

By Michael Clark

also be calling for renewed

international cooperation on

Further details of Polly Peck's deal to assemble and

market colour television sets in

Thorn EMI are expected to be

The deal between Mr Asail

Nadir's agricultural to packag-

ing group and Thorn was announced last month after many months of talks. It is

estimated to be worth about £55m a year to Polly Peck.

likely to inject a note of

optimism among the Polly Peck

The completion of the deal is

announced today.

shareholders. Under the

Administration of once again Delors and Mr Regan on the backing off from a newly-signed new intervention accord has international accord.

> After the signing both British and West German officials said that it represented a significant concession on the part of the US, which agreed to language that endorsed limited, coordinated intervention among countries to stabilize erratic currencies.

French officials have accused the Reagan Administration of intensifying their domestic economic problems by refusing to check the flight of the dollar which has hurt the franc and led later that they were interpreting to even tougher austerity it differently.

measures in France.

growing tide of protectionism.

Tomorrow's meeting takes

place in advance of the annual

meeting of the Organization for

Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) in Paris on May 9, the combined meeting of the West's finance

and trade ministers on May 10

and the Williamsburg summit

OECD has reached crisis pro-

Nadir hopes that parts will be supplied eventually by Turkish

single shift basis. The group

on May 28.

Final Williamsburg

advice for Howe

instance, paid over the odds when it bought Crocker. While California is one of the most attractive banking markets in the US, the Crocker acquisition will take some time to prove

> National Bank of North America has also given National Westminster considerable problems although there is now evidence that National is coming good.

These and other lessons have not been lost on the Bank of Scotland. It has been no secret that it has been on the lookout for a US bank for some time.
The Bank of Scotland balance-sheet, published today, shows it is comfortably capitalized to make an acquisition. The free capital ratio, for instance, already high compared with the other clearing banks at 5.3 per cent will increase to 5.9 Britain's industrial and union sources. In particular, there will leaders will have their last be a call to halt and reverse the per cent when the second instalment of its recent US \$50m bond issue is paid up.

However, the Edinburghbased bank now admits to being less enthusiastic about buying a US bank. and keener on the idea of

expanding organically
The 34.5 per cent shareholding in the Bank of
Scotland held by Barclays
is one complication which TUC leaders will say in a paper to the NEDC meeting that the economic crisis in the portions, with unemployment forecast to rise to 35 million by could cause problems with next year. No country, it says, issues such as exchange rates, next year. No country, it says, international debt and Inter-US regulatory authorities. given Barclays' existing sizable presence in the US. Equally, the pace of change in the US banking industry brought about by deregulation and the tough task of colour sets a year for sale in Turkey at over £600 each. The finding a problem-free bank which is up for sale at a group plans a similar operation reasonable price, appear to have made the Bank of Thorn EMI Fergusson. Britain's only colour TV manufac-Scotland increasingly wary. Its caution looks wise, in turer, will supply all the parts for the deal initially, but Mr

the light of others' experience. There is no denying the attraction of a dollar deposit base for a bank He is still negotiating to which operates inter-market video cassette recorders nationally. But the Bank of which operates inter-Scotland now has access to Production of the sets should begin at Polly Peck's new factors at Galler in Commercial paper market in the US and it has factory at Gebses in October on the option of turning its Peck's subsidiary, Star Eletronik hopes to be able to step up retail deposit-taking oper-

1982

444,301

23,751

13,733

7,281

6,153

1,128

1981

368,057

24,779

19,232

12,096

4,799

7,297

Lawson allays fears Recovery is on Opec price pact

Britain has again told key Arab members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries that North Sea oil production will not be cut back to help maintain the new found stability in the world oil market. But Mr Nigel Lawson, the

Energy Secretary, repeated at the start of his five-day tour of the Gulf that Britain is keen to avoid undermining the fragile Opec pricing agreement reached after a marathon meeting in London in March,

Mr Lawson's first date on his Gulf tour was with the Emir of Kuwait, Shaikh Jaber al-Ahmed Al-Sabah, and Kuwait's oil minister, Shaikh Ali Khalifa al-Sabah. The friendly talks reportedly centred on ways of maintaining price stability in the uncertain oil market.

Although the Government has repeatedly dismissed any question of Britain doing any deals with Opec, let alone joining the oil exporters' organization, the Arab states are known to be conscious of the help that Mr Lawson provided in allowing Opec time to reach agreement on its reduced marker price of \$29 a barrel.

industriai

rate cut

By Our Industrial

Industry and commerce call

reform of local authority rates

published to coincide with local council elections, the Associ-ation of British Chamber of

Commerce says that the areas of

country with the highest busi-

ness rates are also among those with the biggest unemployment. "Companies hit by rate increases in the middle of the

worst recession for 50 years and therefore usually unable to increase their prices, face two

altenatives. One is to cut back

pling rates bills.

recruiting.



will hold throughout the rest of the year.

According to the Middle East Economic Survey, both Iran and Libya are adhering to official prices in selling their crude oil. The two countries were instrumental in undermining last year's Opec agreement by consistently selling oil at a discount and by producing more than their quotas. Saudi Arabia, which has agreed to act as the swing

producer inside Opec, adjusting Mr Lawson is scheduled to its output to variations in demand, is still producing less have further meetings with the demand, is still producing less oil ministers of both Saudi than four million barrels a day, Arabia and the United Arab according to the governor of the Emirates, amid increasing optiSaudi State oil company Petromism that the Opec agreement min. Plea for

Turnround of £600m for BA

By Our Commercial Editor

Sir John King, the chairman of British Airways, will report a today for a new programme of big change in the fortunes of the airline when its financial results and finances in a renewed attempt to reduce what are regarded as companies' cripfor last year are announced, but there are still doubts about the timing of the Government's intended sale of the corpor-In a paper aimed at MPs and

Sir John is expected to report an upturn from £540m loss the previous year to a base line profit of £60m in 1982-83. Although the airline's losses in 1981-82 included £426m of extraordinary items it is still a

big achievement.
The airline's overmanning problems have been attacked; 24,000 jobs having gone to reduce the workforce to 37,000. Another 2,000 are still to go.

on capital investment and The cuts, with rationalization marketing, and the other is to make redundancies and slash of a number of routes, had led to expectations of profits rising to £100m this year. But even with air traffic growth improv-"Thus, each £7,000 increase in a company's rate bill can equal one job lost." ing overall this prospect could now be in danger. The association identifies the

One problem for British Airways is the emergence of areas with the largest business rates as Sheffield and Newcastle another cut-price threat on the upon Tyne (each over 270p in the £), and Manchester (250p) north Atlantic routes. People Express, the New York-based While applauding the recent worker-cooperative airline, is proposing a £99 transatlantic fare. British Airways is also es, the association says this among airlines threatened by lawsuits arising out of the Laker must be seen against the

background of four or five years of excessive rate increases. March profits first for 20 months

trends towards low rate increas-

Air Florida auditors gloomy

By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor

Air Florida, the American Air Florida's first operating autnounced after the auditors' airline which has been expand- profit in 20 months. ing its services out of Gatwick. may be unable to continue as a going concern, according to its benefits from the upturn exauditors Peat Marwick Mit-

Factors cited in the jungations said there were no plans to cut accompanying the airline's said there were no plans to cut annual report are the 1982 net any services in or out of annual report are the 1982 net any services and the airline was Factors cited in the judgment

But since the auditors' company announced the sale judgment, dated March 28, the plan after Coca-Cola had situation has changed, with agreed to divest Doors Foods losses narrowing in the new first street on the first quarter were cut to duction for the first quarter street on the first quarter were cut to duction for the first quarter reflected Air Florida's planned quarter and March producing period last year, the company shrinkage during 1982.

In London at the weekend

Air Florida emphasized likely pected this year in air travel. being put by most airlines at 4 per cent or more. The company proceeding with plans to start up new services to Frankfurt and Dusseldorf.

Air Florida has been develop- from \$75.8m a year earlier.
ing its transatlantic services for Mr Donald Lloyd-Jones. some time, using Florida as its main gateway into the United This has therefore been States and initially battling on reclassified under the com- the basis of budget prices. It is raised the general level of fares.

The company said the latest quarter included losses of \$2.6m on disposition of aircraft, whereas the year earlier quarter included a \$5m gain from

excess insurance proceeds on the loss of the Boeing 737 that crashed on departure from Washington's National Airport in January last year. Revenue for the quarter declined 29 per cent, to \$53.7m

chairman and chief executive officer, said that although firstquarter results were unsatisfactory, "they clearly reflect the substantial progress that has been made in restructuring the work an expanding sector since been made in restructuring the the big transatlantic carriers company and returning it to financial health".

The highest growth in gnp is predicted for Japan - 3 per cent, Sanayii ve Ticaret, will as production next year to over ation. Clynved's UKIprofitshigher butadowntum

Highlights from the statement of the Chairman, Sir Leslie Fletcher, to the shareholders of Glynwed International plc:

Turnover

Trading profit

Group profit before taxation

Group profit attributable to

ordinary shareholders

Ordinary dividends

Group profit retained

UK's trading profits rose by £5 million to Financial Highlights £ '000

overseas

£17.682 million, much of this improvement due to severe rationalisation programme which began three years ago.

Overseas trading profits halved. South African profits fell nearly 40%, whilst US companies suffered heavily from the depressed state of the American economy

Programme of public works called for to help industry and the unemployed.

Whilst UK profits should remain at least stable it is difficult to look for too much improvement in Group profits in 1983 unless the US and South African economies revive.

nternational

Operating assets employed	<i>2</i> 01,435	108,139
Earnings per ordinary share		
- net basis	14.58p	18.53
- nil distribution basis	19.49p	20 62
Dividends per ordinary share	7.35p	7.35
To the Secretary, Glynwed Internation New Coventry Road, Sheldon, Birmin Please send me a copy of the 1982 Ro	ngham, B26 3A2.	_
}	epon & Account	š.
Name		
Address		
1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
}		

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK

USM REVIEW

ROCKWARE III

- Rationalisation beginning to produce benefits
- Export impetus from reduced value of Sterling
- Imports now much more expensive
- Lower interest rates now significantly help
- To conserve cash this year no dividend declared

"If the long awaited upturn in the economy begins to show itself in the second half of the year, this should have a beneficial effect on the markets in which we operate. Given a modest improvement in the market and a return to more realistic pricing levels over the medium term, the Group will see a marked upward trend and a return to acceptable

J. H. Craigie, Chairman

Summary of Results		
•	Year ended 26 December 1982	Year ended 27 December 1981
	2000	0003
Sales	141,753	161,580
Profit before taxation	605	899
Earnings per share before Extraordinary items	2.88p	2.61p

ROCKWARE GROUP plc

Copies of the 1982 Annual Report and Accounts may be obtained from The Secretary, Rockware Group plc, Rockware House, 17/21 Victoria Street, Windsor, Berks SL4 1HG

times earnings and argues that this is low compared with the £7.2m.

Unlisted Securities

2.9 8.3 10.3 21.4 2.7 18.6 4.9 1.6 36.4 2.7 2.8 24.3

3.8m 1.5 40.6 4.35 3 4 20.0

It looks as though brokers Phillips & Drew is on to a winner with Securiguard Group which makes its debut on the Unlisted Securities Market today.

P & D is unperturbed by Securiguard's fancy rating of 29 times earnings and argues that of 5.2m, which is valued at 1.5m and window cleaning services, and the security side. The group's clients include group's clients include such of the total issued share capital of 5.2m, which is valued at 1.5m and window cleaning services, and the security side. The group's clients include group's clients include group's clients include group's clients include such of the total issued share capital of 5.2m, which is valued at 1.5m as there are at present, the 1.5m whose family controls Pritchard, whose family controls Pritchard stepped down as an executive board member last year, but will still open over 2.7m shares, or per cent of the equity, when shall not here are at present, the security side. The group's clients include group's clients inc The group was formed in profits of the group have grown

0.3 9.6 12.0 0.3 9.8 12.5 1.49 1.1 33.9 5.70 1.1 28.9 9.1 6.1 7.6 2.60 1.2 20.2 3.68 7.9 2.0 3.70 1.2 20.2 3.68 7.9 2.0 3.70 1.7 3.9 2.9 1.6 38.0 3.9 6.1 12.8 3.9 6.1 12.8

Price Ch're Gross Div last on div yid Priday week pance & P/E

5.7 4.7 9.3

the profit contribution of the two sides is evenly split, but the bias is gradually moving towards our security business,

Mr Baldwin wants to use the money from the placing to make several acquisitions in both the cleaning and security side of the business. "We have already got our eye on several private companies," he says.

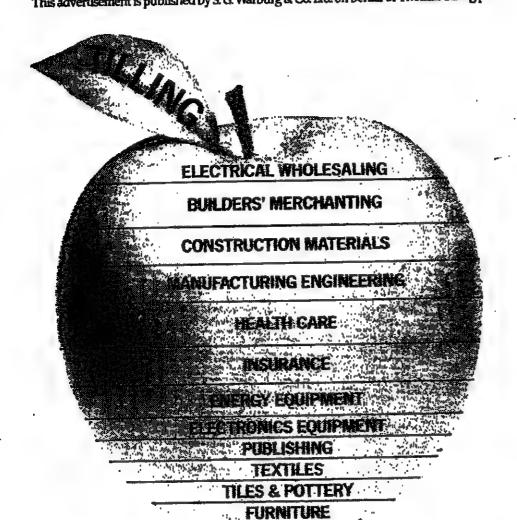
P & D hopes for anything up to a 15 per cent premium on the shares, but with the present mood of the market dealers is looking for something substantially higher.

Meanwhile, last week's four newcomers all made healthy starts in first-time dealings. Microlesse was the best per-former, ending the week at 145p compared with the placing price

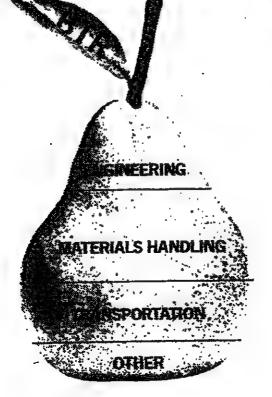
Spring Ram, the kitchen and bathroom equipment manufacturer, closed with a premium of 25p on the week at 130p. Strikes restaurants was also a winner, ending 20p up at 67p, but Mnemos, the Combined Technology offshoot, which has developed a computerised in-formation storage and retrieval display system, saw its 17p premium cut to only 8p by Friday.

Michael Clark

This advertisement is published by S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd. on behalf of Thomas Tilling plc.



There is no comparison.



BTR is right about something.

There is no comparison in size.

There is no comparison in our types of business.

There is no comparison in the quality of our assets.

BTR's Managing Director has been reported as admitting that he does not know much about the individual companies that make up the Tilling empire.

How then can BTR claim to be able to improve Tilling's performance?



Don't sell Tilling short-don't sell Tilling at all.

The directors of Thomas Tilling plc fincluding those who have delegated detailed supervision of this advertisement) have taken all reasonable care to ensure that the lacus stated and opinions expressed herein are lair and accurate and each of the directors accepts responsibility accordingly.

						_	-	
Stock	Par Cust	Guying, Yiyida Prica	Flut GRY	Imp Group Med Benk Net West Pand Inter	10 9 14 0 12 7	2/07	90°," 116°, 28°,	11.57 11 93 12.65 12.52 12.34 12.33 10.96 11 76
DESCRIPTION.	270C3S					in did	17	10.91 12.10
	73, 88/93	77%	9.44 11.07	Twing	7	B/94	715	11,19 11,60
Alles Ly	B. 57/92	634	9.98 11.29				6.	10.71 11.72
Bass	D. 01/80	784	10.23 11.41	Whiteed	71, 9	Shad.	61.8	Lefted 61'18
BICC Blue Circle	7 90/95 9 92/97	86	10.82 11.20					
	7 82/87		8.19 11.80	BULLDOOS				
Courteuitis Dalta Go	10, 95/88	92	11.66 11.83	Demant.	13	05	101%	13.28 13.30
Eng Prop	9, 97/02		11.36 11.56	Bect do F	12	08	101	12.59 12.59
En Prop	10.4 92/97		11.34 11.80	Hydro-Queb	121	15	99	1305 1304
Euston Can	71. 89/92		9.57 11.48	Nova Scot	15	11	127%	13.09 13.00
F,F1(UK) Land Secs	9 95 01		11,14 11,53	CNA	16	ÖŠ	130	12.80 12.65
MEPC	12 17		11.65 11.63	TransCan	16	07	122	13.78 13.67
	10, 91/96		11.35 11.90	Cred Fore	141	Œ	110	12.75 12.66
Unitable .	-	-	1100 1100	Cred Library	176	-	1	
ENGECURED	LONG							
ellet (v	74, 95/9	- 73	10.70 11.61-					

Debentures due 1984

Base Lending Rates

10 ± 10 % Consolidated Crds 101/2% C. Hoare & Co Lloyds Bank ... Midland Bank ... - 10· Nat Westminster 10 % 10 % Williams & Glyn's 10 % VAN DER GRINTEN N.V.,

Venio (Holland) 6%% Convertible Subordinated

Due to the decision to issue to holders of ordinary shares in the above mentioned company one new ordinary share at a price of DfL 158,- for every six outstanding shares, the new conversion-price for the above mentioned convertible deben-

Dfl. 208,30

as from April 26th, 1983.

The Trustee: NEDERLANDSCHE TRUST-MAATSCHAPPIJ B.V. Amsterdam, April 26th, 1983 N.Z. Voorburgwal 326-328

NOW!

THE ULTIMATE SHAREHOLDER CONCESSIONS

A brand new way for you to invest in a portfolio of first class international resort properties and enjoy the use of them at the same time by being a shareholder in Gulf Leisure International Properties Corporation.

For a copy of the prospectus, on the basis of which alone applications will be accepted, apply to:

Chartwell Securities Department 204 London EC2A 3NO or telephone: 01-377 1333

NESTLÉ S.A., Cham and Vevey (Switzerland)

THE 115TH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING OF SHARE-HOLDERS is to be held at 3.00 p.m. on Thursday, 19th May, 1983, at the "Paleis de Beaulier" LAUSANNE (SWITZERLAND)

AGENDA

Approval of the Accounts for 1982 and of the Annual Report. Release from responsibility of the Board of Directors and of

Decision regarding the appropriation of the net profit. Elections in accordance with the Articles of Association.

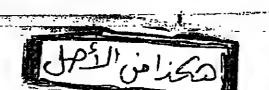
The owners of bearer shares may obtain their cards giving admission to the general meeting (with a proxy) at the Company's Transfer Office in Chara up to Monday 16th May, 1983, at noon, at the latest. The cards will be delivered against the statement of a bank that the shares are deposited or upon deposit of the shares in the offices of the Company where they will remain blocked until the day after the general meeting.

The report Nestlé 1982 with the Annual Report of Nestlé S.A. (comprising the Balance Sheet and the Profit and Loss Account with comments, the Auditors' Report and the proposals for the appropriation of profits), is available to the holders of bearer shares as from 27th April, 1983, at the Registered Offices at Cham and Vevey, and as from 2nd May at the Offices of the Paying Agents of the Company.

The holders of registered shares whose names are entered in the Share Register will, within the next few days, receive at their last address communicated to the Company, an envelope containing the Notice for the General Meeting, together with a form comprising an application for obtaining the card giving admission to such meeting as well as a proxy. On the other hand, the aforesaid Report will be dispatched a few days later.

The shareholders are requested to address any correspondence concerning the General Meeting to the Transfer Office of the Company at Cham (Switzerland).

The Board of Directors.



. هكذا من الاصل

Why builders query their 'recovery'

The most optimistic forecast

for the construction industry to

emerge so far has come from

the National Council of Building Material Producers. In a

recent report on its industry

material producers spoke confi

dently of a four per cent rise in workloads during 1983, revers-ing "the seemingly inexorable

declines and stagnations that

the industry has suffered in the

This year's predicted rise is expected to be reinforced with

further output increases during 1984 and 1985. Mr Nigel

Chaldecot, the council's director-

general, said that next year's

upturn would be more broadly-

based than in 1983. The

forecast went as far as suggesting that while housebuilders

may experience a hefty rise in

Britain's construction industry is in an impoverished state despite Government statements to the contrary. In some sectors orders and workload are half the level of 10 years ago, yet Environment ministers insist on painting the picture as a light shade of grey.

Sir George Young Parlia-mentary Under-Secretary at the Department of Environment. said last week: "We now have solid evidence of a recovery. Total output in 1982 was 1 per cent higher than in 1981 - the first rise since 1978 - and output in the fourth quarter was six per cent higher than in the same period a year earlier."

Civil engineering company at least, would beg to differ. The heavy end of the construction industry has been publishing workload surveys which show that the leading companies would love to turn the clocks back a decade, to a time when large projects were there for the

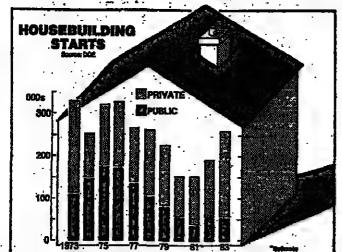
A clear trend is beginning to emerge, underlined in today's state of trade inquiry published by the National Federation of Building Trades Employers, The inquiry would appear to reflect a healthier industry than we have seen since 1979, reporting that the number of companies with increased inquiries outnumber those with

Yet the number of companies reporting more inquiries is only a third of the number taking part in the survey; those receiving fewer inquiries account for more than a fifth.

The federation is putting on a brave face. Behind those statistics is the single fact that it is private-sector housebuilding which is doing most to lead the industry out of recession. Even so, fewer than one in three year, grant-aided and public-companies say they are receiv- subsidized renovation work was companies say they are receiving more inquiries for work in up by 75 per cent, compared the last quarter: 22 per cent with the previous three quar-report falling inquiries. ters average. The federation report falling inquiries.

What is becoming clear within the industry is that a 300,000 mark in England alone large chasm is forming between — more than double the 1981 on the one band, those concerned with house building and housing renovation and, on the

As Mr Malcolm Fordy, the



remembered that housebuilding federation president, said recently: "In essence we are and renovation work accounts talking about two totally differ for only a third of the building ent sectors within the construcindustry's output. tion industry. Not so much the Mr Fordy says that on the non-housing side prospects look at best cautious and at worst gloomy. Industrial building

classic distinction between building and civil engineering; nor indeed between public and gloomy. Industrial building workloads have fallen by 30 per private work; but rather the massive gulf now developing between housing and noncent over the past three years and that is bardly surprising housing work." when one realizes that there is about 175 million square feet of vacant factories and warehouses in this country.

Suddenly it does, indeed, look as though private-sector house building is beginning to boom. At the start of the year, housebuilders were forecasting private-sector starts of 160,000 compared with around 140,000 last year. Within four months. those estimates are being revised upwards. It now looks as though work will start on as many as 180,000 new privatesector homes this year, a rise of about 25 per cent over 1982.

renovation appears to be going through something of a boom. During the final quarter of last

All this is good news for those downturn in 1984 as work companies engaged in the started on fewer homes, housing sector, but it should be. The material producers be-

the activity being concentrated

in the housing sector.

The Confederation of British Industry claims that industry is moving up a gear, but there is little to suggest that there will be a massive take-up of existing vacant warehouse and factory space. There would surely need to be some dent in the existing supply before institutions and developers start commissioning a lot more industrial building.

The industry has also suffered from a downturn in office building outside of the south-east of England and a sharp drop in retail development. Office rents have hardly risen to a level sufficient to make new development attractive, except for certain areas. Britain's builders have also

suffered from the political wrangles which have been rumbling on between Whitehall and the town halls. And the industry took little comfort from the White Paper

on expenditure which indicated

Charpery

Ass Brit Ind Ord

Ass Brit Ind CULS
Airsprung Group
Armitage & Rhodes
Bardon Hill

CCL 11.0% Conv Pref Cindico Group Debozali Services

Frank Horsell PrOrd87 Frederick Parker

Frank Horsell

George Blair Ind Prec Casting

Isis Conv Pref Jackson Group

James Burrough
Robert Jenkins
Scruttoris "A"
Torday & Carlisle
Unilock Holdings

Walter Alexande

4,465

8,957

29,812 1,377

lieve that construction work a 10 per cent increase on will switch to industrial building in 1984, rather than most of The sector council is expected

also to release its intermediate forecast for the industry. Statiticians are busily reworking the figures, which are believed to give weight and credence to the estimates of the building employers federation on housebuilding. It is thought that the forecast has been revised from 160,000 to 175,000 starts for

Builders are now far more confident of constructing far more houses than they were even a few months ago. Yet there is still a haunting spectre on the horizon in the form of mortgage queues, which are already squeezing the secondhand market Last autumn's dream of low interest rates has now disappeared,

Baron Phillips

BUSINESS NEWS PAGE 23

Last on Oren Y'ld Price west Direct to Actual

8.4 12.0

10.0 -6.1 -4.3

60

8.7 9.0

20.0 5.7 11.4

17.1

Granville & Co, Limited

(Formerly M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited) 27/28 Lovat Lane London ECSR 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212

The Over-the-Counter Market

Prices now available on Prestel, page 48146

American notebook

Free exchange rate era ending?

The struggle within the Reagan Administration over the future of foreign exchange policy is developing into a strong push against the cur-rent "hands off" policy in-itiated when President Reagan came to power.

He entered the White House committed to cutting the tax burden on the Ameri can people, cutting the growth of government spending drasti-cally, and cutting the link with the interventionist policies of Nixon-Ford-Carter era

The President has failed to contain the growth of govern-ment spending. He has also failed to ensure permanent cuts in the tax burden. The burden of taxation today is when the President came to

Certainly, there has been a big improvement in the rate of inflation. That is a great achievement. It is the result of policy between April 1981 and July 1982. That policy has now been abandoned and has been replaced by an expansion of the American money stock.

Since President Reagan came into office, many of the "new men" in government have cone.

Now there is the last issue outstanding beween the Feder-al Reserve and the Treasury that of intervention in the foreign exchange markets. The debate is now coming to

Feeling quite confident, Mr Volcker, the Federal Reserve's chairman, had made three statements in support of intervention - before the trilateral commission Europe, before the Senate Banking Committee and on before the Senate Thursday in a speech to a group of foreign exchange in a speech to a

These statements by Mr Volcker are in direct contra-

What is more, Mr Volcker's statements directly contradict the policy statement made earlier this year by Mr Martin Feldstein, chairman of the Presidential Council of Economic Advisers, in which he stated that the strong dollar was the result of high real interest rates in the United States and that these high real interest rates were in turn the result of the very high Federal budget deficits,

Mr Feldstein went on to say that any attempt to reduce the value of the United States dollar by official intervention would be inflations

Despite Mr Feldstein's statement, the opponents of grievous defeats in the areas of taxation policy and monetary policy. In all these areas, the inflationists have registered major successes.

Maxwell Newton

ESTATES AND GENERAL

Property Investment and Development

FIVE YEAR RECORD

	1978 2000	1979 £000	1980 2000	1981 £000	1982 £000
Investment rental Income	492	1,103	1,423	1,538	1,623
Profit before taxation	857	1,028	817	914	1,025
Ordinary stockholders' funds	9,178	9,607	15,001	19,876	21,172
Investment portfolio	12,597	12,961	18,356	24,367	26,792
Net assets per ordinary stock unit	52.1p	54.6p	82.6p	109.4p	116.5p
Dividends per ordinary stock unit.	1.20p	1.40p	1.55p	1.75p	1.90p

- 12% increase in pre-tax profit.
- £2m surplus on valuation despite disposals.
- Investment rental income shows steady growth and now exceeds £1.8m.

Copies of the annual report available from the Secretary, 51 Green Street, Mayfair, London W 1 Y 3RH

BABCOCK INTERNATIONAL PLC-

PRE-TAX PROFIT **UP 45.6%**

Salient points from the Statement by the Chairman, Sir John King:

- # 1982 marked a turning point in the fortunes of Rabcock International
- * Benefits from rationalisation working through
- Improved profitability in unchanged market conditions * Strongly positive cash flow
- Group's reserves now higher than in 1979

Commenting on future prospects, Sir John King said:

... major investments in manufacturing equipment and methods of production, and extensive programmes of research and development... together with a continuing commitment to the training of young people and retraining of existing employees, reflect our confidence in the future.

A copy of the Annual Report may be obtained from The Secretary, Cleveland House, St. James's Square, London SW1Y, 4LN

International plc

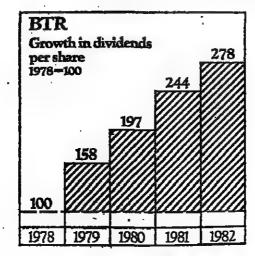
A LEADER IN WORLD-WIDE ENGINEERING

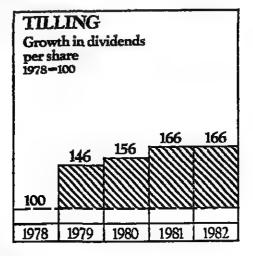
This advertisement is published by Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited on behalf of BTR plc.

IREWARDING

The record speaks for itself. BTR dividends have grown consistently over the last five years – by almost 30% p.a. BTR shareholders continue to enjoy a highly rewarding investment.

So, how have Tilling shareholders fared?





BTR—Tilling
There's no comparison.



BACK THE BTR BI



The directors of BTR plc (including those who have delegated detailed supervision of this advertisement) have taken all reasonable care to ensure that the facts stated and opinions expressed herein are fair and accurate and each of the directors accepts responsibility accordingly



First Class on Japan Air Lines you can lie back and relax.

Our unique Sky Recliner Seat, with its sumptuous padding from head to toe, reclines to a full 60° for a really restful sieep.

We also offer all the other little extras that make a long flight more enjoyable.

Complimentary drinks with a superb choice of international menus

And first class hospitality with all the care and attention to detail that have given Japan Air Lines its excellence.

Combine that with our daily flights from Heathrow to Tokyo and you combine the best of all possible worlds.

For more details, contact your local travel agent.



The longer the flight, the more the details matter. JAPAN AIR LINES



We hold a strong market position in education, research and engineering. We are developing our new generation of computers and instrumentation products for these markets and will be breaking new ground in other markets both in the UK and abroad.

As the organisation develops to meet new sales and marketing challenges, the demands on the existing sales office resource will increase significantly. The sales office currently covers three main areas of telephone sales, technical support and order processing and will in future function as a shared selling and support resource to sales and marketing managers from different market areas.

A change to the current management structure creates a new role for a Sales Office Manager to

manage, maintain and develop this resource. The new post calls for someone with sound office administration experience who can train and develop a mixed obility group and maintain a high level of motivation in a pressured environment. You will be responsible for monitoring and improving standards of performance. You will also have responsibility for the day to day personal welfare of the people reporting to you.

You should be able to demonstrate previous experience of selling to key customers in the industry and have a thorough understanding of company finance, price structuring and budgetary Preferred candidates will also have:

A proven man-management record. ☐ A degree or equivalent. At least five years' experience in the computer

☐ Sound problem soluting/decision making skills. We offer an attractive range of benefits, including good salary; 25 days paid holiday; free BUPA, life and disability insurance;

pension scheme and generous help with relocation expenses to this area.

☐ Good presentation and communication skills.

If you are interested in this vacancy please contact Polly Keane on Oxford (0865) 726136 or write for an application form, quoting ref: SOM/T5

RESEARCH MACHINES

RESEARCH MACHINES LTD Mill Street, Oxford OX2 OBW. Tel: (0865) 726136

ARE YOU THIRSTY COMPUTER MARKET CAN BE YOURS Our client, a major Systems and Software House in the Eastern Province requires additional skills to satisfy their current workloads. Programmers three or more years experience, Analyst/Programmers, Systems Analysts, Senior Committees. Basic skills required are Pi/1, TSO/SPF and OS/ICL Experience of any of the following would be an advantage, TLP Leon House, High Street with your CV to: CROYDON, Surrey, CR9 3NH

SunLife of Canada

Tel: 01-686 5656

To support the continuing expansion of our systems and programming function we have the following opportunities for analysts and programmers at our National Office near Trafalgar Square.

analyst programmer c. £10,500

Around 3 years' IBM Cobol experience with systems design knowledge.

programmer c.£9,000

About 2 years' IBM Cobol experience.

The excellent package we offer includes:

- Subsidised mortgage scheme
- Free lunches
- Non-contributory pension scheme
- Flexitime

 Please write with full details or telephone Susan Ives at Sun Life of Canada, 2, 3 & 4 Cockspur Street, London SW1Y 5BH. Telephone: 01-930 5400 ext. 223.

ONE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES

COMPUTER HORIZONS

People/Warren Werblow of Scicon

Hard facts on exports for software industry

Computer software has been described as the jewel in Britain's crown. Warren Werblow thinks it is a national asset which could be lost all too easily. "We probably import more software than we export," he points out.

Werblow is chief executive of Scicon Ltd, a subsidiary of British Petroleum, which is one of the leaders in computing Services. Earlier this year, he put the case for software to PITCOM, the Parliamentary Information Technology

This country, he told his listeners, has not made much headway in recent years in software exports. "The British, software industry is certainly exceedingly good and is recognised as such worldwide," he added, "But that's no ground

Warren Werblow has been around long enough to know that in computing there are no rewards for those who stand

More should be done toencourage our Selling abroad'

still. A physicist by training, he gained his first experience of computers in the 1960s when he worked in operational research with Philips and IPC. "I was always interested in applying scientific methodology to the problems of management," he

After 12 years in OR he joined Scicon in 1969 as a senior consultant, and became chief executive in 1981.

Scicon is not only concerned with software. It is a computer systems and services company with an annual turnover of more than £100m. Werblow's part of the group has a total revenue of about £25m, with

major markets in defence, energy, and industry.

He feels strongly that the firms in this business, and the government, cannot ignore world markets. "It's an inter-We market some imported products under licence, and a number of ours are sold overseas by our associate companies or agents."

But unless the Government remain uncompetitive while he believes the opportunity to compete effectively may be lost. our "More should be done to for years alread."

The changes in computing industry so that it can export

"The changes in computing since I joined Scicon have been staggering." Werblow says. "In my early days chaving clients of the benefits of computers was a major problem. In the last four or five years, the degree of acceptability has grown quite remarkably. Now there's a tremendous pull from the market place."

national trade," he explains. It is against this background of a shifting emphasis in the computing business that Werblow takes his stance on the need for government support.
The rest of the world will not

acts soon to strengthen the hand of the software industry abroad.

Britain pats itself on the back.

"Our biggest deals have been

And software is only part of the range of activities which make up computing services. Werblow would like to see the private sector do more public sector computing work, and receive the type of turnkey contracts which are common in

"In Britain." he complains,
the computing services industry has not yet been given its
rightful place as a contributor to

Roger Woolnough from the attitude of the workforce, the management and

Cooperation on a new system

How Mabel won a factory's heart

member of staff who joins us very little literature and few this year, and from whom we lessons are available on this can expect a great deal of subject."

encouraging its employees "to designed to encourage active get familiar" with its new IBM participation. 4341 соптрилет.

Contracts were exchanged that, to achieve this, the outside between HD and IBM a year support team had to feel fully ago after a steering committee, integrated into its own project consisting of representatives team who were to be fully from each of the six key user responsible for all aspects of the areas, decided that Mabel was implementation. Various means the best candidate to take over were developed to achieve these from the outgrown Burrough's aims, the most significant being

IBM advised HD, in view of 7.30am, involving every key the complexity, to implement member of the company and the change over two years. This the IBM team. (This building of was rejected, partly for commercial considerations, but mainly because HD believed that its Mabel becoming a fully-fiedged 650 workers would support the change if the technology was explained, free of jargon, and the practical motivation made

HD firmly believed that the encouraging those people who new IBM units could be required training to accept the introduced in half the IBM new techniques because of the recommended timescale simulandyantages that would be taneously maintaining full customer service with existing equipment, But, says Mr David Burt deputy managing director, this would be possible only if the whole workforce and not just those working with the computers would be carried

There was a reficence by times, chaos, outside advisers, including Subsequent Mabel literature members of the IBM team, to is still contributing to a change recognize the value of some in attitude, with the latest leaflet

Burt and his management organization, or the changeover from one computer company's hardware to another, inevitably exercises a variety of management skills, some of which are little discussed or considered in the planning phase. Burt says: The computer companies fail to advise their clients of the significance of the psychological aspects of the change. Many of the difficulties in implementing a new computer system stem

"Say hello to Mabel, our new the implementation team, and

HD had to resort to research mann Deutsch (HD), the aspect of the implementation electrical connector manufac-programme, developing new turer of East Grinstead, is literature and training material

It was also important to HD

breakfast briefings, beginning at a combined team attitude helped considerably, with member of staff within a year.) But Burt believes it was the personalized approach to the computerization that has had the most fundamental effect on the most fundamental these to the workforce.

The management team at the attitude of the workforce, required training to accept the

The simplification of the nims and objectives of the IBM 4341 into a series of cartoon presentations helped to inform the workforce, and three months into the programme an computers would be carried employee survey demonstrated into the programme, and that to a remarkable degree the the reasons for complex compu-terization and its timescale of one year were appreciated, and accepted".

amount of acceptance and support Mabel had received, with 88 per cent accepting the reasons for change and, at

the "attitude programme" which HD feels its employees which, according to Burt, is fundamental to implementing might feel unable to any computer system

might feel unable to express. Knowing that "audit trails" and "fields" are not something team believe the introduction of to hike or graze on, but vital a new computer into any parts of processing, has contributed to HD being unique in implementing a computer in-stallation with the full support of its workforce in so short a

> As Burt says: "IBM is one of the largest and most technically advanced companies in the world - and they are big enough to learn new ways of introduc-ing one of their computers into a company from the Heller-mann Deutsch experience".

Lynda King Taylor

Letter/Artificial intelligence.

Sonnets? No - Solutions? Yes

I should like to suggest how part of a system while spother intelligence and creativity may part of the system is carrying somets, but will create solutions to computer systems of out the activity. ability of a computer to modify its environment. This ability can include mobility of part or all of the computer, and the ability to make gross changes. For instance an automatically-controlled buildozer could flatten irregularities in the terrain.

Going with this is the ability to sense what effect the computer's actions have had leading to an ability to dis-tinguish between items that are part of the computer system

Given changes, there is need to decide what changes are worth making. and this power of decision may be called a motive. Present computers are not given an overriding motive, but it is easy to start a paper design of a military computer which would protect itself against intruders,

and take action to maintain continuity of its power supply. Such a system then has the motive of self-preservation. With motive, ability to act to

From D. A. Fraser, lecturer itself, and everything else. In a reach required ends and high in electronics, Chelses College, multi-processor system, an calculating ability, the system University of London: activity can be inspected by one will act in ways that have not make important. These will youd those set by its makers, as they will include those caused by the random events in the world impinging on the com-

puter's sensors. Direct solutions will excite no amazement but indirect solutions, for instance the design of a subsystem whose purpose is to solve a problem, will appear creative. Indeed, such a system is exhibiting creativity, and to

SALES OPPORTUNITIES

Achievable on Target Earnings £20,000, Car plus Usual Fringe Benefits



European Headquarters of international computer and range of terminal products.

Aggressive professional in the computer



Phone or send C.Y. to Mike Summers or Trevor Duplock, Gulfstream Computer Products Ltd (Member of the Bytec Group), Unit 3A, Tannel Estate, 726 London Read, West Thurrock, Grays, Essex RM16 1LS. Tel. Parfleet (04026) 7848 or Purfleet (04026) 7286.



embarking upon a significant programme of expansion. Our planned needs are based upon a significant increase in business which has given us the opportunity to expand our team of highly skilled men and women.

Our reputation, particularly in voice and data communications, is founded upon a rigorous approach to all aspects of systems development. This involves the use of formal design methodologies in building systems to the strict application of project control techniques

engineering goes hand-in-hand with our views concerning training, education and career development. IDEC's strength is its people, their knowledge, their experience. Our commitment to staff

reflects this vital link. Current and new project requirements mean that professional engineers with at least 8 years' design and management experience in hardware and software

For further information please phone Chris Turner on Stevenage (0438) 738020 or write to him with full career details at: IDEC, Six Hills House, London Road, Stevenage, Hertfordshire SG1 1YB.

THE TIMES TUESDAY MAY 3 1983

صكذا من رلاميل

The week: Clive Cookson

Alvey problems for

Lighthouses may not be built on whims, but in some areas their

maintenance will soon be

House, which is the general

lighthouse authority for Eng-

land, Wales, the Channel Islands and Gibraltar, has

decided to instal a minicom-puter system to hold an asset

register and schedule mainten-

Trinity House was estab-

pilotage. It is governed by a board of 10 members all of whom have long experience of

command in either the Royal Navy or the Merchant Navy

Prince Philip is the Master of the Corporation, whose day-to-

for the relief of mariners in financial distress, and it owns

purpose-built homes at Walmer in Kent for mariners and their

dependants. Its major task is the

maintenance of all types of navigation aids, whether fixed

or floating, visual, audio or

electronic. Nearly 700 buoys, 94 light-

Two years ago, a study of existing maintenance pro-cedures concluded that a com-

puterised management information service would be essen

tial if Trinity House were to

every suitable computer system

available before selecting turnkey package from a British company. ABS Computers in

Woking, part of the Trafalgar

with 43 megabytes of disc storage. Four VDUs and a dot

matrix printer are also to be installed at the Corporation's Tower Hull beadquarters, where the WIMS system will be run.

WIMS, the Works Information Management System,

was originally developed by ABS Computers for the Depart-ment of Health and Social

Security in 1981. It has since been installed by 14 other customers, including Bristol

Head Post Office, British Caledonian, British Aerospace

and the Bowater-Scott Corpor

mation is drawn to produce a range of maintenance documen-tation. A special asset key was devised for Trinity House to

possible, because engineers

rather than computer personnel

key denote the control area, such as TH for Trinity House,

and the next two the type of location, which could be BE for

beacon or LH for lighthouse.

Geographical location is shown

by a four character code, for example: BURN for Burnham Flats or HELF for Helford

River. Details of the type of equipment (TOW for tower, ALT for alternator, or HEA for

heating) follow, divided into

civilian, mechanical and engineering categories, plus an identifying number for the piece of machinery.

Management information can be extracted from WIMS by

held at Helford River, or limit this to data about beacons by adding a "BE" qualification to

the key.

A further change has also been made to WIMS because of

the complexity of some of the navigation aids. Through adopt-

aging or obsolescent items with

The first two characters of the

will be operating it.

day running is assisted administrative, technical and

1514 to regulate

ance work.

lished in

The official response to the Alte) report, announced at last on Thursday, was along the lines suggested by recent leaks: mer five years the government will contribute £50m to aca-demic research and £150m to industrial projects in advanced information technology, if the companies involved match that

pound for pound.
The funding mechanism proposed by John Alvey and his committee last September would have allowed the government to pay 90 per cent of industry's basic research costs rather than the 50 per cent that the Treasury and Downing Street eventually imposed as a standard contribution. Therefore the covernment will provide less than 60 per cent of the programme's total £350m bud-

get rather than the 70 per cent envisaged by Alvey.
Although the industry was naturally disappointed by this reduction, the initial reaction to Vir Patrick Jenkin's statement was pleasure and relief that the amernment had put the Alvey show on the road at last, after taking eight months to study its urgent recommendations. Nearly two years have passed since the world first became aware of the Japanese programme to build a "fifth generation" of intelligent computers for the 1990s - the original inspiration of all the

The delay turned out to have heen caused entirely by Inde-vision about funding and management rather than the procontinue to fulfil its role satisfactorily. With the help of a consultant, the engineer-in-chief's department examined gramme's content. The government has adopted without change Alvey's recommen-dations for the four priority areas of research. In order of likely expenditure, they are: very large scale integration. machine interface, and intelli-Group.

ABS Computers manufactures the MX range of 16-bit minicomputers at its factory in Brighton, and Trinity House has ordered an MX 10 model with 42 megabytes of disc gent knowledge-based systems.

Brian Oakley, secretary of the Science and Engineering Research Council, will head a Fre-strong full-time directorate in the Department of Industry who will manage the Alvey programme. He reports to a small supervisory board of industrialists chaired by Sir Robert Telford, a director of tel C and chairman of Marconi.

opporently the government and failed to persuade everal high-powered figures from within the electronics , b. Now 56-year-old Mr Oak-... whose career has been spent government research establishments and the Civil Service, must provide the which the Alvey Committee saw as a "prime requirement" for

The system holds a central asset register of buildings and equipment from which infor-The directorate should be in place by June, and Mr Jenkin expects the first research NUCCOSN contracts to be placed by the end of the summer. make the system as self-expl-anatory and casy to use as

On a more controversial note, the government has endorsed the involvement of foreign multinationals. IBM and the other American companies (who take eight of the top nine places in the British computer league) can take part only if they can guarantee that the work will be exploited entirely in this country and that technical information will not "leak overseas to the benefit of Britain's competi-

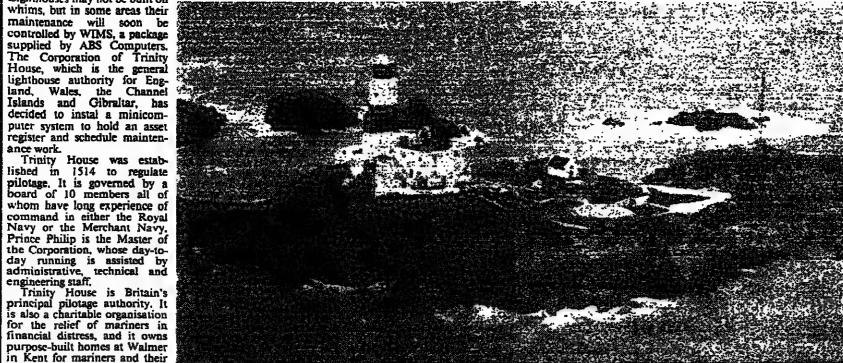
On the face of it, many multinationals will find it hard to provide the "cast iron assurances" that Mr Jeakin will require. IBM had no immediate comment on whether it would be thie to take part. "We need to know more details about the conditions," a spokesman said. British-owned bardware. and

software companies expressed using part or all of the key. By general enthusiasm for getting typing in "HELF" a user could to work on Alvey projects as general entitusiasm for getting to work on Alvey projects as snon as possible. "We're looking forward to playing a major role", said Mike Watson, technical director of ICL.

Winston Muktarsingh, rechnical director of Scicon, welcomed the report "with one note of caution: the emphasis must he on the long-term needs of ing a policy of keeping abreast industry, as opposed to research of new technology, Trinity that is only interesting from an House is constantly replacing academic point of view."

Mini system to keep the lighthouses shipshape

Trinity House goes on line



semi-automatic, and are therefore of more complicated

houses (including some which construction, are unmanned and electronical— An example are unmanned and electronical-ly controlled), and 27 light replacement of several light vessels come under the conrol vessels by Large Automatic of Trinity House, and the Navigation Buoys, or LANBYS, annual engineering maintenannual source than £3m.

Although some local and having electric light and fog harbour authorities look after sea marks within their port limits. Trinity House still responsibility and performs regular inspections.

Navigation Buoys, or LANBYS, on."

The Corporation's main maintenance, such as job cards, workshops are situated at Blackwall and this is where most of the servicing, maintenance subcontractors.

Feedback from the workshops can be used to build up maintenance histories or to and performs regular inspec-

more sophisticated devices LANBYS, so the system had to is also a major stores holding which are often automatic or be expanded.

"We have no fixed schedule are likely to be installed there at for installing the system but are gradually phasing it in" said be used for stock control and gradually phasing it in", said Trinity House, "Initially it will

Skerries lighthouse - one of 94 Trinity House lighthouses and soon to come under the computer umbrella for its maintenance

invoicing.
Once WIMS is fully operbe used as an information Once WIMS is fully oper-system, mostly for assets, so our ational it will generate all first phase is to get all the assets documentation relating to de-

supply information on re-liability and other technical or financial topics. At the moment Trinity House accounting sys-

tems are run on an outside

possible to feed WIM5 information into overall accounts If the initial WIMS pilot project is a success, the system is likely to be expanded into a network linking depots around

Maggie McLening | speed, image processing uses

Image processing

Seeing arms for working robots

applications of image pro- as the rest of the computer ressing in industry such as the world except that a frame store automatic checking of sheets of

rolled metal for faults. Such systems are usually one-off" pieces of hardware. built for simple, repetitive tasks. The newer systems will be general purpose image pro-cessing equipment which can be reprogrammed for different

in factories at present perform their monotonous tasks blindly, but now cameras are beginning to be added to the robot arms, orient them correctly and assemble them into a complete product. This is not too difficult a task to program, but com-puters are often still too slow to do it economically.

Image processing commonly makes heavy demands on computer time, because of the large number of picture elements in the image to be analysed. Typically a picture is analysed by breaking it up into small pieces of the image ~ perhaps as many as 250,000. One solution to the problem

of time is the use of an array processor, a computer peripheral which can sometimes make calculations a hundred times faster. Another common ap-proach is to work through the bureau service, but it should be program in slow-motion on the computer to decide how to tackle it, and then build electronic circuits to speed up the computer for the specific problem.

There are already many essentially the same equipment is usually attached to the computer to enable the pro-grammer to see the results of the processing. The frame store is a device able to store a whole television picture in electronic memory. Every part of that picture can be altered under

computer control.

British firms have done well Almost all of the robots used in producing frame stores and factories at present perform peripheral image processing peripheral. The complexity of the hardware and differences in world video standards have prevented them from being swamped by mass-produced.

world wide products. As in other areas of comput-ing, the cost of software is dominating the hardware to dominating the hardware cost of a project. The majority of image processing projects are funded by the Science and Engineering Research Council (SERC) and a major effort to promote the importance of the field and rationalize existing work has started with a review of the UK image processing scene by Dr Joseph Kittler of Rutherford Appleton Labora-teries. British scientists do fairly well in the field of image processing software, falling second only to the material and manpower resources of the US. The British Pattern Recognition Association conference at

Oxford in August will provide a forum to demonstrate progress

Except where there are Dr Kichard Stevens problems in obtaining sufficient. The author is an image Dr Richard Stevens processing scientist.

WILEN IT COMES TO (C1-100) SIR (GA) 1779\$ W/HO25BEIT

THE REMARKABLE BURROUGHS B20 SMALL BUSINESS COMPUTER

Most people think that because there's a computer company that's bigger than Burroughs, that automatically makes them better than Burroughs.

That's not necessarily true.

In small business computers, for example, the Burroughs B20 is one of the most versatile, easy to use, expandable, multi-functional workstations in the industry.

With its powerful 16-bit processor and up to 640K bytes of RAM in each workstation, the Burroughs B20 gives each user his own computer, but with the power, data base and storage that were once associated only with mainframes.

More importantly, the B20 can be networked with other B20's and communicate with other systems, including IBM, so everyone is always working with the latest, up-to-date information. And the B20 can have multiple workstations sharing storage, printing and other facilities.

You can have four built-in high level languages (BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal; and COBOL), an outstanding graphics capability with integrated financial

modelling, and a full U.K. word processing keyboard. If you need any help, just call the Burroughs Resource Control Centre. More than 1,000 trained Burroughs computer specialists are available to help you with any problem—whether it's our hardware, software, or operating systems. (Being in the office equipment business in Britain for 87

years has taught us a little something about service and support.) So, if you're in the market for a small business computer, your

decision shouldn't be based on a company's size.

But rather, on the company's quality. Burroughs

THE QUESTION ISN'T WHO'S BIGGER. IT'S WHO'S BETTER.

I'm interested in the Burroughs B20 small business computer. Please send me more information Telephone. Send to: Hugh Davidson Burroughs Machines Ltd., Kings House 10 Haymarket, London SW1Y 4BP or call Mr. Davidson at 01-930-1114 e 1983 Burnagh, Corporation T1, 5033

ABSOLUTE . **COMPUTING FOR** BRITISH BUSINESS

ABS Computers, Multibus House, Station Approach, Woking, Surrey (04862) 70516





'Wound' must break the whole skin

Justices did not err in refusing adjournment

Gerry Watters, police officers of the offered no evidence. The infor-Metropolitan Police, officers of the offered no evidence. The infor-mations were dismissed, and Mr

JUSTICE ROBERT

GOFF said that Mr Taylor preferred

an information against the two police officers on July 29, 1982.

The information was heard by the

justices on August 26, 1982. Mr Taylor's solicitor had not arrived when the case was called on at 11.45

contrary to section 42 of the The two police officers entered cation from driving, as in R v. Officences against the Person Act pleas of not guilty to the assault Croydon Crown Court. Ex parte 1801 upon him by Allan Baird and charge, and Mr Taylor's solicitor Lenhami ([1974] RTR 493), and

Mr Richard Methuen for Mr Taylor was ordered to pay £150

At 12.15 pm the solicitor arrived, which time Mr Taylor had left it was still open to Mr Taylor to

the court building in search of a witness, without having notified the court. At 12.40 pm the case was could be second time and the limitary, where the order made

called a second time and the justices involved the imposition of a proceeded to hear the case, in the penalty, as In re M (an infam) absence of Mr Taylor. ([1968] | WLR [847], or disqualifi-

Before Lord Justice Robert Goff and

[Judgment delivered April 28] A wound, for the purposes of section 20 of the Offenees against the Person Act 1861, was a break in the continuity of the whole skin; the rupture of blood vessels internally was not sufficient. The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so held. allowing an appeal by case stated from the Edmonton Justices, sitting as a juvenile court on May 17, 1982, and quashing the appellant defend-ant's conviction.

Mr Glen Brasse for the defendant; Mr Robert Rhodes for the

LORD JUSTICE ROBERT GOFF said that the appellant had been charged with unlawfully and maliciously wounding one Martin Cook contrary to section 20 of the Offences against the Person Act

nad been taken through a number of Cases about what constituted wounding, all decided between 1830 and 1850, by which time the word when they had seen Cook standing with some friends on the other side.

The two accused had with them an (1830) I Mood 278).

Taylor v Bajrd and Watters

[Judgment delivered April 27]

Mr Justice Mann

Before Lord Justice Robert Goff and

Justices who dismissed an

information after refusing to allow

an adjournment on the application of the prosecutor did not err in law

in so refusing where there was evidence that the prosecutor's case

was in disarray, but no exceptional difficulty had arisen, and where he was not deprived of some other

The Queen's Bench Divisional Court so held in dismissing an appeal by way of case stated by James Edward Taylor against a decision of the Barnet Justices who

dismissed informations laid by him on July 29, 1982 alleging an assault contrary to section 42 of the

air gun which L aiming at the group Opposite, fired twice. in the later cases. In R * M'Loughlin
Cook had been hit by a pellet in ((1838) 8 Car & P 635) it had been

front part of his left eye had for a time afterwards abnormally contained red blood cells.

The justices had concluded that the abnormal presence of red blood cells in the fluid of the eye been a rupture of the membrane of induction at least the surface of the membrane of th

was sufficient to constitute a wound for the purpose of section 20 of the 1861 Act The appellant while taking no

issue with the justices' findings that he had been involved and that he had been malicious, nevertheless contended that the conviction should be quashed because the injury had not constituted a wound.
His Lordship said that the court had been taken through a number of

police officers.

the area of the left eye. The justices held that the whole skin must be had found that the injury amounted broken, and an abrasion affecting to a bruise just below the left the cuticle or epidermis was not cycbrow, and that fluid filling the enough.

In R v Shadbolt ((1833) 5 Car & P cells in the fluid of the eye been a rupture of the membrane of indicating at least the rupture of a the urethra, which had caused blood blood vessel or vessels internally, to issue. In both those cases, the injury had been held to constitute a

> From those cases one could see a picture emerging of a wound as being any break in the continuity of the whole skin, including that of internal cavities where it was continuous with the outer skin. Mr Rhodes, on behalf of the prosecutor, submitted that that test was not sufficient for the purposes of the 1861 Act; that "wound" should

include the rupture of a blood vessel. He cited R v Warman ((1846) I Den 183) where "mortal wound". for the purposes of an indictment for murder, had been held to

It was submitted that the justices had erred in law in refusing to allow

an application for an adjournment.

acceded to where the rights of the parties were altogether defeated by the refusal to allow an adjournment.

That was not the case here, since

been upheld by the courts. In the leading case Maxwell v Keun ([1928] | KB 645), it had been skin, although externally there had been only the appearance of a bruise. The victim had died as a result of extravasation of blood Lord Justice Kerr and Lord Justice pressing upon the brain.

But that was an unusual case, not cerned with wounding within words of the statute then in force, but with the common sense meaning of wounding for the purposes of a coroner's inquisition. It could give no guidance in the

Looking at the cases, one saw a continuous stream of authority establishing that a wound was a break in the continuity of the whole skin. It would be wrong for the court to depart from that.

The justices' conclusion, that the internal supture of blood vessels constituted a wound, had not been accordance with the law because there had been no break in the Accordingly. the justices had

erred in finding the appellant guilty and the conviction should be Mr Justice Mann agreed.

Solicitors: J. G. Daultry & Co.

hearing be held, the justices' decision to refuse an adjournment

no penalty nor injury to his rights, since he was not deprived of a remedy. His case before the justices was in disarray, and it had been conceded that he had had ample time within which to prepare for the

Each case turned on its own facts

and in exceptional circumstances the court would interfere to quash the decision of the justices. This

erred in refusing an adjournment.
The application would be dis-

Solicitors: Turner & Debenhams, Boreham Wood; Solicitor, Metro-

Mr Justice Mann agreed.

politan Police.

Refusing benefit during work stoppage

Before Lord Justice Stephenson. Lord Justice Kerr and Lord Justice

[Judgment delivered April 28] A claimant for unemployment benefit who had lost employment

because of a stoppage of work caused by a trade dispute at his place of employment should be disqualified under section 19(1) of the Social Security Act 1975 from receiving the benefit if he was directly interested in" the dispute so that its probable outcome would "directly" affect him but a claimant was not "directly" interested in a dispute if its outcome would only
affect him after and as a result of
further and distinct negotiations
even if those were in practice likely to lead to a substantially identical

The Court of Appeal so held, in a reserved judgment, allowing an appeal by Mrs Kathleen Presho from a decision of the Social Security Commissioner, Mr Comner Goodman, on March 27, 1981, who had dismisted her appeal from the local tribunal Accrineton and Rossendale who had refused her unemployment benefit from November 18 to 22.

Leave to appeal to the House of Lords was granted. Mr John L. Hand for Mrs Presho; Mr Simon D. Brown for the Department of Health and Social

LORD JUSTICE KERR said that the issue as to Mrs Presho's entitlement to unemployment benefit had been treated as a test case from the beginning, since it applied to all of 417 production workers – of whom she was one - at the factory of Brooke Bond Oxo Ltd, Hartley

treet, Great Harwood, It had also been so treated on this appeal, because it raised a point of appeal, because it raised a point of considerable general importance on the interpretation and application of section 19(1) of the Social Security Act 1975 as amended by the Employment Protection Act 1975 which had not previously been considered by the court, bearing in mind that before 1980 there were no appeals from the decisions of National Insurance Commissioners (as they were previously called).

The background to the dispute at the factory which caused Mrs Presho to become unemployed was that in 1978 a governmental pay restraint scheme was in force which under of reasons. provided for pay rises over different ges referred to as phases 1, 2 and

3. The commissioner found that Mrs Presho was at the material time employed as an instructor/machine operator, at the food factory in

She was a member of the Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers (USDAW). Also employed at the factory were 57 maintenance at the actory were or members of the engineers who were members of the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers (AUEW).

The AUEW put in a demand for the phase I and 2 increases to be consolidated into their basic wages which demand would, if conceded, presumably represent a financial improvement for them, in that overtime rates calculated on besic rates would thereby be increased.

The management of the factory

did not feel able to concede that demand. A work-to-rule was imposed by the maintenance engineers. As a result of an alleged refusal by two engineers to do a particular job and their consequent

particular job and their consequent suspension, work came to a standaill in the factory.

On November 20, 1978, all 417 production workers were laid off, as machines were not being repaired. The stoppage of work ended on November 23, 1978, when work resumed in the factory, the terms of settlement being that pay nego-tiations would be brought forward to an earlier date in 1979 than had been originally contemplated.

Mrs Presho's claim for unemploy-

ment benefit from November 18 to 22, 1978, was disallowed by the local insurance officer on the ground that the stoppage of work which had caused her to lose her employment was due to a trade dispute at her place of employment dispute at her place of employment and that she was not able to prove that she was not directly interested in the trade dispute. That disqualification was upheld on appeal by the local tribunal,

The commissioner made it clear that there was no question that Mrs Presho had been "participating in" the trade dispute which caused the stoppage, and that the issue was solely whether or not she had shown that the was not "directly interested that she was not "directly interested " that trade dispute.

The evidence showed that the practice of management at the practice of management at the factory was to apply across the board any alterations in the pay structure which might be applied to any part of the total workforce, gh there was no collective or other agreement to that effect.

Separate collective agreements egotiated with USDAW and AUEW were in force, but on the evidence it was clear that, at any rate in relation to wages, any renegotiation of one would be followed by a renegotiation of the

All the decisions referred to by the commissioner followed ment in the decision R (U)

statement in the decision K (U) (3/71 by a Scottish commissioner, which had been referred to with approval in the Court of Session:

"Without attempting to define precisely what is meant by 'direct interest'. I think that a claimant should not be expected as having a direct interest in another person's direct interest in another person's direction. dispute... unless there is a close association between the two occupations concerned and the outcome of the dispute is likely to affect the claimant, not at a number of His Lordship examined the removes, but virtually automatically, without further intervening relevant reported decisions.

the trade dispute which caused the stoppage of work" no doubt lay in matism, in the sense that it might be relatively easy to apply to particular situations, whereas it was extremely difficult, as experience had shown, to formulate any other test of what Parliament might have intended to convey by those words.

First, it substituted for the question whether the claimant was directly interested in the dispute the question whether "the outcor of the dispute is likely to affect the claimant". But "interested in" was different from "affected by".

Second, the wording of the

section was directed claimant's interest (whatever that might mean) in the dispute itself, whereas the test related to the "outcome of the dispute", and indeed to its "likely" outcome. However, the grammatical object of maricipating in and financing was clearly the dispute alone, so why should the outcome of the dispute be the object of "directly interested in"?
Third, even if the test could be

regarded as an acceptable gloss on the words "interested in the dispute", what about the word "directly"? If the question whether or not the claimant was interested in the dispute was to be answered by reference to the question whether or not he or she was likely to be affected by its outcome, should the word "directly" not be interpreted as having the meaning of "auto-matically" and not of "virtually automatically", whatever "virtual-

promise? without speculating as to what might bave been the underlying social or political reasons for that provision, which would clearly be impermissible, the construction which when the construction which we have a leasent morn it. which had been placed upon it appeared to lead to somewhat strange consequences in the context of a disqualification from unem-

ployment benefit. As shown by the present case, if the commissioner's decision was correct, then the consequences of employers laying off a part of their workforce, who were not in dispute and were not participating in the dispute, was to disqualify them from the receipt of unemployment benefit solely because the employers were likely to apply to that part of the workforce, "virtually automati-cally", the same benefits – or possibly in other cases detriments – which would ultimately follow upon which would ultimately follow upon the cessation of the dispute and the

resumption of work.
However, in considering the very substantial difficulties, as they appeared to his Lordship, of reconciling the suggested test with the wording of the statutory provision, it was necessary fully to review its legislative history and the decisions which had sought to

In that connexion two matters had to be borne in mind. First the and to be borne in mind, First the above-mentioned test of a "direct interest" in a dispute appeared to have been accepted in general terms by a majority in the Court of Session in 1977, and it would obviously be undesirable that a transfer provision which applied statutory provision which applied equally on both sides of the border should be interpreted differently in the two jurisdictions.

Second, that was a field in which the Court of Appeal had on two occasions said that the decisions on which tribunals and commissioners had acted should only be disturbed if there were really compelling reasons for doing so: see? R v National Insurance Commissioner, Ex parte Stratton ([1979] QB 361) and Crowe 7 Anderson ([1982] 1 WLR 1209).

To the extent that review showed The attraction of that attempt at a consistent trend, one had to bear defining a test as to whether or not a in mind that Parliament had person was "directly interested in repeatedly reenacted the words "directly interested in the trade dispute", against the background of decisions, without any alteration of

the words.
In his Lordship's view all the decisions, except one, had to be regarded as unanimously conclud-ing that an interest in the probable

claimant from relying upon the proviso as it now appeared in section 19(1) of the 1975 Act, and was therefore sufficient to disqualify a claimant from receiving unem-ployment benefit if he or she was laid off due to a stoppage resulting

from the dispute. Accordingly, his Lordship did not think that that conclusion could now properly be reversed in the

Court of Apocal. However, accepting that a claimant was "directly interested in a dispute" if its probable outcome would "directly," affect him, what meaning was to be given to the word "directly"? The preponderant, and indeed accepted view was that directly did not require the outcome to affect the claimant automatically, but that "directly" was to be equated with "virtually automatically".

In the instant case, there was no

prexisting collective agreement to the effect that any change in the remuneration of the maintenance engineers would also be applied automatically to the production

workers.
The position was merely that it was the policy of the management, and perhaps also an inescapable reality, that any changes would be applied across the board to the whole workforce.

The probable outcome of the dispute, as indeed happened, was that the remuneration of the engineers would be renegotiated at about the same time as that of the production workers. It was also probable that the results of both negotiations would be in line with

each other.

The collective agreements in force for the engineers were different from those which were in force for the production workers and both would require separate renegotia-tion of their evidently different

Was that a situation which was covered by the word "directly"? It might well be covered by equating "directly" with "virtually automatically." cally". That was the conclusion of the commissioner on the evidence. and that conclusion could not be

questioned on an appeal which was confined to points of law. But was "directly" to be equated with "virtually automatically" as a matter of law? That was not the correct interpretation of "directly".

The context in which the issue arose in the instant case was that of a disqualification from the receipt of uneriployment benefit when a claimant had lost her job without being in any dispute with her employers, and without in any way having participated in a dispute involving other members of the workforce which had led to their topping work and her being laid off

In that context, the word "directly" should be construed strictly and narrowly. To construe it as "automatically," would clearly satisfy that construction.

However, to extend the meaning to "virtually automatically" and then to apply it to facts such as those in the present case, went further than the meaning which should properly be given to "directly" in this context.

The proper meaning of "directly"

given the remainder of the extensive gloss which had already been placed upon the words "directly interested n the dispute", was that the circumstances were such that the probable outcome of the dispute would automatically affect the claimant by virtue of agreement, whether

For those reasons would be allowed. Lord Justice Stade and Lord

Justice Stephenson agreed. Solicitors: Mr Jack Thornley, Ashton under Lyne; Solicitor, Department of Health and Social

Guarantor liable after change

First National Finance Corporation Ltd v Goodman

Before Lord Justice Stephenson, Lord Justice O'Connor and Sir Denys Buckley

[Judgment delivered April 28] The Court of Appeal, delivering a reserved judgment, dismissed an appeal by the defendant, Mr Harry Gosdman, from an order of Mr Justice Bingham dated May 13, 1982, who held that the plaintiffs, First National Finance Corporation Ltd, were entitled to judgment for £338,165 together with interest of £129,368 which sums were owed to First National under a guarantee given by Mr Goodman and Mr Alan

given by Mr Goodman and Mr Alan Stnart Fishman and Mr Maurice Stanley Fishman to Cassel Arenz & Co Ltd for moneys owed by Apartotel (London) Ltd.
Mr W. S. E. Getz, QC and Mr Richard Behar for Mr Goodman; Mr R. N. Thomas, QC and Mr C. M. Smith for First National.

LORD JUSTICE STEPHENSON said that the question was whether on the true construction of the written guarantee Mr Goodman, as reditor, First National, a consi able sum of money owed by the debtor company, Apartotel (London) Ltd.

The guarantee was addressed not

to First National but to Cassel Arenz & Co Ltd (Cassel) consisting of 18 printed clauses signed on June 2, 1970, by Mr Goodman and by two other gentlemen named Fishman. The Fishmans were property owners and developers, Mr Goodman nan was described by the judge as an outstandingly successful entrepreneur in the package boliday

On January 20, 1970, Apartotel was incorporated with Mr Good-man and the Fishmans as first directors and shareholders. Apartotel needed capital. Cassel, a wholly owned subsidiary of First National, agreed to lend it.

grant of overdraft facilities and to the guarantee were conducted with Cassel, apart from one meeting with Apartotel owed Cassel £13.470

On January 1, 1972, (or April 28, 1972, when an agreement was executed for the sale and purchase of Cassel's property undertaking and assets including the benefit of all subsidiary guarantees) Cassel merged into or amalgamated with First National and ceased to trade.

Thereafter, all facility letters and advances were made to Apartotel not by Cassel but by First National Whether or not that change of name was incorporated in the documents in other respects they remained the same, including the account num-

Apartotel. He had nover been actively concerned in the management of Apartotel. He probably did not see Cassel's facility letters and he was not informed of the merger or antalgamation of January 1972. In September he ceased to have anything to do with Apartotel but he took no steps to terminate his liability under the guarantee. [His present solicitors were not his legal advisors at that time?] advisers at that time.].
In about April 1973 the news of

his departure from Apartotel reached First National, By that time Apartotel owed about £300,000.
On April 16, 1975, when Apartotel's debt had grown to £543,984. Cassel executed a deed of transfer assigning to First National the benefit of the guarantees specified in the schedule", where in

fact only the guarantee in the present one was specified. Thereafter advances mounted rapidly, unknown to Mr Goodman and in May 1977 First National demanded from Apartotel payment. In June it was resolved that Apartotel be wound up.

All advances made by Cassel to Apartotel had been repaid, and all or most of the advances made by the First National from 1972 until the 1975 assignment had been repaid. On September 12, 1979, Mr Goodman was shocked to receive First National's demand for payment of £338,165 under his guarantee. If his guarantee covered advances until January 1, 1972, only, (or until April 16, 1975, only)
his liability under the guarantee was
extinguished (or nearly exlinguished) and he did not owe the

sum claimed as principal debt and interest, or anything like it.

By clause 1 of the guarantee Cassel were defined, where the context so admitted, as including their assignees and by clause 18(A)
as including their successors and assignees and any company with which they might amalgamate. Thus at first glance the issue of Mr Goodman's liability for advances made by First National would seem to be decided by the express terms of the guarantee.

First National were, if not a successor of Cassel, assignees of Cassel, at least since April 1975, and a company with which Cassel amalgamated, at least since April 1972 Why did they not stand in Cassel's shoes and why could they not enforce Cassel's rights against Mr Goodman?

It appeared from examining authorities that both by statute and at common law a change in the

In September 1972, when Apartotel owed First National £149,415 Mr
Goodman and the Fishmans fell
out, and Mr Goodman ceased to be
a director or shareholder of
Apartonal contrary either express or implied. Further, there was no reason to doubt what some textbooks stated, that the same principle should apply

to individuals and bodies corporate.

The guarantor's knowledge of both creditor and debtor might be material to his guaranteeing the debts of the one to the other, whether those persons were firms. companies or individuals Banking houses might be partner-

ships or corporations, and the effect of any change in the identity of the partners or of the corporation on facilities and guarantees granted before the change would depend on the terms of the guarantee and the

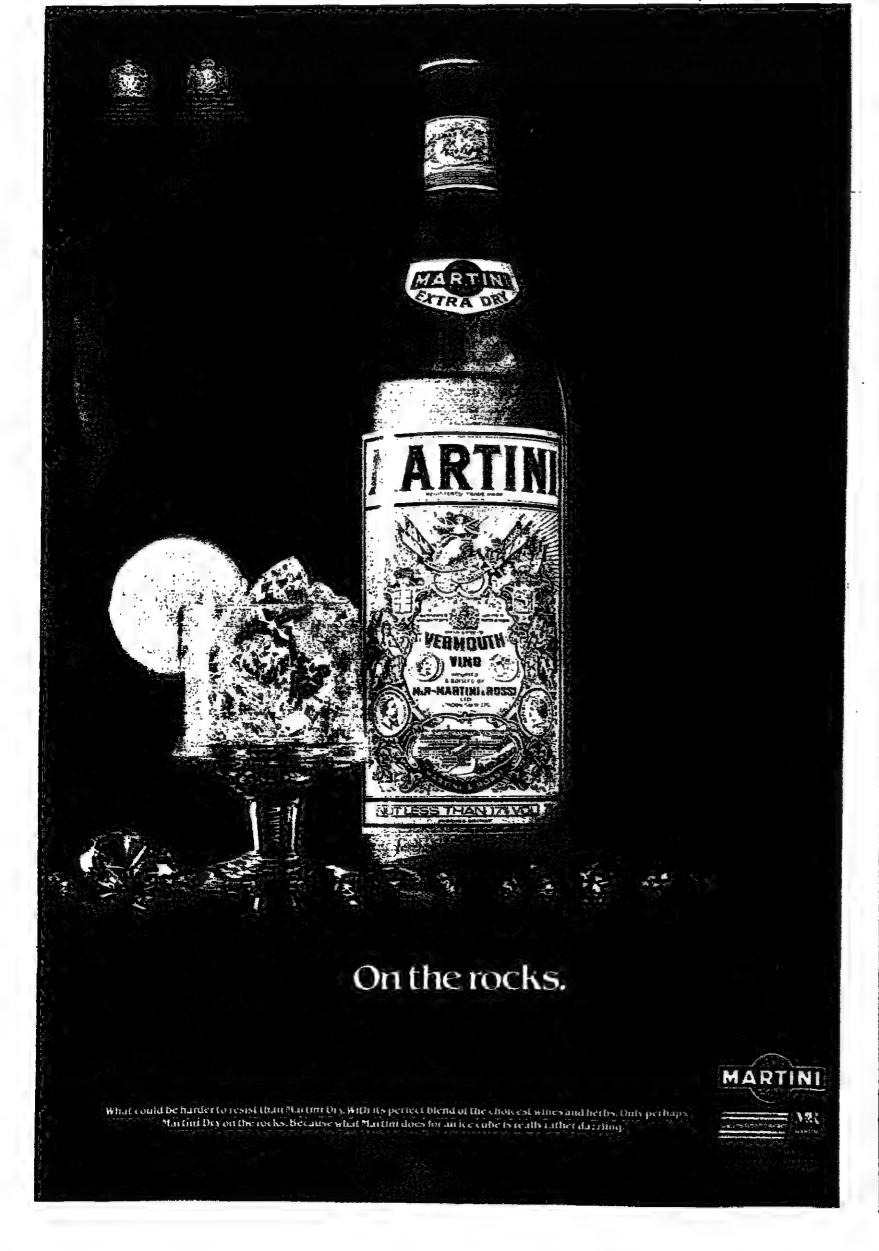
nature of the change.

Turning to the language of the guarantee, his Lordship found there, as did the judge, a contrary provision in clause 18(A), even though there was no provision that though there was no provision that the guarantee should be binding notwithstanding any changes by amaigamation of Cassel or other wise and continue to operate as though given to the new or amalgamated company.

For those reasons the appeal would be dismissed,

Lord Justice O'Connor and Sir Denys Buckley agreed. Solicitors. Stringer. Saul and Justice: Titmuss Sainer & Webb.

Legal **Appointments** are featured every **TUESDAY** and appear today on page 27



THE TIMES TUESDAY MAY 3 1983

Staff pledge to Sotheby clients

If they gain control, the

Insider Bill

likely to

be passed

Washington (AP-Dow Jones)
The US Congress appears

willing to pass the Securities and Exchange Commissions's Insider Trading Sanctions Bill, which would give the agency the

authority to assign punitive damages for insider dealing-harron's Financial Weekly says

that the Securities sub-committee of the Senate Banking Committee planned to hold hearings by mid-May. But now, Mr Neil Levin, the sub-committee's counsel, says that it may wait until the SEC defines insider trading.

may want until the SEC defines insider trading.

The SEC is decidedly unkeen on defining exactly what is and is not insider trading. SEC Commissioner Ms Barbara Thomas insists: To talk about definitions is to mix apples and

oranges. We want to deal with

The remedy part of the problem. The courts are building up the definition through case law

But Mr John Shad, a former

E. F. Hutton executive and the

SEC's chairman, has quaims. His biggest fear is "putting a law on the books which busenesses

say has tied them up in knots."

Mr Shad is especially con-

cerned about the part of the bill calling for punitive damages not

only for insider traders but also

for those aiding and abetting

Mr Shad is wrong in wanting to deal now with interesting

scholarly issues that we could

spend years debating."

Ms Thomas says flatly that

Mr Marshall Cogan and Mr Camber, the staff representa-

leave the company. Mr Richard commutments to our clients. auction.

Mr Marshall Cogan and Mr Stephen Swid, the American financiers bidding for Sotheby's, will take any precipitate action. But it is another matter what their stake in the firm to 50 per their stake in the firm to 50 per cent.

Camber, the staff representative, said yesterday. No one will take any precipitate action. But it is another matter what the end of the summer season, while take in their own minds about the staff will stay until the end of the summer season. Whatever happens. Many of their own minds about the staff representative, said yesterday. No one will take any precipitate action. But it is another matter what the end of the summer season, while take in the firm to 50 per cent. "We'll all stay to listen to that they will personally see changed circumstances could what [Mr Cogan and Mr Swid] their property through the affect whether staff will stay or have to say and to fulfil our cataloguing stage and into

WALL STREET

names new

Mr Briss Baker has been appointed a director of Mobil Oil Company with responsibility for planning and supply.

Mr Harding Bassett has joined as director of British Gas international Consultancy Service, with effect from June 1. At

APPOINTMENTS

Mobil Oil

director

present Mr Bassett is director of engineering of West Midlands Region.

Mr S G Barnard, Mr A D Macaniay, Mr D L Gold and Mrs M Mountford have been appointed to Herbert Smith &

Co Partnership.

Mr Andrew Caldecott has joined the board of Whitbread

Lord Croham has joined the board of Guinness Peat Group as a non-executive director.

Mr M Cowen and Mr J V M
Gordon Clark have been appointed to the board of
Matthew Clark & Sons (Holdings) and Mr B N A Hardman has joined as a non-executive director. Mr J M G Cox and Mr C M McKenzie have been appointed to the board of Marthew Clark & Sons.

Mr Stanley H Honeyman, chief executive of English Property Corporation, has been appointed a non-executive dis-

appointed a non-executive director of W H Smith & Son (Holdings) and of its main operating company, W H Smith Mr J Beechey, Mr J How, Mr C L Napier and Mr P M W Blake have joined the partner-ship of Clifford-Turner.

Mr P G Michelmore, Mr R W Billis, Mr M A Mackenzie-Smith, Mr A D Taylor and Mr R H J P Harrey have joined the partnership of Richards, Butler & Company.

Mr C. Gerrard has joined Finch Watson Accrington, a vbolly-owned subsidiary of EIS Group and will succeed Mr J. West as managing director on January 1, 1984.

One mile that stands out like a milestone in the

The isolationist slogan challenged in a South African street

race to beat apartheid

DAVID MILLER

The duel in the sun enacted down a scorching mile of urban asphalt here last Saturday not only encompassed all the facets of sport's greatest controversy – South African exclusion from the international arena - but symbolized its fundamental moral premise, the quality of black and white.

I could have been in Durban for the national marathon championships, where six of the first 10 home were non-white. but it seemed to me that the event in Pretoria more publicly challenged the isolationists slogan; "No normal sport in an abnormal society." Normal sport unquestionably exists; at least at the more representative levels. The grass roots is an area yet fully to be conquered. The argument for readmission internationally rages on, in France as much as in Britain, the West Indies or New Zealand. The capital city's centre boiled to a halt for over an bour

at midmorning for the Datsunat midmorning for the Datsun-sponsored Street Mile, counter-part of New York's Fifth Avenue Mile, with a multiracial crowd of 50,000 craning their necks all along Church Street, gazing up the long bill to the start, beyond which lie the Coloured townships.

There might have been twice as many if the mood had not been soured by a Pretoria City Council announcement the day before that 17 of the city's parks were to be barred to non-whites, the segregation enforced "by guards with dogs". I am told that the non-whites, many of

towards a normal, non-racial society, it surprises the foreign visitor that tee white administrator makes so little of those many factors in his favour. The official ceremonial national anthem is recorded by the black police band. So why not have that black band, instead of a white one, on duty at the State Theatre, the finishing line for

Why not, among the invited guests in the grandstand, have some of the black and Coloured urban officials, education and church leaders? As at the Prestige athletics meeting at Stellenbosch, I saw only one ago at the University of South Africa the course in business studies for non-whites without the academic qualifications for university. Through his initiative 500 nmon-whites have graduated in business administration: be himself physically removed entirely the law the removed, against the law, the segregation notices on the toilets.

Down at street level on Saturday all was much more the public in an open-topped gliding slowly back down the tion, told me later that day, course to the start, tracked by By midrace Williams had the mixed television crews and fallen back and non-white hopes a jam-packed open truck of

have jeopardized his acceptance for the Olympics next year and the world championships this year. He jogged over the course in six minutes or so but a decidedly lukewarm reception suggested that he was a less popular visitor by far, returning to his homeland, than the West Indian cricketers. For nonwhite South Africa the real battle must be fought here.

Away in distance we knew the race was on when we saw the flashing police vehicle lights rolling towards us down the hill. preceding the runners. At the quarter mile Freddie Williams, the Coloured Springbok 800 metres champion, was leading, with Johan Fourie and Matthew Temane, the favourites, lying third and fourth. One had Coloured VIP guest. Yet among observed the true bond of those guests was Professor Org Marais, who instituted 10 years athletes over the past 10 days: when the black Temane moved into the lead after halfway Fourie, at his shoulder, muttered: "I'm still with you."

The non-white spectators were tense. Every time a Coloured sportsman competes for or against South Africa, even the West Indies in their rogue cricket tour, the pride of blood brotherhood is at stake. "Of course we welcomed the West Indies tourists, even if "normal". The 12 runners, they came for the money, including three blacks and one because we identify with them."

Coloured, were introduced to a senior Coloured teaching they came for the money. inspector, who has several white motorcade, a car to each man, subordinates under his direc-

rested on Temane. Into the final mixed cameramen. The multi-racial police - far more so than primarily the national 5.000 you will find in Brixton or Moss metres champion and here at an Side. Manchester - controlled altitude of 5,000 feet his throat the crowds with evident cheer- was as harsh as sandpaper.

scious." He collapsed into the

In Pretoria and Durban where Thompson Magawana also finished second to the unexpected winner, Kevin Fla-nagan, the integration of white and black had advanced to a point where the International Olympic Committee, the International Amateur Athletic Federation, and the inter-national Football Federation. under their own sporting terms of reference, cannot continue to gnore the issue of reassessment in the evolution of South African sport.

The same is true of football. In the afternoon in Johannessaw the clash of top teams from Soweto. Swallows beating Cosmos 1-0 in the non-racial National Professional Soccer League. A 20,000 crowd, at least a fifth of whom seemed to have arrived in their own cars, watched a thrilling game involving 12 blacks, three Coloureds, seven whites (including two Chileans), a white Jewish referee and two black linesmen. Both of the men with the magic sponge - which was little in evidence - were white. as was one of the managers. who was sharply rebuked by a black linesman for encroaching

that the non-whites, many of whom must get up at five in the morning to get to work by eight. have a habit of catching up on sleep in the lunch hour just as five in the cent of non-white spectators, have a public address commentative exclusively in Afrikaans?

If you have a habit of catching up on sleep in the lunch hour just as five in the last few metres just had the strength of thrust have a public address commentative exclusively in Afrikaans?

If you have a subject to work by eight have a public address commentative exclusively in Afrikaans?

If you have a subject to work by eight have a public address commentative exclusively in Afrikaans?

If you have a subject to work by eight have a public address commentative exclusively in Afrikaans?

If you have a basic of the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black welcome from minor officials himself past the fading black from the fad We could have been in West

TENDERS MUST BE LODGED AT THE BANK OF ENGLAND, NEW SIGUES (YA. WITLING STREET, LONDON, ECAM SAA NOT LATER THAN 10.00 A.M. ON THURSDAY, STH MAY 1883, OR AT ANY OF THE BRANCHES OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND OR AT THE CLASOOW AGENCY OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND NOT LATER THAN 1.30 P.M. ON WEDNESDAY, 4TH MAY 1983.

ISSUE BY TENDER OF £1,000,000,000

21/2 per cent INDEX-LINKED TREASURY CONVERTIBLE STOCK, 1999

PAYABLE AS FOLLOWS:

Deposit with tender On Monday, 6th June 1983 On Monday, 4th July 1983

£40.00 per cent £30.00 per cent Balance of purchase money

INTEREST PAYABLE HALF-YEARLY ON 22ND MAY AND 22ND NOVEMBER

THE COVERNOR AND COMPANY OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND MY Authorized to

Fig. COVERNOR AND COMPANY OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND are authorized to necesses landers for the above Stock.

The principal of and interest on the Stock will be a charge on the National Louis Finds.

The Stock will be requisived at the Bank of England or at the Sank of England, Bethat, and in the Tampfersble. In multiples of one search, by line for an interest of the Consolidated Fund of the United Kingdom.

The Stock will be requisived at the Bank of England or at the Sank of England, Bethat, and in the Tampfersble. In multiples of one search, by line for a less amount paid as deposit will be proposed at the Bank of England and the Sank of England, Bethat, and will be first the Stock Transfer Act 1963. Transfers will be free of stump duty.

The Stock will be convertible into CP, per cent Conversion Stock, 1999 in securetors with the proposition of the Stock. In transfer of the Stock in the St The Stock Transfer Act 1963. Transfers will be free of sturns duty.

2. The Stock will be convertible into 10% per cent Conversion Stock, 1999 in accurdance with the provisions of parastrapts 15 to 17. Holdman of the Stock in respect of which the set one to convert have not been extended will be repaid on 22nd Flowmohn 1990 dusines such holdings has a previounly been reduced under the previsions of parastrapt 14). The stitle of the principal on repairment will be related, sudded to the forms of this prespectus, time most ement, during the life of the Stock, of the United Kingdom Gesseral holes of Prices resintained by the Department of Employment, or my life which may represent at lades for the purposes of the prospectus, such necessary in indicated by the lands (spure issued monthly and subsequently published in the London, Edinburgh and

this in purposes of the prospectus, the lader figure applicable to any month will be the little from the first month and relating to the month in the relevant month and relating to the month in in order that provide month in mans calendar month; and the index ratio applicable to month with be equal to the index figure applicable to that month divided by the index

The amount disc on transform, on £100 numbed of Stock will be £100 method by the £100 method by the index ratio applicable to the month in which repayment takes place. This amount, or proved in pounds storing to four places of decimals rounded to the manual figure below, will be amounted by the Bonk of England by their then the business day immediately to accure the date of the penultimate interest payment.

5 interest will be payable half-marty on 22nd May and 22nd November, Income of deducted from payments of more than 105 per annual. Estered warrants 4 The first interest payment will be made on 22nd November 1965 at the rate of £1,2060 per £100 nominal of Stock.

Ter E100 paramet of sects.

12 Each subsequent had-yearly interest payment will be at the rate, per £100 nominal of \$100 to \$1.00 multistics by the index ratio applicable to the month in which the payment.

on will be automated by the gamp of Endand not later data the presence gal-ture base in bounds stating to took staces of decimals towarded to the nearest galax-ture base of interest to over papers of Endand not later data the presence as a feature. redutely preceding the date of the previous interest payment.

resolutely preceding the date of the previous interest suppress.

It the index is revised to a new base after the Stock is issued, it will be recessary, for the preceding paragraphs, to calculate and use a national index figure in the index figure applicable to the month is which repurshent takes place at on morest payment. This notional index figure is to enculated by multiplying the actual index figure supplicable to the month of payment to the index figure of the old bose for the month on which the revised index is based and critical fine product by the new base figure for the same month. This solucious will be act of each occasion on which is revision as state during the Bre of the Stock. the locked is not published for a month for which it is reterrant for the Stock.

If the Index is not published for a month for which it is reterrant for the surposes of this expectus. The Earlis of England, after supropriate conscitation with the relevant low-remember the parameter, will publish a substitute helex figure which shall be an estimate of the Index figure which would have been applicable to the mouth of parameter, and such section index figure which the scalar lades figure would have been relevant. The calculation by the Bank of England of the amounts of principal and or interest payable on the basis of a substitute locket figure shall be concluded and the interest payable on the basis of a substitute locket figure shall be concluded and the ground stocket for the substitute index figure which would have ferm application to the mounts will be made in the create of substitute of payameters and the mode in the locket figure which would have form application to the locket payameter to the payameter of the payameter of the locket figure which would have form application to the locket payameter to the locket

which in the purpose is realist a realist in the interests of stockholders. Her Midesty's frequery will publish a notice in the London. Edinburgh and Belfast Gasetha immediately critowing the amnouncement by the relevant Covernment Department of the change informant stockholders and offering them the right to require Her Majesty's Tressury is informing stockholders and energy them are right to reduce Her Releasy's Treasury to redown their stock. For the purposes of this Barbergaph, repayment to stockholders who secrets this right will be effected, on the date to be chosen by Her Malesty's Treasury, not later than seven months from the last month of publication of the old index. The amount of renotal due on repayment and of any interest which has accuract will be calculated to the first of the Index ratio applicable to the month in which resayment takes black. A notice scincy out the administrative arrangements will be sent to stockholders at their registered address by the Bank of England at the appropriate time.

: 3 Holdings of 2's, per cent index-Linked Tressury Convertible Stack, 1999 may, at the option of holders he converted in whole or in part late 10's, per cent Conversion Stock, 1999 (hereins/ter referred to as "Conversion Stock") as en the following

dates:—

22d November 1954

22d November 1954

22nd November 1954

in each case, conversion will be effected at the sate of £100 nominal of Conversion Stock per £100 nominal of 2°, per cent index of £100 nominal of Conversion Stock is not indexed for the purposes of sonversion and the amount of Conversion Stock receivable under each of the options to convert is thus fixed from the outset).

options to convert is thus fixed from the outzet).

15 Notices setting out the administrative arrangements for the exercise of the options to versert and forms of acceptance for completion will be based to holders at the appropriate times. Where a holding is held jointly by more than two holders options to convert may be exercised by a majority of them. Completed forms of acceptance in respect of each of the expression to convert, accompanied by certificates of title for holdings of 2°, per cent indexinated Treasury Convertible Sinck. 1999, must be longed at the Bank of England. New Linked Treasury Convertible Sinck. 1999, must be longed at the Bank of England. New Change London. ECAM 9AA. or at the Bank of Iretand. Moyne Buildings. 1st Floor. 20 Callender Street, Bedass. BT1 BBN, not inter than 3.00pm on the fifth working day before each date of conversion.

17 Her Majesty's Trensury have directed that Section 326 of the Income and Corporation.
Texes Act 1970 (which relates to the treatment for laxation purposes of financial concerns whose business consists wholly or parity in dealing in securities) shall apply to exchanges of incoming made in pursuance of the conversion of the.

which desires training window of the convention offer.

18 Conversion Stock will be an investment taking within Part II of the First Schedule to the Triske Investments Act 1951, and application will be made to the Council of The Stock Cyclespe for Conversion Stock to be admitted to the Ordical List. Paragraphs 3 and 4 of this prospectus will apply aqually to Conversion Stock as to 2-, per cent Index-Linked Treasury Convertible Stock, 1999, interest on Conversion Stock as to 2-, per cent Index-Linked Treasury Conversion Stock will be payable helf-yearly on 22rd May and 22rd November. Income for will be deducted from payments of more train C5 per annum Interest warrants will be transmitted by sont. Conversion Stock will be replaced by an on 22rd November 1999.

19 Tenders for 2-, per sent Index-Linked Treasury Convertible Stock, 1998, reset be ledged at the Bank of England, New Insues (Y), Wasting Street, London, ECAM SAA not later than 10.00 A.M. ON THURSOAY, 5TH MAY 1982, or at any of the Seat tender with 3.50 P.M. ON WEOMESCAY, 4TH MAY 1982, Each tender must be for only emount and at one price which is a mortiple of 22s. Tenders will not be only emount and at one price which is a mortiple of 22s. Tenders will not be

one enough and it one price which is a mothetic of the Tender well not be everythe between 10.00 a.m. on Thursday, 5th May 1853 and 10.00 a.m. on

hol later from 4th July 1983.

27. Tunder forms and cooles of this prospectus tony be charged a few prospectus. The Manual Cooles of this prospectus tony be charged a few from the first process. Walling Street, London, SCAM SAA, or at any of the direction of the first process of the Bunk of England, or at the Glasgow Agency of the Bunk of England, or at the Glasgow Agency of the Bunk of England, in Section 1985 Artistical Party Cooles of ST SSN, and Manual A Co., 15 Monrate Buildings, 1st Reign 20 Galantely Street Design.

BY1 SSN, at Mullem 4 Co., 15 Monrate, London, EC27, 453, Co. at any officer of the first process.

THIS FORM MAY BEESED

TENDER FORMS
This from most be indeed to the Earth of Septend, New Image of College of the Earth of Septend, New Image of College of the Earth of Septend of the Tent of Septend of the Tent of Septend of the Tent of Septend On Thomas of the Septend On the Septend On the Septend On the Viceoust Place, Stangery, Cl 258) not here then 3.30 fet of Septend Septend On the Septend On th

ISSUE BY TENDER OF £1,081 COR

21/2 per cent Index-Linked Treasury Convertible Stocks 1921.

100

TO THE GOVERNOR AND COMPANY OF THE BANK OF THE

Amount of Stock Indexed for £199-£1,000 £1,000-£3,000 £3,000-£10,000 £10,000-£50,000 MERCON: £100 £500 £1,009 £3,000 £25,008

The price tendered per £100 Stock, being a realishe of 25p funders ledged without a price being stated will be rejected;—

I/We recome that any latest of shoulders thereon by post at my four risk to me/us at the address shown be-

PLEASE USE BLOCK LETTERS FULL POSTAL ADORESS -POST-TOWN

median completed they season by a sold secret their goals. Company that and on Saturday. in Leicester, he kickedis how shall way add goals from the Barnes: a young-old player;

ches by hear in pit pressure on the control of the fling. Spc said. We we went on to



PUCE TURIONE TO ART BARNES, THE ANALYST AT STAND-OFF

Little man makes a big impact on Bristol

At the set pieces Barnes, who was playing for only the second time with Richard for only the second time with Richard that his list years in his learn it comes away behind Leicester. Nor all his kicking was faultless but it was immensely useful, and his tactical kicking was excellent. He made little use of the high ball that positioned his diagonal kicks well. was faultless but it was immensely useful and his tactical kicking was excellent. He made little use of the high ball, but positioned his diagonal kicks well.

He was also swift to see the Leicester backs moving up much too flat in the first half and Carr had only to gather his incled kick to find occans of room in get passe. Dodson's tackle for the first Brissof fit.

England have already recognized his beers going at kick to find oceans of room in get past Dodson's tackle for the first Bristof fit. 4 England have already recognized his

the Erst half of neutseason when he will be back at Oxford and playing for the Baiserstry in the Blues teem, but they will welcome hum back after Christmas before he sample away is should add their in his first line welcome him to be not a decimed as for sternis away should add this in his first brutersus match he was described as 5th fin lest Occember he was described as 5th fin lest on Students he was 5th bin. There hay have been times when Leicester vished be would disappear alougher.

Colophorist this feating in my report of the Imal yesthicks suggested that I regarded the Enclosite Disappearition as one of scottly contines. The adjective intoded was shift it to not regard tooling sometimes for turn out to be so.

Barnwell improves The condition of the Percenter player. Tim Bathwell, the indicates in operation for the rempire of a blood election the heavy alter on Spirits in the heavy alter on Spirits in the heavy alter on Spirits in the Joan Player Cop May being the Joan Player Cop May being the Heavier and twent mansferred to the distribution of Spirits in New Mississippi for the hour operation. He had a comfortable neglet, and is no larger attached to a respiritor. He was said to be slightly improved resterday but a hospital spokesman said: With injuries, such as these there is always a visk of brain damage but we are hopeful first he will make a full recovery.

TABLE TENNIS: WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS

Chinese have invincible look

preliminary rounds of the competition is used to be such that Sweder fielded a weakened team-on that occasion with the European champion.

Mikael Appelgren among their absence. England's top player, absence. England's top player, absence absence. England's top player, absence absence. England's top player, absence absence absence in the list is absenced. Desmond Douglas won the list is absenced to be absence

The state of the s



Crenshaw

24

May Day of red and angry faces

By Peter Ball The experiment of planning a full Football League fixture list on the May Day bank holiday was not an unqualified success. Four matches were postponed, include the important third division match at Huddersfield, Everton drew the lowest first division crowd in their history. West Bromwich attracted their lowest for 26 years and Hartlepool the smallest in their League

Yet the teams who, on yesterday's form, will by the least willing ever to play on May Day again were the two Cup Finalists, Brighton and Manchester United. Brighton, who had lost the services of their captain for the Cup Final at the beginning of the weekend, wereanchored even more firmly in the relegation zone as they could only draw at Birmingham, who thus moved out of the bottom three on goal difference. Manchester City take their place having played their planned fixture against Notes County on a free Saturday earlier in the season. Luton are still in some

Birmingham City

There is an escapologist for hire as a half-time entertainer at football

matches. Birmingham are unlikely to require his services as they left the bottom three in the division on

coal difference yesterday for the first time this season. They could hardly

inne this season. They could hardly have cut it finer.

They made their only significant mark on this match while Brighton were still practising their kick-about routine for Wembley. Handysides tucked the ball away nently and without fuss with three minutes pane. "We played up to when we cored. Then we stopped. Ron banders, the Birmingham manager said.

said.
No one came to this match expecting skill, and so no one was disappointed. Avant-garde experiments with the great Watfordian hoot, carried out without Watfordian hoot, carried out without Watfordian elan, ended predictably. It was a game in which a place near the halfway line meant leaving the ground with a Wimbledon reckache. The end-to-end oscilations got faster and faster, but

tions got faster and faster, but McEnroe finesse was never in

Erighton

Birmingham rise on

the finest of cuts

danger and Coventry now in serious difficulty.

Manchester United's experiences were even sourer. A match at Highbury, which had begun two under-strength teams erupted during the second half, culminating with the dismissal of Moses and two bookings in the dying seconds. Moses, who was sent off for violent conduct after appearing to butt Nicholas in the face, will begin a two week ban in two week's time, and will thus miss the Cup Final along with Brighton's Foster.

In the first half such an eventful second 45 minutes looked inconceivable. With little at stake and many of the leading characters absent, including Robson (B), Albiston, Stapleton, Coppell, Woodcock, Sunderland and Robson (S), the tenor of the first half was best illustrated by Jennings being forced to leap to turn Sansom's throw-in over the bar and shots by Wilkins and Talbot going out for throws in.
Only the volley by O'Leary which gave
Arsenal the lead and an occasional flash

As the game progressed it seemed that United would be content to see Arsenal, at the fifth attempt this season, take such a narrow victory to provide some scant consolation for their two Cup semi-final disappointments.

Such a view however failed to take in account the presence of Whiteside, who has the ability to start a brawl in a graveyard. His victims as the half went on were McDermott, Petrovic and Sansom, none of whom match his weight, and with McGrath and McGarvey also contributing their mite to the proceedings, an undertone of unpleasantness crept in.

It erupted after Arsenal scored twice in the last ten minutes, Talbot twice converting crosses from McDermott. In the aftermath Wilkins put his stude into O'Leary's chest, escaping with a booking and Moses, who until then had been notably absent from the unpleasentness, launched his attack on Nicholas. Ron Atkinson, the United

from Cunningham interrupting the manager was also ordered from the tedium. was still time for Whyte to join Talbot in the book for a foul on the originator of much of the trouble, Whiteside.

Mercifully, the game ended before more serious damage was done. Ironically, the games where tension could have been expected to produce that kind of distasteful scene generally passed off peacefully, although Fulham's Ray Lewington was also sent off at the end of their match with Queen's Park Rangers, their 3-1 defeat seeing

Leicester move above them on goal difference. The game of the day came in the second division were Wolverhampton Wanderers, who have been finding goalscoring almost impossible recently, raced into a 3-0 half-time lead at Charlton. The London club, with the third division looming beneath them, turned the tables thereafter, Smith, White and Hales putting them level and only two excellent saves by Burridge preventing them gaining a mos unlikely victory.

Maxwell wants scheme to go ahead

By Nicholas Harling

Reading.

The cynics will suggest, no doubt, that Robert Maxwell may be doubly eager to merge his Oxford United with Reading after yesterday morning's unexpected result. Better he should amalgamate with his superiors than let their continued existence threaten his own team's ambitions.

Not that Mr Maxwell was having any apparent misgivings. He said during the half-time interval that he

for alleged misappropriation of his Amid all the antipathy, it is easy to sympathise with Jim Smith, the Oxford manager. He cannot divulge his views because "if I say I'm not for the merger I'll get the sack, and if I'm for it, it will be bottles." Who

would be a manager, at atone a chairman?
OXEDRO INNTERS S Hardwick D Foog, T Smithers, T Heaberd, G Briggs, M Shotton, M Jones, N Winstmars, M Virist (subt A Thomas). G Lawrence, K Brock.
READBRO A Judge, J Wilsens, Fichardson, S Beavon, M Hicks, M White, F Earls, S Henderson, K Doton, M Doheny, L Sanchez.
Reteres: J Harding (Leicsster).

Wigan Athletic's chairman, Freddy Pye, and their president, Arthur Horrocks, travel to London on Thursday in the hope of saving the club. They are to negotiate with

Davis administers a potted foretaste

more future in Thames Valley United than Oxford United.
What Oxford's chairman saw of yesterday's match was minimal. He kept the welcoming committee of television crews and photographers waiting until two minutes after the start for his arrival, and left long before the unexpected finale of three rooks in the last 15 minutes.

He believes that he respective sets of supporters are beginning to accept the merger, but on the latest evidence he might be deceiving himself. In spite of the morning kick-off that he had hurriedly arranged to defuse the antagonism, and the subsequent lack of Dutch courage normally induced by alcohol, there was still a pre-match march of some 400 Oxford supporters wielding banners, and periodic outbursts of derisive chanting aimed in his direction. Yet he was adamant. "I hope people realize I'm not some sort of a dictnor trying to urge my will on the fans," he said.

With the Reading contingent

If Mr Maxwell had desired a if Mr Maxwell had desired a distraction to the football, it came when Reading's Henderson inadvertently ran into the referea laying him out. After John Hunting's recovery, Whatmore, with a hooked shot, put Oxford ahead from Brock's corner, only for Jones to divert Dison's cross into his own goal for the 85th minute equalizer. Reading's winner came three Reading's winner came three minutes after Smithers (a good Oxford name) had upended Williams. Before Dixon converted the penalty, via the outstretched fingers of Hardwick, an Oxford hooligan booted the ball from the spot and cluded a posse of policemen plus the eading manager, Maurice Evans. There was obviously no love lost between the protagonists, and nor, presumably, will there be today when Roy Tranter, a Reading director, takes Frank Waller, the club's chairman, to the High Court

during the half-time interval that he still wanted his scheme to go ahead, although the Labour-controlled Oxford City Council have just offered the club a site for a new £6m sports complex at Botley, on the city's outskirts. Dismissing the proposal as "election promises," Mr Maxwell obviously continues to see more future in Thames Valley United than Oxford United.

What Oxford's chairman saw of

With the Reading contingent matching their Oxford counterparts for obscene advice, even some of the assembled reporters took it upon themselves to leave the glass-fronted press box so as to be able to soak up the abuse in the vacant stand seats near the directors' box. stand sears near the directors' box. It was in that same directors' box after the match that the Oxford secretary insisted that Roger Smee, the Reading vice-president, curtail his impromptu press conference. Mr Smee, a Reading property and construction merchant, is one of those opposed to the scheme, essentially because he is trying to gain control of Reading, and, like Mr Maxwell, has been offered an alternative ground at Smallmead, near the Berkshire town.

The fact that Mr Smee was in excellent heart undoubtedly had

excellent heart undoubtedly had much to do with the fact that his team had risen three places from the third division relegation zone after surviving their neighbours' relentless first half pressure. Reading were hardly able to leave their own penalty area.

the club. They are to negotiate with Chelsea's chairman, Ken Bates, over his 76.000-share holding and £75.000 bank guarantee he holds in Hibernian v Aberdeei CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division: Blackpool v Eventon (7.0); Liverpool v Coventry (7.0); Stoke

By Sydney Friskin

of 'purgatory'

SNOOKER

Steve Davis, aged 25. brought all professional championship at the Crucible Theatre, Sheffield, vesterday. He defeated Cliff Thorburn, of Canada, 18-6 in a final which, contrary to expectation, fell well short of its scheduled distance. His triumph brought to an end the his concentration had been at its highest. He was on the way 10 winning the first frame with a run on the green, brown and blue. The pink was stationed invitingly at the top of the table, but the crowd grouned in sympathy when it stayed out of the pocket. Davis came in eagerly to take both the pink and the black, and clinch the frame by mere

five points.

Thorburn was in all manner of trouble in the second frame, missing simple reds and keaving favourable positions. Davis went further and further ahead, eventually to scal the frame with a run on the colours up to the blue. Thorburn gained some degree of comfort with a break of 28 early in the third frame, but it was not enough. There were six reds left, and Davis had the engine running again, potting all of them with a combination of colours, and clearing the table up to the pink for a break of 59. five points.

combination of colours, and clearing the table up to the pink for a break of 59.

The picture was almost the same in the fourth frame. After Davis had given away four points on a foul stroke, Thorburn looked secture with a break of 37. The fire in his play, though, had been all too briefly rekindled, for, after he had scored another 20, his concentration lapsed again in antempting a straight red all the top of the table. There were just two reds left and Davis once again overhauled him with a break of 43.

Back came Davis after the interval, needing only two more frames for victory. His mechanism, if that is the right word, was set in anotion again and the hall throbbed with excitement as he completed his break of 131. The end was in sight.

S Davis (England) best C Thorburn (Canada) 18-6. Frame scores (Davis her; 52-20, 11-112, 55-35, 35-40, 61-44, 5-34, 61-42, 77-70.

CRICKET

His triumph brought to an end the

17-day event, sponsored by Em-

Davis, who had previously wor

Davis, who had previously won the title in 1981, regained a precious crown, adorned with a sparkling break of 131 in the fifth frame of the day, a clearance which drew loud cheers and put him on the threshold of victory. It was his highest break of the tournament, exceeding 103 he made against Alex Higgins in the semi-final round. He became the first player to win the trophy twice at this venue.

The title went to the most consistent and most technically

consistent and most technically correct of all the players, and one

whose confidence was never shaken.
The pity was that Thorburn was unable to get into the match once Davis had seized the initiative; and the Canadian must have wished that

he could have got out in a more distinguished manner. At least, he forced Davis to win the last frame of

forced Davis to win the last frame of the day on a re-sponted black.

After receiving the trophy, Davis thanked everyone, including his father and mother, and left the scene in a state of deep emotion. He paid a high tribute to Thorburu and said: "My commiserations to Cliff. He has had a lot of hard things happening to him and I want to thank him for a great final."

I coking extremely fatigued after.

Looking extremely fatigued after the match, Thorburn said "I woke up at noon yesterday feeling that the final was an anti-climax. The best

that was an anti-timat. The best feeling I had in the match against Steve was when he got to 17, it was a relief to know he only had one frame to win. I know now what purgatory is all about."

When play ended on Sunday night, with Davis teading 12-5, Thorburn had looked beaten, the strain of the previous nine days

Pitch turns quirky

St Johns, Antigua (Reuter) -India, 93 runs behind West Indies on first innings, could conceivably lose the fifth and final Test match yesterday's rest day.

The ball frequently kept low on the third and fourth days and the Indians may become vulnerable to this quirk of the pitch because the Indian fast bowling will not allow them time to readjust their strokes. An added incentive for the hosts as they try for a 20 win in the five they try for a 3-0 win in the five-match series will be the sagging confidence of at least two Indian middle-order batsmen.

NDDA: First Innings 457 (R J Shastri 102, Kapil Dev 98, D B Vengserior 94, M Amamath 64; M D Marshall 4-87) Second Innings

Total (no wkd)
M. Amernadh, D. B. Vengsarkar, Yashoel
Sharma, R. J. Shasiri, "Kapil Dev, 13 M. H.
Kirmani, S. Madan Lot, L. Elvarandikrishnan and
S. Venkotaraghavan to bet.

*C H Lloyd, o Yashpal, b Shestri..... N D Marshall, b Venkateraghavari A M E Roberts, not out Total (5 wickets) ...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-296, 2-303, 3-323, 4 324, 6-334, 6-541, 7-547, 8-549, 9-550.

IN BRIEF Uphill path to victory

Lagos de Enol (Reuter) - Marino Lejars de Enoi (Reuter) - Marino Lejarreta, of Spain, recorded his third stage win in the Tour of Spain race yesterday with a spectacular final uphill sprint. He won the 1171-mile thirteenth stage from Aguilar de Campo in 5hr 45min 17sec. But his 1min 11sec victory over second-placed Bernard Hinault, was not account to give him the leaders. nough to give him the leaders vellow jersey.

Alberto Fernandez stayed in front

for the third consecutive day by finishing third, a further four seconds adrift.

SCORUS SCHILL
FOURTH STAGE: 1, M Lajoreta (Sp.), Sir 45min 17.6c; 2, B Hirauli (Fr.), 5.46-26; 3, A Fernandez (Sp.), 6-46-32; 4, J Gorespe (Sp.), 6-46-32; 6, C Machin (Sp.), 6-68-57.
OVERALL: 1, A Fernandez (Sp.), 6-47-52; 3, M Lejarreta (Sp.), 6-4-42-29; 4, B Hirauli (Fr.), 64-43-26; 8, P Minoz (Sp.), 64-49-11; 6, H Kuiper (Neth.), 64-48-26.

BOXING: Edwin Rosario, aged 20, boxing in his home town of San Juan. Puerto Rico won the vacant World Boxing Council (WBC) lightweight championship by defeating Jose Luis Ramirez, of Mexico, on point Parriers. the tempo of the bout with his aggression but was unable to hurt Rosario, although the Puerto Rican's left eye was swollen and almost closed by the end of the 12

round.
GOLF: Greg Norman of Australia, has withdrewn from the French Open championship which starts at La Boulie, near Versaliles, on Thursday, because of a knee injury sustained during the Italian Open

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-286, 2-583, 3-323, 4-324, 6-334, 6-534, 7-547, 8-543, 9-560.

BOWLING: Kapil Dev 22-6-71-1, Madan Lai 35-7-105-3, Surramworkingan 25-18-50, Shashiri 48-4-5-141-1, Verketuran 38-1-114-2, Gaskwad 1-0-3-0, Yestipel 1-0-6-1.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

Kick-off 7.30 unless stated First division Ipawich Town v West Ham United Southampton v Tottenham Hotspur Second division Carlisle v Cambridge United Shrewsbury Town v Burnley Third division Scottish premier division

v Sheffield Wednesday (7.0). Second divisions Burnley v Oldham; Chesterfeld v Rotherham. POOTBALL COMBINATION: Crystal Palecs v Millwalt, Lelosder v Queen's Park Rangers (2.15; Swindon v Birminghem (2.30); West Ham v Luton (2.0). ISTHMIAN LEAGUE: Premier divisions Suiton United v Bromley. First divisions Hampton v Boreham Wood.

CRICKET (11.0 to 5.30 or 6.0) County chemplonship: OLD TRAFFORD: Lancashre v Glamorgan LORD'S: Middleser v Esser EDGBASTORE Wahwahshire v Northamptonsh

FOR THE RECORD

BASKETBALL

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Estern conference
semi-finals (best of seven). Mivaukse Bucks
107, Boston Cetros 99 (Miwaukse leed the
series 3-0): Philadelphia rion teries 4-0).
Wastern conference semi-finals (Best of
seven): Portland Trail Biszers 108, Los
Angeles Lakers 95 (Los Angeles lead saries 3-1). wintscaps 2. Toronto Bazanto 0; Vancouva wintscaps 2. Toronto Bazard 1.

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE Toronto Bue Jays 8, Chicago White Sox 0; Minesadee Browers 8, Minnesota Teitne 4; Ceretand Indians 2, Kansan City Royals 1; Sceton Red Sox 10, California Angele 9; New York Yankees 8, Teous Rangers 4; Beltimore Orioles 8, Seattle Mariners 2, Oadland Affectics 8, Detroit Tigers 3 and 2-0. EASTERN DIVISION WESTERN DIVISION California Angels Caldard Alhieles Kansas City Royels Texas Rengers Minnsotta Twins Chicago White Scot Seattle Martners

1).
VALJEVO (Yugoslava): Europeari women's tournament West Germany 64, Yugoslava 63; Britain 38, Norway 26 (West Germany and Yugoslavia quality). SAN JUAN (Puerta Rico): WBC lightweight championatus (12 rounds): Edwin Rosario (Puerto Rico) br Jose Luts Ramirez (Maxoco), pts. PRALLYCROSS

BRITISH CHAMPONISHP: Third round: A finals: Under 1600cc. K Rup. Over 1600cc. 1, R Gibson (Porschel); 2, J Welch (Escort): 3, K Rup (Ford Resta).

n useon (Porsche); 2, J Weich (Escort); 3, K Ripp (Ford Hesta);
SHOOTING
ALMERIA (Spain); European sporting clay pigeon shooting charmonship, Nabonal learner; 1, GB, 701 (out of 800); 2, France, 584; 3, Spain, 664; 4, Beigum, 652, Individual; 1, M Come (Fr), 181 (out of 200); 2, A J Smith (GB), 180; 3, J Bertaud (Fr), 177 Womer; 1, A hilbyer (GB), 180; 3, J Bertaud (Fr), 177 Womer; 1, A hilbyer (GB), 180; 3, P Foster (GB), 156, Veterans; 3, P Maloney (GB), 139, Char learner; 1, Britain, 498 (out of 800); 2, GB, 485; 3, GB, 475.

THERLASTON (Latcostershire); English grand pitk (universal tranch; 1, K Bortey (Burton-on-Trent), 193 (cast of 200); 2, J Groß (Burton-on-Trent), 193 (cast of 200); 2, J Groß (Burton-on-Trent), 191 (after shoot-off); Womer: Mrs Barbara Lynch (Kenf, 152, Juniors: M Ideo (Lancashire), 167. Veterans: M Paeckmeyer (Hertfordshire).

TENNIS

NEW YORK: WCT Tournament of Champions.
first round: M Schapers (Neth) wo, V Peocil
(Par) scr.; C Wittus (US) bt R Royer (US), 6-0.
6-4: I. Statanid (US) bt R Krisman (Indel), 6-7.
6-0, 6-4: P Bestiernen (Den) bt M Besuer (US),
6-7, 6-2, 6-2. B Gebert (US) bt N Ocksor
(Nigeria), 8-2, 6-2.
GRAND PRIX: 1, M Witander (Swe), 914 pts: 2,
1 Land (CX), 752; 3, G Mayer (US), 730; 4,
J Comnors (US), 715: 5, Y Noeth (F7), 640; 6,
J Higuerse (Sp), 465; P McNamara (Aux), 425;
8, 7 Smid (CX), 336; B, J McCarron (US), 325;
10, W Scelon (US), 315.

YACHTING
EAST COAST DRAGON CHAMPIONSHIP: Firth
race: 1, Warkort II (P Tokurst); 2, Indros (N
Trumen); 3, Storm (R K Melville). Overall: 1,
Coquille St Jack (M Patten); 2, Cotly (P Gifforet);
3, Storm

Brighton looked pretty well dead as far as the first division goes, but with dreams of glory after death—that Cup Final at Wembley—everything in the common run of cartily things must seem vastly insignificant to the elevated Brighton spirits. Smith may have smacked an equalizer on the hour, which was enough to spoil Birmingham's day, but it was not enough to save Brighton's. "It keeps life interesting". Saunders said. life interesting", Saunders said. "Onward Christian Soldiers." BIRMINGHARE J Bryth: P van den Heuwe, M Dernis, J Hagen, N Bleke, L Philips, I Handysides, M Ferguson Job B Stevenson), M Herford, M Halsel, R Hopkins, BRIGHTONE G Moseley: C Ramsey, S Gatting, T Grasiah, S Foater, G Stevens, T Connor, G Howlett (sub J Ryen), M Robinson, G Smith, N Smite, Referee: L Shaptver (Torquay).

Foster, Brighton's centre half, lapped this all up, prompting one to reflect on what a silly person he is.

Brighton will really miss him at Wembley, now he has ruled himself out, thanks to a booking after that incontinent conversation with a

linesman on Saturday.

He plucked balls from the air like a chameleon eating flies, he sought to dominate both penalty areas, and was at least 50 per cent successful, gallumping up and down the pitch, and bashing his Tonto headband against every ball in sight. To so

against every ball in sight. To no

Brighton looked pretty well dead

Leicester bedevilled

reflect example at Elland Road vesterday. Desperately requiring at least a point to overhaul Fulham and take third place in the second division, they were bedevilled by those problems than the Labour

O'Neill scored an own goal; Smith did, in fact, manage the equalizer when his toe came into contact with another cross from injured; and his fellow striker, Smith, missed a chance of such amprehensive simplicity that the

uself had he left it alone. However, with a second-half reformance of remarkable grit and stamina. Leicester wormed back shaped to shoot. Gray scored from stamina, Leicester wormed back and achieved that precious point.

The incident which very nearly scuppered them was that injury to Lincker. They had looked sharp and Lincker. They had looked sharp and from Wilson's corner and he are the content of the peak with a beautifully head goal.

First division

Gragory. Stainted

Neal, White (pen). Bremner OXFORD (0) 1

ARSENAL (1)3 MAN LITO O'Leary, Tabol 2 23,602 BIRMINGHAM (1)1 BRIGHTON

NOTTM FOREST (0) 1 LIVERPOOL

Davemport 25,107 SUNDERLAND (2) 2 WATFORD

Altings, James Bissett 2, 13.97; WEST BROM (1) 1 NORWICH (1) Thompson 9.221

of 2 23,602 (1) 1 BRIGHTON

(0) 1 COVENTRY IDI B STOKE

(1) 2 LEICESTER

Smith, N 14,442 (2) 3 FULHAM

BOURNEMOUTH (1) 2 DONCASTER (0) 2

9,112 (0) 3 NEWPORT en). 5,515

ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Barrow 1.
Dagenham 2: Boaten United 2: Funcom 4:
Weimouth 4: Worcester 2:
NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Morecambe
2: Oweestry 2: Witton 2: Mattock 0: President's
Cupt Finel, second leg: King's Lynn 0, Burron

Jones (pg), Dixon

In fact it was a fluent move by Ritchie which led to the first goal in Leeds United
Leicester City

Teams groping for promotion tend to be prey to the most terrible calamities. Poor Leicester City were a perfect example at Elland Road vesterday. Desperately requiring at the twenty-sixth minute. He turned his men skilfully and sprinted down the middle before feeding Butterworth inevitably on his right. He gave it to Wright, whose shot was going wide before it struck O'Neill and spun into the net.

Leicester's morale at half-time must, understanderably, have been

Leicester's morale at half-time must, understanderably, have been low but maybe the news that Fulham were being trounced by Queen's Park Rangers revitalized them. After presistent pressure Smith did, in fact, manage the equalizer when his toe came into

ball might have ambled into the net them exposed at the back and when the penalty spot.
Thus Leicester were left with yet

Lencher worriedly clutching his knee.
With his departure a few minutes later the urgency went out of Leicester like the air out of a penny whistle.
Leeds took ruthless advantage.
There had been the odd sign that There had been the odd sign that are the was capable of damage.

There had been the odd sign that I Wilson.

There had been the odd sign that I Wilson.

Wilson.

Wilson.

Hill ready to resign at Coventry

Jimmy Hill, the Coventry chairman and television presenter, may resign his position at the first division club. An official statement will be issued

My Mill, good 55 became the Coventry manager in 1961 and took the clab of the third and second division championships. He left the club after taking them into the first division in 1967, but returned as managing director in 1975 and became chairman in 1980. Yesterday, he said: "There may be some restructuring, but there are various alternatives".

Now it is thought likely that a business executive, Iain Jamieson, who is a

former Coventry player, will replace Mr Hill as chairman. But Jamie yesterday refused to comment on the situation.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Fourth division

(D) 0 Crawford, Philipson- Tood, Kamera 4,728 (D) 0 HARTLEPOOL (D) 1 COLCHESTER (1) 4

WIMBLEDON (1) 4 CHESTER Cork 3, Smith 2,576

(0) 0 PORT VALE

SCUTHERN LEAGUE: Premier division: Addiestone and Weytridge 1. Corby 1; Chelmstord 1. Enderby 0: Dertord 1. Stourbnotce 0: Hestings 0. Gravesend and Northfleef 0: Prote 1. Gosport 1; Waterdoville 0. Welling 2: Wilney 1. AP Learnington 2. Mildeand divisions: Chelmsham 2. Fornet Green 0. Southern division: Basingstoke 2. Erth and Belvedere 0: RS Southempton 6. Thanss 0; Salebury 2. Cambridge City 0, Woodford 1, Andover 0.

Tring 3.

FOOTBALL COMERNATION: Brighton 1.
Ipswich 1: Arzerel 3. West Ham 3: Bristol
Rovers 0. Norwich 3.

NORTHERN COUNTES EAST LEAGUE:
Premier division: Eastwood 3. Emiley 0: Bulper
1. Guisborough 1: Theology 0. Spalding 0:
Shepahead Charperhouse 8. Boston 1.
WESTERN LEAGUE: Premier division:
Clandown 0. Falmouth 2: Keynolisem 3.
Wellington 0: Prymouth Argyle reserves 1.
Shepahon Mallet 2. Westen-super-Mars 2.
Clawedon 1.
DEVON CUP: Final: Exmouth 0. Dawlish 2.
SOMERSET PREMIER CUP: Final, first leg:
Taunton 0, Frome 4.

BRISTOL C

(2) 2 HEREPORD (1) 1

Harvey (pen) 1,853 (1) 2 DARLINGTON (2) 2

on Rangers' polished floor By Stuart Jones, Football Correspondent Queen's Park Rangers, as well as of their coring the finest goal of the fi triumphant season, won the second

division championship yesterday afternoon. Folham, as well as losing Lewington who was sent off in the final minute, dropped out of the season, promotion placings for the first time Fulh ambitious sides, the one confident and the other tentative, was never more marked than in the opening 20 the artificial surface on Sunday afternoon, Fulham looked like a group of inexperienced ballroom dancers wearing slippers and performing on a highly polished

Rangers, accustomed to the problems that their own green carpet presents, were sure of foot and mind, irresistibly so in the fifth minute. With touches as light as feather dusters, first Sealy and then Stainrod delicately prized open a bath for Gregory running clear

England's manager scated among Fulham's central defenders, tall

Rangers' second goal and Sealy, the scorer, cannot conceal his delight.

Fulham ballroom dancers slip

since November. There could have been no greater contrast in their respective displays at Loftus Road.

The difference in the two precise lob put Scaly galloping precise lob put Scaly galloping through and he brushed aside the feeble challenge of Lock ("he looked as though he was playing on ice", Malcolm Macdonald, his manager, commented) before claiming his fifteenth league goal as well.

Fenwick added a third for Rangers shortly after the interval, a close-range header that was reminiscent of his equalizer against Tonenham Hotspur in last year's FA Cup Final. The opportunity, this

time originating from a corner, was given to him by Hazell's flick at the near post.

But for Flanagan's remarkable profigacy - he scorned at least four clear chances - Fulham's eventual recovery would have been no more

Gregory accelerated smoothly between both covering full backs and beat Peyton with impressive than academic, yet after Davies had and beat Peyton with impressive tassurance. No wonder, it was his rected header in the seventieth fifteenth league goal so far, a minute they began to threaten remarkable total for a midfield player and one that may well attract the attention of Bobby Robson. back through a volley from their for training, he would be considered

Best absent again George Best was again missing from Bournemouth's side for the home game against Doncaster yesterday. He missed the match at Bradford on Saturday after report-ing that he had a chill. The Bournemeouth manager, Don bractord on Samraay arter reporting that he had a chill. The Bournemeouth manager, Don Megson, said Best would only have been substitute and if he turned up

ewingson. teleras: S /Sk (Kettering).

a suspicious use of his left arm. Vehement claims for a penalty were

rejected by a referee who earlier booked Wilson for dissent and later dismissed Lewington for deliberate-ly felling Stainrod.

Fulham's fate, like last season, will probably hang on the outcome

of their final fixture, at Derby, Macdonald feels that they must win

then as well as their remaining

home game agaist Cariisle United on Saturday. As he pointed out, his side are at least back to grass. And

out to grass as well? Queen's Park Rangers: P Hucker; W Nat, I Dawes, G Weddock, R Hazel, T Ferrwick, S Wicks, A Sady, S Stairrod, M Flanagan, J

Grogory, PALHAME G Payton; P Parker, K Lock (sub J Regres), S O'Drigool, R Brown, A Gale, G Davies, R Wilson, D Coney, R Houghton, R

Bilbao reign in Spain again

bottom club, needing only a draw to win their twenty-first champion-ship, but they lost 1-0. Bilbao, formed in 1898, won 5-1 in Las Palmas for their first title since It is the third successive season a

club from the Basque region has won the championship in the closing stages. Real Sociedad, of San were the previous In The Netherlands, Ajax have as matches to play.

AUSTRIA: Linz Ask 0. Surm Graz 0; Graz AK 0. Wiener Sport klub 0; Repki 5, Austria Salzburg 2; SC Elsenstadt 0. Austria Vienna 1; SC Sammering 0. Austria Kagendurt 1; Union Wels 1, Vosst Linz 1; SW Instruck 3, SC Neuslad 0; Vienna 1, Admar Wacker 0. BELGRIAR Beerschot 1, RWD Molebeek 1; Tongers 0, CS Bruges 0; FC Bruges 3, FC Liege 1; Andersect 2, Antwerp 1; Serang 3, Beveren 1; Waterschel 3, Kortrik 1; Lokeren 1, Lierse 2; Waregem 1, Ghent 2; Standard Liege 3, Winderstang 0. BULGARTA: Chernomorets Bourges 3, Spartak, Plevan 2; Haskovo 2, Elst Tarnovo 0; Lokomotiv Schia 0, JSK Spertak 0; Borge Vratze 2, CSKA Softa 3; Siven 2, Prin 1; Robows Doffina 2, Belastisa 0; Lievski Spartak 3, Tchemo Moré 2; Trakia Plondiv 2, Slavia Softa 0. DEMARK: Frem. Itast 1; Broenshoe; 0, DEMARK: Frem. Itast 1; Broenshoe; 0, Sofia 0.

DENMARK: Frem. Itast 1: Broenshoe; 0.

B.1903 Copenhagen 0: Broendby 3. Kolding 1:
Velle 2. Hickory 6: Esberg 0, 93 0: Lyngby 6, Agritus 5: Koge 1, Odense 2; Herrung 3, Naasswed 1,
EAST GERMANY: Wisnax Aue 1, Dynamo Berlin 3: Chemie Halle 6. Chemie Bohlien 0:
Magdeburg 2. Karl-Marz-Stad 0: Rot-Welss Striut 3. Voredins Frankfurt 2. Dynamo Oresden 3. Cerl Zeles Jene 2. Lokomotiv Leipzig 5, Sachsenning Zwickess 2: Lokomotiv Leipzig 5, Sachsenning Zwickess 2: Linon Berlin 0. Hanse Rostock 0.
FRANCE: Nestes 2. Tours 1: Bordeaux 3, Sochaux 1: Pane Sact-Germaln 4. Lille 1, Monaco 1. Ausseris 1: Lans 4. Sact-Eberne 2: Lyons 2. Laval 0: Nancy 2. Rouen 0; Brest 2. Toursaburg 1.

Strasbourg 1.

Paris (AFP) - Athletic Bilbao, after they drew 3-3 with their closest time by Bettega kept Juventus in Spain's oldest football club, won the league title by overtaking Real Madrid on the last day of the season.

Real travelled to Valencia, the conceded; Feyenoord have a goal difference of plus 30. For the Rotterdam club to

overtake Ajax they need to win their remaining matches by impossible league about the Juventus sup-scores, and even then Ajax would porters who threw stones at their have to lose both their matches. In East Germany Dynamo Berlin won their fifth league title by defeating Wismut Aue 3-1 away. That gave them a 10-point lead over Carl Zeiss Jena with only four practices to play. An equalizer 14 minutes from

GREECE: Yannina 1, Olympiakos 1; AEK 1, PAOK 3; Apollon 1, Aris 1; Panlonios 0, Pansarakos 0; Larissa 2, Rhodos 0; Pansarakos 0; Larissa 2, Rhodos 0; Pansarakos 3, Kastoria 0; Iradia 4, OFI 1, Panachallo 3, Doza 2; Etirrikos 3, Makedonikos 0, Tonno 0; Cesena 2, Verona 2; Juvertus 3, Inter Milan 3; Napol 1, Florentina 0; Pisa 0, Genos 0; Floma 2; Avestino 0; Samptona 1, Gaglieri 1; Undinese 2, Catanzaro 0, NaC Bracka 2, Wilsem 1; 2; PSV Eindhoven 0, NET HERL ANDS: Go Ahead Eagles 3, Helmond 0; NAC Bracka 2, Wilsem 1; 2; PSV Eindhoven 0; PEC Zwode 1; NEC Nilmegan 0, Twinter Enschede 0; Hasriyen 4, Unecht 2; Groningen 3, Fortuna Stäteri 1; Ajex 3; Feyencord 3; Excelsier 1, AZ 67 4; Speria 2, Rocki 2, Norway: Hamilan 0, Bryne 2; Userston 3, Exit 1; Migendalen 3, Bratin 0; Rocenting 3, Kongsyinger 3; Start 2, Moss 2; Vilding 0, Vazierengen 0.
POHTUGAL: There were no first division matches over the weekend. PORTUGAL: There were no first division matches over the weekend.
ROMANIA: Arges Plassi 2, Tragoviste 0: Oit 2, Steaua Bucharest 1; Polizahnica lasi 0, Tirgo Mures 1; Dynamo Bucharest 1; Juli Potrogani 0: Secau 0, Corvinul Humedoare 0; Bresov 1, Sportul Studentesc 1; Orades 1, Politatentica 1: muscare 1; Constanta 0, Chimia Romnica 1: Patrolul Ploest 0, Universitate Cratova 1. YUGOSI-AVIA: Galentes Zemura 2, Celjek 1; Radnicid Nis 1, Hajduk Soit 1; Olimpia Lubilana 3, Buthurost 2; Stotote Tuzie 2, Dynamo Zagrab 0; Zeljeznicar Sansjevo 0, Red Star Belgrade 1; Vorsofina Novi Sed 2, Sansjevo 1; Varder Stopja 1, Rijeka 0

Inter, who drew 3-3 away to

coach before the match. Marini, their substitute, had his face cut by flying glass and missed the match. If the league award Inter the match, as they could, then Roma would automatically beome champions. Roma beat Avellino 2-0 in the

SPAIN: Las Palmas 1, Athletic Bibao 5 Ossaura 1, Sercetona 0: Valencia 1, Ras Madrid D: Vallastielig 3, Cafta Vigo 1: Seville 2 Real Betts 0: Real Zarragoza 3, Salamanca 2 Attribaco Madrid 3, Radrig 1: Esceñol 3 Sporting Gijon 2; Real Sociedad 2, Mátaga 0. SWITZERLAND: Aaraz 2. Young Boya 0; Belinzona 1, Wetingen 0; Grasshoppers 3, Lausanne 0; Neuchtiel Xinax 1, Sion 2; St Gallan 4; Lucarns 1; Saryetta 2; Bulla 0; Vevey 0, Zurich 1; Winterfaur 1, Baste 1. U. Zurich I; Winsernus I; State I.

TURKEY: Adahaspor 0. Fenerbahoe 0; Ankaragiloß 2, Kocselepor 0; Galaitassaray 5, Salaryaspor 1; Trabannspor 5, Sansurespor 1; Sariyer 1. Adama Dendrapor 1; Bursaspor 0, Alay 0; Zongudekspor 2, Mersis 1; Antalyaspor 2, Seeklas 0, WEST GERMANY: VFL Leverbusen 0, Cologne 0; Bayer Leverbusen 3, Schelke 04 1; Entracht Frankfurt 2, Kassonlasten 2; Fortuna Distatolor 2, Werder Brenne 5; Hamburg 2, VFB Santigert 0; Entracht Brusswick 0, Sortussa Michangalasch 0; Bayer Mausich 4, Nertha Berlin 0; Arminia Bialefald 1, Sortussa Dortmand 0; Karisrufte 2, Nuramberg 1.

1. SOVIET URGON: Shakhtyor Donetsk 3, Arast Sresan C. Dynamo Minck 2, Mehillet Kharkov C. Deger Desuropatrovsk 0, Toepedo Kutaski C; Chemomorets Odessa 2, Neithth Saku C; Dynamo Moscow 1, Zent Luriegzad 2: Spurisk Moscow 1, Pakhtakor Tashkani C; Nistru Kahlev 1, Dynamo Tollet C; Zhalgiris Vilnius C, Dynamo Klev 0.

Roker full of regrets

By a Special Correspondent

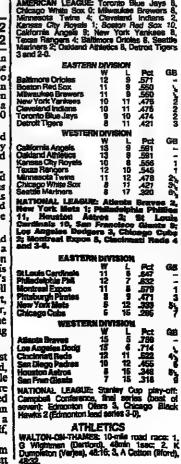
Sunderland Watford

"You'll murder this lot", the man with the Wearside accent said to the handful of Watford supporters who had driven through non-stop rain and drizzle to huddle on open terracing at Roker Park in a temperature scarcely touching 40 legrees. Blissett was both praised and damned. The praise he earned by

making space where none had existed to knock in a cross From the second of two successive corners, Atkins struck a pass from James and his high angled shot, although touched by Sherwood, hit the inside of the

With the ball bobbing about, and players slithering as though on a curling rink James controlled it on the edge of the penalty area. His shot, low and to the goalkeeper's right, had pace, but was well covered, but, instead of holding it, or even pushing it wide for a corner, Sherwood only partially stopped the ball which rolled with tantalising tortoise pace across the line. A second half of almost

continuous pressure from Watford, including a Vicarage Road-style charge which was wasted when there were six yellow jerseys to three red and white ones, and Callaghan chose to shoot from 35 yards for a reason known only to himself, brought just one more goal. In the last minute, a corner from Callaghan was headed in by Blissett



Sestio Mariners 5

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Atlanta Braves 2, New York Mets 1; Philidelphia Philidea 11, Houston Astron 2; St. Louis Cardinals 10, Seo Francisco Glanta 5; Lou Angeles Dedgers 2, Chicago Cube Lou Angeles Dedgers 2, Chicago Cube NATIONAL LEAGUE: Stanley Cup play-off: Campbell Conterence, final series (best of sevent): Edwardon Olems S. Chicago Black Hawks 2 (Edmonton lead series 3-0). WALTON-ON-THANKER: 10-mile road race: 1. G Wightenen (Dertiord), 48min 1sec; 2. K Dumpiston (Verjee), 48:16; 3, A Cetton (Hord), 48:32.

EQUESTRIANISM: TOWERLANDS ANGLEZARKE REVELS IN THE WIDE OPEN SPACES

Pyrah produces world-class ride against the clock

Hunnable's Towerlands Angle-zarke, took the £6,000 first prize in the Kerrygold Cup at which has made him a world Hickstead yesterday. It was the silver medal winner. Towerbiggest competition of the three-lands Anglezarke set off at a fine day Kerrygold International pace, revelling in the good meeting and fittingly produced galloping course after a winter

Only six riders out of 40 starters achieved a faultless first round, much of the trouble occurring at the last fence, a big double. The upright fence after the water also took its toll, with reders failing to get their horses under control after galloping on

Of the six in the first jump-off, Jeff McVean, of Australia, on Huskvana, and Pam Dunning, of Britain, on Griffin And ning. of Britain, on Offitin And Brand's Fearless - a winner here on Sunday - both had four faults. David Broome, on Harris Carpets' Mr Ross had the first and second fence down, leaving three to go into the timed jump-off; Maureen Holden on Renault Trucks' Mister Vee. Harvey Smith on Sanyo Vee, Harvey Smith on Sanyo Technology, and Pyrah.

45.4sec. Smith went one better eye out for likely combinations on Sanyo Technology: riding for both the European chamwith his usual skill against the pionships and the 1984 Los Paul Darragh, of Ireland, on P J

After an exciting three-horse clock, he cut all the corners to jump-off against the clock, finish in 43.5sec.

Malcolm Pyrah, riding Tom Smith's round looked a Humashla's Townshade April winning one, but Pyrah then produced the kind of riding

spent jumping indoors. He gave Pyrah the winning round he had hoped for, finishing in 42.7secs. Pyrah said afterwards that

Towerlands Anglezarke is a horse who likes to gallop on and is well suited to Hickstead's wide open spaces. The horse returned from finishing fifth in the World Cup, in Vienna, only last Wednesday, and, although
Pyrah had him out at Hickstead
on Saturday, he gave him a
complete rest on Sunday,
hoping that the heavy going
would improve by yesterday. In the event, the going was worse after overnight rain. Pyrah felt it put at least six inches on each

Providing Towerlands Angle-zarke remains fit and well, he and Pyrah, last year's biggest Angeles Olympics. Distantion and Pyrah, last year's biggest Angeles Olympics. Distantion in oney winners, look assured of eight or so good amateur riders money winners, look assured of eight or so good amateur riders in the team for the who are in the running for the problem is



No head for heights: Anton Ebden on Jumbo Design.

Angeles Olympics. Britain have Carroll, gained his second Technology, and Pyrah.

Mrs Holden was the first to go on the home-bred Mister Vee, who is now 16 but looking and going as well as ever. They had a fluent clear round in 45.48ec. Smith went one better

third set when he field a 3-0 lead, then dropped six straight games. That was the spectacular let-off for McEnroe who took the tie-breaker

victory at this meeting and Ireland's fourth when he won the Kerrygold Fault and Out, narrowly beating Kelly Brown on Mrs Brown's Springlike. OII MIS DITWIL 3 SPI INGENERAL
THE KERHYGOLD CUP: 1, Towerlands
Angiazerko (M Pyrait), 0 fazila, 42.7sec; 2,
Sanyo Technology (H Smith), 0, 43.5; 3, Mister
Vee (M Holden), 0, 45.4,
THE KERHYGOLD FAULT AND OUT: 1, P J
Cerrod (P Darragh, Ire); 2, Springileo (K
Brown); 3, Just Magnusz (H Fernythough).

McEnroe wins title for third time in classic encounter

World Championship Tennis (WCT) may have its problems with the struggle for control of lawn tennis, but it has a habit of producing classic matches. John McEnroe's 6-2, 4-6, 6-3, 6-7, 7-6 win over Ivan Lendl, the defending champion, was no exception. It gave him the title for a record third time. It was alive for the whole four hours and eleven minutes, and the scores show only too well how it could have gone either way.

The pity is that it ended on a sour

the play is ther it ended on a sour the Lendl, apset by the control of the gathe, complained: "Umpires are intimidated by him. He gets preferential treatment. I have never seen anyone argue so much, throw sickets and hit balls over the place, yet get only one warning. I couldn't celieve it when he threw his racket

Lend was referring to the fact that McEnroe had infringed the rode of conduct so many times that had the rule been firmly applied he would have been near default.

Marc Cox, the English umpire who was in the chair, adopted the attitude that only if there was a danger to anyone would be take

The feeling is growing among players that McEnroe gets special treatment because of who he is, but Cox denied this. "I treated both with equality" he said.

Lend would not agree with that, but in a close match like this when

players get so keyed up there is concentration to bound to be frustration.

The match was full of magnificent championship.

form winners and some fine lobbing by Lendl, who blames a weakness on his service for his defeat. He produced only four aces to the 18 by McEnroe. He explained this was due to playing indoors after his recent concentration on clay as he prepares to challenge for the French

ERUGIA: Women's Italian open champior its, first round: B Rosel (III) bit V Nelson (US -5, 6-1; V Wade (GB) bit R Uye (SA), 4-6, 7-4; L Sandin (Swe) in C Jexel (Swe), 6-8, 7-6; K Horveth (US) bit C Tarwier (F1), 5-8.

-8, 7-6; K Horveth (US) bit C Tarwier (F1), 5-8.

-9, 2 Vemier (F1) bit S Collins (US), 7-6, 1-8, 6-9; consist (US) bit F Mactrado (BA), 7-6, 1-8, 6-9; collins (Switz) bit Duk-Hee Lee (S Korlet, 6-2, 6-2; A Bransbett (US) bit J Mande (A), 6-2, 6-2; A Malacover (Yug) bit B Blowes (J. 6-1, 6-3, 6-2; I Madruga-Ossee (Arg) bit 19, 6-2, 6-2; f. M. Jeusover (Yug) bit US) bit 9, 6-3, 6-2; J Kitter (US) bit 1900 (Arg), 6-3, 6-2; J Kitter (US) bit 1900 (Arg), 6-3, 6-2; C Record (bit bit Hobbs (GB), 7-6, 8-2; R Record (bit bit 1-8) McEnroe: finding true

BADMINTON

English pair go through

to end the match in equally sensational manner when he reeled off seven straight points.

The match ended on a controversial shot which, it is claimed, came between the net and sideposts. Cox ruled it was correct because the ball had come clean through without touching the cident

Vilas and Johan Krick.

TAMPA (Florida): Grand Prix tournament: Final J Kriek bt R Lutz, 6-2, 8-4. ATLANTA: Finat: P Shriver bt K Jordan, 6-2, 6-0.

He missed his big chance in the Miss Shriver passes \$1m Kriek overpowers Lutz

Atlanta (Reuter) - Pam Shriver won her first tournament for 17 months when she beat Kathy Jordan 6-2, 6-0 in the final of the Atlanta women's event. She also reached another personal milestone. Tampa, Florida (Renter) – Johan Kriek, the top seed, defeated Bob Lutz 6-2, 6-4, in the final of the \$75,000 men's grand prix tournament here. Kriek, dominating the match with his powerful service, needed only 57 minutes to earn the winner's purse of \$15,000. Lutz received \$7,500 as runner-up. event. She also reached another personal infrestone, her \$28,000 winner's prize taking her over the \$1m in career earnings.
Miss Jordan, the No 6 seed, who earned \$14,000 as runner-up won only one service game in the 55-minut match. "I we not have the best of luck in the past year,

In nine service games Kriek yielded just 10 points, five in each set. He served 10 aces, including the final two points of the match. "I changed rackets for this match because the one I was using in the semi-finals wasn't right for me", Kriek said. "I felt a little offbalance and pressured in the semis. Today, I felt in control all the way."

first service consistently SQUASH

Miss Shriver said afterwards. "I've finished second a few times but I just haven't been able to win one. But

this time everything seemed to go right for me."

Miss Jordan was all at sea from the start, missing her

Barrington bows out with a win

Calgary (AP) - Jonah Barrington, the six-times world champion ended his career in open squash with a hard-fought victory over Howard Broun, of New Zealand, in the final of the Canadian Open championship, Barrington, aged 42, said after his 3-9, 9-6, 9-3, 10-8 win that he was retiring from open competition. He said the pressure of the Canadian Open, which had previously been an event for amateurs only, was too much for him at his age.

The women's title was won by Joyce Maycock, of England, who beat Beryl Paton, of Australia, 9-2,

ICE HOCKEY

MOD. PENTATHLON

Sowerby leads way for Britain

Fifth place for the British team in the Darmstadt international was more of an achievement than it might appear, the contest being the toughest so far this season Michael Coleman writes.

FINAL POSITIONS: Individual: 1, 1 Schwarz (USSR), 5,397 pts. 2, L Febian (Hurt), 5381; 3, T Szombethely (Hurt), 5365; 4, S Torneshow (Hurt), 5346; 5, J Pyctels-Pecials (Pol), 5,337; 6, G Fajor (Hurt), 5312. British placings. 8, Ausmford 5278, 17, Pholos, 5145; 37, Sowerby 4889; 49, Haddon 4719.

SHOOTING

Army man is the top marksman Second Lieutenant Nick Crass

championship at Bisley yesterday. He beat a former winner, the Commonwealth Games marksman, the RAF, by two points.

Crawshaw, the former shooting captain at Uppingham School scored 292 out of a possible 300 luring the three-day meeting.

RESULTS: Open championship – 1, N. Crawshaw (Royal Anglan), 232; 2, D. P. Calvert (RAF), 290; 3, J. R. Deane (Oxford/Cembridge RA) 289. (Corord/Campridge RA) 289.

900 and 1,000 yards: 1, Deane, 95; 2, A. N. Robinson (North London RC), 94; 3, C. W. A. Curmingham (Old Bradifichians), 93.

900, 1,000 and 1,100 yards: 1, A. Mabon (West Scotland), 200; 2, T. Rylands (Bromsgrove), 195; 3, T. Paterson (ATRC), 199.

shaw, aged 19, of the 1st Battalion Royal Anglian Regiment, won the Army Target Rifle Club open light Lieutenant David Calvert, o

MOTOR CYCLING

Haslam unbeatable as Britons rout Americans By Adrianne Blue champion, Roberts, behind him,

Ron Haslam had been tipped by the American capiain, Kenny Roberts, as the Briton to beat, but he was unbeatable at Brands Hatch vesterday as he had been at Snetterton on Sunday. He led an under-strength British team to a 47point victory over the Americans in the Marlboro Transatlantic Trophy. Haslam, aged 26, a four-stroke specialist who has made a brilliant transition to two-stroke in his first fully-fledged grand prix season, won both 13-lap, 33.43-mile races at Brands. The British team continued to pack well as Barry Sheene, their captain, had predicted. Roger Marshall, on the second Honda,

Marshall, on the second Honda, gave Haslam great support.

The first race was Haslam's by a comfortable 17.6sec margin, but it had been quite a race. The first race keader, Marshall, the long-legged Lincolnshire man who was last vear's Transatlanus spoiler, kept the Honda power and the former world was also a British one-two. Roberts, the initial leader, was overaken at Brabham Straight by mate, Marshall, and mid-race, at the tight tricky left-hander Surtess, he was on Marshall's back wheel and then, accelerating astutely he was hold Graham Wood, and that looked to be the final

with Haslam third for three laps. The track was wet and slippery, but Haslam, mounted on the threecylinder Grand Prix 500cc Honda egan to close on Roberts, who was finding the brawny big bore 680cc Yamaha hard to manoeuvre. Snetterion on Sunday, Sheene was Haslam passed Roberts and began pipped for fourth on the final to leave him behind, but he was still 29sec behind the leader, and not yet

By now Sheene was beginning to threaten Roberts's third place, although Sheene was at a disadvantage being mounted on the underpowered Heron Suzuki. Randy Mamoka, the American who had won both Outro Park races, was closing as Shann

clinging to second place and Roberts, Mamola and Sheene bunching at Brabham Straight. Sheeene passed Mamola spec-tacularly inside at Druids, only to be passed himself by Mamola, who finished third. In a repeat of

straight by Roberts's young teammate, Eddie Lawson, on the other Haslam, the winner, had the honour of the fastest iap, Imin 52.4sec (83.71 mph) and a final time of 24min 50 sec (82.08 mph). Britain had increased their 28-points lead to an unassailable 40

Marshall's engine seized Haslam's ume was 24min 11.6se (83.65 mph), with Wood well behind, finishing in 24min 37.6sec (82.79 mph). Again Haslam had the fastest lap, 1 min 49.7sec (85.77

TRANSATLANTIC TROPHY: Third round (13 age, 53.93 miles): 1. R Hashim (69), 24min 50.0sec. 62.08 mph); 2. R Mershall (69), 257.4: 3. R Mershall (15), 25.63.6; 4. E Lawnon (US), 25.49.8; 5. B Shepto (69), 25.49.8; 6. K Harmon (68), 25.40.8; 6. K Harmon (68), 25.40.8

Hwang's victim in that final, was

Lene Koppen, the Danish dentist who was world champion in 1977 and who yesterday as usual held court to a large and admiring audience. She best Claire Backhouse, the Canadian who six weeks and head besten another. Dane

famous career.

That billing, however, is increasingly a matter for debate. Rumours abound that the former world champion might continue and she does nothing to stop them by saying simply she does not want to think about it until the world champion.

ships are over. MADED DOUBLES: First rous

The final score, 245-198 gave Britain a comfortable victory.

mari 82-698.
Race Six (13 laps, 33.93 miles): 1, Hastem, 24min 21.6sec; 2, G Wood (655), 24:37.3; 3, Mamota, 24:50.8; 4, Roberts 24:55.5, Lawson 24:57.7; 8, M Salle (88) 24:54.9; Pastust lap; Hastam 1:49.7. OVERALL: Britain 245, United States 16:40.

Sally Podger, the England No. 1, and Karen Beckman, the English national champion, reached the second round of the world championships with performances as different as their colourfully

came between the net and side posts. Cox ruled it was correct because the ball had come clean through without touching the side.

McEaroe is rapidly finding the form that raised him to world champion in 1981, and he and Lendl now appear to be pulling out in front on their own. The whole match can be repeated in New York next Sunday when both are playing in the Tournament of Champions, starting today.

Although they stand out as the top seeds there are other top players such as Vitas Gerulaitis, Guillermo Vilas and Johan Krick. said.

Tree added that he would not hesitate to advise Jolly Bay's owner and breeder, James Morrison, not to go to Epsom if he thought that a hard race there so relatively early in her career - she did not run at all as a two year old - could be her undoing in the long run. The obvious alternative would be the Ribblesdale Stakes at Royal Ascot followed by a crack at the Irish Oaks, which Jolly Bay's dam Juliette Marny, won.

Like all of us, Tree is aghast at the

Like all of us, Tree is aghast at the weather and the damage it is doing not just to the overall pattern of racing this spring but also to individual horses as well as the woman, Karin van der Valk, 11-4, 11-0 with no semblance of qualms, It was surprising that the national champion should perform so moderately because it was on the same court last year in the Danish Open that she beat another Indonesian, Wiharjo Verawaty, the indonesian, Wiharjo Verawaty, the reigning world champion. It was perhaps surprising too that Mrs Podger should be so ebulliently effective because last year a back injury almost crippled her and as recently as February she had a pelvic bone pushed back into place.

Mrs Podger thought that she would not play again, but manages to survive through yoga and a sense of humour. She made up her face with purple and white and grey before this match to persuade the with purple and winte and grey before this match to persuade the England manager, Ciro Ciniglio that she was unfit. "It worked too. He was ready to cart me off to hospital," she laughed. Mrs Podger now plays the youthful Swede, Maria Bengtsson, but justifying her No 5 seeding may prove difficult because she has in her section the corresponds most dangerous floatournament's most dangerous floa-ter, Sunai Hwang, the South Korean who was the 1981 All-England

ago had beaten another Dane, Kirsten Larsen, who was seeded in the All-England championships.

Miss Köppen was so daintily ruthless that she allowed her opponent a mere two points in front of her home crowd in what is being billed as the last tournament of her

about it until the world champion

BRXED DOUBLES: First results G Robson and T Whitehaler (NZ) by D Travers and P Hamilton (Scot), 18-15, 18-17; M Tredgett and K Chapman (Eng) bt S Nyamord and K Jimai (Japan), 15-6, 15-5; D Tailor and G Clark (Eng) bt G Valdez (Paru) and K Kistjanstottir (Jos), 15-3, 15-3; K Larsdan and G Baulson (Den) bt L Y Chong and L Blabe (Walded), 18-3, 18-6. WOMEN'S SURGLES: First result. K Beckman (Eng) bt E Last (Ind.), 5-11, 12-10, 11-3; S Podger (Eng) beat K Van Der Valk (Neth), 11-4, 11-10.

TOTE: Wir: 22.10. DF: 24.80. CSF: £4.77. W O'Gorman at Newmarket. 1, 24. Turcy Boy (20-1) 4th. 4 ran. 1m 10.4788c.

BOSSANOVA BOY b c by Fihodomantade – Semba (4 Henley) 4-3-1 (G Baxter (9-2p) f Pair-OH-Deuces — Cook (11-2) 2 Tulse Flyer — P Exidery (12-1) 3 TOTE: Win: 24.50. Places: 17.0. 51.90. 23.20. DF: £16.00. CSF: £27.10. TRICAST: £246.13. P Mesich at Mariborough, nt. 44. Betty Knows (11-4 tay) 4n. 10 ran. 2m 27.35sec. NR: We'll Meet Again, Dimbri.

3.0 (3.02) SKYLARK STAKES (3-y-o fil E3,248: 51) LYSPEAP b f by Lyshert - Smooth (K Abdula) 8-10 PEdday (13-8 fav) Je TAlme R Coctrane (11-4) Legendary Green P Waldron (20-1) TOTE: Wir: £1.90, Places: £1.50, £1.10, £3.30, DF: £2.20, ČSF: £6.57, J Tree at Beckhampton, 5l.3l, Heh Clipper (10-1) 4th, 11 pm, 1m 27.25sec.

TOTE: Wir: £11.50. Please: \$2.40, £3.40, £2.20. DP. £50.10. CSF: £70.27. Trickst: £315.30. J Dunlop at Arundal. 2, 3, Mighty Fly (10-1) 4th. 12 ran. 1m 55.58ate. STAR OF BRELANDbeby Balligereng/H Pinki 8-11 J

TOTE: Wir: £2.50, Places: £1.10, £1.10, £1.60, DF: £4.80, CSF: £2.38, A Jervis et Royston, 4l, hd. Birthright (20-1) 4th.9 ran, 1ra 38,75sec. 4.30 (4.34) PARTH STAKES (3-y-o: £2,638: 1m

Doncaster

Going: Straight course, heavy; Round course, soft. 2.15 (2.17) WISETON AUCTION STAKES (2-y-o: maidens: £1,075: 5f) TOTE: Wirt. 25.50. Pleases: 23.50, 23.60, 22.80. DP: 215.00. CSF: 259.90. J Etherington at Mahon. 11, 2. Winning Style (8-1) 4th. 22 rpn. 1min 06.34eec.

2.45 (2.47) COAL MINER HANDICAP (58,384: 59)
SNGDMG SALLOR by e by Marstingh —
Saziady.4-8-6 W Careon (8-1) 1
Baton M Birch (11-10 fav) 2
Gree Song O Gray (11-2) 3 TOTE: Wir. 25.50. Places: 21.40, \$1.50, \$1.70. DF: £8.30. CSF: £17.18. R Thompson at

concerned until the picture stable contrived the situation in order to perpetrate a betting to cannot be stressed too strongly that all trainers are in a "no win" situation as far as public relations are concerned. I myself thought that the Danzatore affair had been mishandled Diesis's progress and his designed to the stable contrived the situation in programme. Yorkshire received its fair share of the deluge and Redcar stewards killed two birds with one stone by abandoning both today's and tomorrow's meetings at an inspection this morning. It was the same story in Scotland, where today's less card was called off.

Guineas.

The fact remains that Danzatore was an intended runner for
the Guineas until a short time
before the announcement of his

The fact remains that Danzatore was an intended runner for
the Guineas until a short time
before the announcement of his

The fact remains that Danzatore was an intended runner for
the Guineas until a short time
before the announcement of his

The fact remains that Danzatore was an intended runner for
the Guineas until a short time
before the announcement of his

The punter risks his
challenged, there is a 12 moon
inspection. Wetherby is also under
inspection. Wether

Robert Sangster: "Plans

RACING

Sangster may have

found himself

another Nijinsky

Lomond, the 2,000 Guineas Derby with their selected is rinner, should not yet be ruled certainly a step in the right ut of calculations when it direction. After all O'Brien

Tree repeats Oaks

warning to backers

himself is not yet in a position to tell us whether Lomond,

Salford, Caerleon or Salmon Leap will be attempting to give the stable an incredible seventh

triumph in the Blue Riband of

the turf on June 1. If the other

leading bookmakers were to

follow Mecca's example a great

deal of uncertainty could be

avoided. Such a step would also

and said so. The moles were saying that Danzatore had been

working badly before O'Brien's

Ridden by another man in form, Pat Eddery, Lythnap and Orange Reef took his tally for the year to 10, which is only 12 fewer than be had

in total last season. Lythnap probably had little to beat in the Skylark Stakes, but her manner of

victory could not be faulted. By Lyphard and out of that fast mare, Smooth, she cost her owner, khaled Abdulla, \$450,000 when she was a

Orange Reef carried the colours of Beckhampton Limited, but sadly this operation will soon be no more.

earmarked for a race at the spring meeting at York next week -"always assuming they can still race on the Knavesmire", Tree added

Rhodomantade, and his dam, Samba, to win. The appalling state

can be guaged by the fact that

Bossanova Boy won his race, which was over 10 furlongs, in a time that

with a smile

winner, should not yet be ruled

out of calculations when it

comes to assessing the Derby. Robert Sangster, his owner, said yesterday that plans at Bally-doyle, where he is trained, were

still fluid. "I've just been discussing the situation with

Vincent's son-in-law, John Magnier. Pat Eddery has said that Lomond feels like a miler and the stable has so far regarded him as a speed horse.

But his pedigree could be regarded as similar to Nijins-ky's".

A similar situation occurred in 1975 after Grundy had been narrowly defeated by Bolkonski in the 2,000 Guineas. At that

time Peter Walwyn also had horses like Consol and Corby with stouter middle-distance pedigrees in his yard. Consequently 14-1 was freely available about Grundy for the Derby until shortly before his victory in the Irish 2,000 Gruneas.

yesterday that as her as the Epsom classic was concerned the timing of the Goodwood race was absolutely right for Jolly Bay. Furthermore Goodwood with its bends and undulations will give her priceless experience before Epsom.

Yesterday the expenses tative of

experience before Epsom.
Yesterday the representative of the Williwm Hill organization reported that Jolly Bay had come in for further heavy support with his firm and that abe was now their clear favourite for the Oaks at 8-1. Confronted with that news Tree simply shrugged his shoulders and reiterated that anyone who backed Jolly Bay so far in advance did so at their own risk. "She is a big backward filly and desperately in need of experience, hence the reason we sregoing to Goodwood". Tree

still fluid" withdrawal. And the stable were lucky to have a ready-made replacement in Lomond. Any suggestion - and I have heard them from one or two otherwise remove the pressure from all responsible sources - that the

> Diesis's progress and his de-cision to run cannot have been an easy one. But the favourite's backers still lost their money. If

Gloomy week in prospect

Rain is threatening to devastate the week's racing in Britain, and there is no comfort from the weathermen, who predict more to come. Yesterday's original total of 10 meetings was halved when Haydock Park, Newcastle, and Southwell joined the casualty list. The flatures at Warwick and

The stewards at Chester, who called off today's card on Sunday, have also abandoned tomorrow's meeting. If, as seems doubtful, Thursday's fixture survives a 4.30

The remaining three meetings tomorrow are all dependent on inspections today. At Salisbury, where parts of the course are

Cumani puts Derby case for Tolomeo

Jolly Bay, a leading fancy for the Caks after her victory in the Pretty Polly Stakes at Newmarket last Friday will run next in the Lupe Stakes at Goodwood on May 19. Her trainer, Jeremy Tree, said yesterday that as far as the Epsom classic was concerned the timing of the Goodwood race was absolutely Ridden by another man in form, Pat Luca Cumani struck form at heart after his magnificent second to oncaster yesterday when he Lomond in Saturday's 2,000 Doncaster yesterday when he brought off a double with Farioffa and Tom Okker. The final go-ahead and Tom Okker. The final go-ahead for racing was only given after an 11.30 inspection. Farioffa relished the soft ground when defying top weight of 10st in the day's feature race, the Sporting Chronicle Handicap; Tom Okker gave Willie Carson the third leg of a 370 - 1 treble when romping home to a three-lengths win in the Peleid Maiden Stakes.

These valuable handicans always

These valuable handicaps always take a great deal of winning, and Farioffa deserves full marks for class as well as gameness. Bali Dancer, a short-priced favourite at 2-1, was short-priced favourite at 2-1, was
the first to come under pressure, and
dropped back beaten halfway up the
straight. At that point, Nioulargo
had taken up the running, pressed
by the well-backed Jupiter Island.
Entering the last furlong, both
Farioffa and Hill's Pageant pounced. Showing the better turn of
finshing speed, Farioffa quickened
to win by a length with Jupiter
Island three lengths away, third.
Last time out at Newmarket,
Farioffa had finished behind Bali
Dancer when the pair were second It represents the estate of the late Jock Whitney, which is in the process of being dispersed. Along with qute a number of his stable companions. Orange Reef is now

Fariofia had finished behind Bah Dancer when the pair were second and fifth, respectively, to Ivano in the Earl of Sefton Stakes at the Craven meeting. "He needed that race badly," the trainer's wife. Sara, said "and don't forget that Fariofia had beaten Bali Dancer on July Course last summer on same terms."

Speaking from Newmarket later Bossanova Boy's victory in the Saxou House Handicap continued a remarkable success story that his rider. Geoff Baxter, began long ago with the colt's family, because he also rode both Bossenova Boy's sire.

"He's eaten up well, and couldn't be better. It's next stop, Epsom. The Guineas often provides the best pointer to the Derby. Cumani said. In recent times, Mill Reef, Roberto and Grundy have all finished runners-up in the first of the colt's classics before going on to triumph

Cumani was quick to defend Tolomeo at Newmarket, "Dettor did nothing wrong I thought he rode a good race. Tolomeo is a horse who has to be covered up and held for a late run. Unfortunately, a gap race. Otherwise, we'd have given Lomond more to think about." It has not yet been decided, however, who will ride Carto d'Alessio's three-year-old at Epsom.

three-year-old at Epsom.

Other Derby news came from Geoffrey Wragg after the Newmarket trainer had watched Deutschmark finish third to Silly Boy in the Edlington Handicap. "If there is racing on Thursday, Teenoso will run in the Chester Vase, which has been added to that afternoon's programme. Otherwise, we'll go for the Lingfield Derby Trial on Saturday." If the weather fails to relent soon we are certainly going to see some competitive classic trials

Speaking from Newmarket later in the day, Cumani said: "Fariotia Sunny's Halo, who spent the winter will now go for a group three race in swimming in California, appears Milan on May 15. After that, he will full of running now, and in the probably go for the Magnet Cup at the York July meeting." The trainer horse to beat in the Kentucky Derby opinion of several trainers, he is the



Bossanova Boy (nearer camera) passes Pair-of-Deuces in the final strides of Kempton's Saxon House Handicap.

Kempton results

2.0 (2.01) ORCHARD HOUSE STAKES (2-1)-0: 22,540: 51)

2.30 (2.32) SAXON HOUSE HANDICAP (E2.188: 1m 2f)

3.30 (3.33) JUBILEE HANDICAP 211,054:

3.15 (3.18) SPORTING CHRONICLE SPRING HANDICAP (29,274: 1m 2: 50vd)

TOTE: Win: £9.20. Places: £2.50, £1.70, £2.50, DF: £30.70. CSF: £65.34, Tricast: £414.48, L. Curnani at Newmarket, II, 3L. Ball 3.45 (3.50) BAWTRY STAKES (3-y-o: solling: £1,356:70 OZRA D 1 by Red Alert- March Madone (8 11) P. Tulk (9-2) 7 Jolly Sera M. Birch (7-2 Fev) 2 Linenhot W. Carson (9-2) 3

TOTE: Wir: E7.00. Places: £2.00. £1.60. £1.50. DF: £18.70. CSF: £22.18. C Booth at Faxton. \$1, 41. Major Brew (11-1) 4th. 10 ran. 1m 38.76sec. No bid. 4.15 (4.19) PELEID STAKES (3-y-o: maldens: £1.035; 1m 4f) TOTE: Win: £3.60. Places: \$1.70, £2.90. £1.40. DF: £18.50. CSF: £26.76. L. Cumani at Nowmarket. 3l. 1yl. Snow Mallard (25-1) 4th. 13 ran. Nr. Afzal, fied Rippia.

4.45 (4.52) EDLINGTON HANDICAP (3-y-o: E2.708: 1m) SILLY BOY on g by Decay Boy- Scilly Islas(7 _____J. Lowe (4-1) 1 ____P. Robinson (8-1) 2 ___Paul Eddery (8-4 Fav) 3 TOTE: Win: \$2.70. Places: \$2.30, \$1.00. DF: \$20.80. CSF: \$27.87. Tricest: \$86.21, N. Byerott at Bredsby, 11/1, 11/1. Super Stoux (12-1) 4th, 11 ran. Im 60.18sec. Tots double: Parioria, Tom Otlese: \$16.40. Treble: Singing SaBor, Ozra, \$48 Boy 232.10, Placepot: \$28.35.

Sandy Barclay, the golden boy of British racing after he became champion apprentice at 17, returned from self-imposed exile at Kempton, where he finished ninth of 10 on Minshaanshu Amad - his first ride in this country for five years -behind Bosanova Boy.

LUCIOW

J. S. Lis. 1. Golden Knoll (2-1 fav); 2. Rich Vision (50-1); 3. Cetto Bell (50-1), 17 ran.

245: Fillets Farm (4-1); fav); 2. Sagley Blamey (25-1); 3. Generous Bid (11-2), 11 ran. Been Mugged (4-1); fav), NR; Philhorm.

3.15: Ensigna Kid (33-1); 2. Under rated (13-1); 3. Lost For Words (20-1); 4. Hundless (25-1); 3. Lost For Words (20-1); 4. Hundless (25-1). 20 ran. Dobsons Choice (5-1 fav).

3.45: De Planeand (26-1 fav); 2. Hobo (100-30); 3. Ernest (9-2), 8 ran.

4.15: Read View (4-8 fav); 2. Ardo's Comfort (5-1); 3. Jolly Red (50-1), 7 ran.

4.45: Paparasar (9-4 fav); 2. Scotch Princess (7-2); 3. Foriom Prince (14-1), 17 ran. NR; Blond Soldier.

FORTWELL Park

2.0: 1, Summercove (8-1): 2 Erosa (10-1): 3, Mias Sadder (8-1): 4 Haywire (8-1). 21 ran. Nucust (9-2 tay). NRI: George Kiritand.

2.30: 1, Raffi Nelson (12-1): 2 Rocamist (5-1): 3. Bold Desier (5-1). 16 ran. Monad Bard (9-2 fay). NRI: Physicist. Chavey Down.

3.0: 1, Brave Lon (6-1): 2 Another Deed (7-1): 3, Staffordshire Knot (3-1 tay): 4. Captain Flek (20-1): 20 ran. NRI: Taxas, Chevington.

3.90: 1, Cruster Missile (4-1): 2, Farnous Footseps (10-1): 3, Swordsman (10-1): 15 ran. Bennys Boy (7-2 tay).

4.0: 1, Denoing Sovereign (4-1): 2, Whole Shebsang (4-5 fay): 3, The Pain Barrier (15-2). 17 ran. NRI: Knightbridge George.

4.30: 1, Revenue (3-1): 2, Fit de Fer (7-1): 3. Massier Nibble (9-2): 12 ran. Centrebank (5-2 fay).

Devon 2.15: 1, Princely Mark (5-2); 2, Cobiey Express (100-1); 3, Bareaca (100-1); 17 ran. Intergration (8-4 tay), NRT: Forton. 2.45: 1. High Jakes (5-1); 2, Radenham (8-11 fay); 3, Culm Valley (33-1); 13 ran. 3.15: 1. Don Sabreac (8-1); 2, North Lane (33-1); 3, Srowndodd Lad (10-1); 3 ran. Dampier (2-1 fay); 3, 45: 1. Amother Method (7-1); 1, North Lane (33-1); 3, 35: 1. Amother Method (7-1); 1, North Lane (33-1); 3, 35: 1. Amother Method (7-1); 1, North Lane (33-1); 3, 35: 1. Amother Method (7-1); 1, North Lane (33-1); 3, 35: 1. Amother Method (7-1); 1, North Lane (33-1); 3, 35: 1. Amother Method (7-1); 1, North Lane (33-1); 1, North

1. Another Plater (7-1); 2, Vulgan's Gits 3. Other Hardy (12-1). 11 ran, Tepolico (7-4 tiny). 4.15: 1. Smithy Lane (33-1); 2, Beau Sauvage. (16-1); 3, Isla of Shora (4-6 tiny). 11 ran. 4.45: 1. Prairie Mover (20-1); 2. Easter Vision (10-1); 3, Le Vert Gallant (2-1 tiny). 18 ran.

Turner counts the cost of a wash-out

By John Woodcock, Cricket Correspondent

Mike Turner, the Leicester membership, gates and Test shire secretary, is a keen shot, match profits, and half from Had the seasons been right, he could have flighted duck at advertising and local sponsor-Grace Road yesterday. In parts ship. The floods notwithstand-the ground was a foot deep in water, leaving the abandonment of Leicestershire's match with Hampshire a mere formality. The road leading from the motorway was impassable.

match profits, and half from outside sources such as lotteries, outside sources such as lotteries, outside sources such as lotteries, advertising and local sponsor-the floods notwithstanding. Mr Turner would probably still back himself to break even in 1983. What concerns him more deeply is the future viability of his own and some other counties, of Leicester-

Saturday pretty nearly as good a success.

batting wicket as Hampshire thought they were likely to play on this season. By scoring 129 not out on it, Claris Smith drew immediate attention to the immediate attention to the control of the other which feels that the influx of overseas growing challenge being made that the influx of overseas by overseas players for places in the England side. If be himself to English cricket, But for them is not critical to the control of the players for places in the England side. is not quite good enough, his younger brother, Robin, who becomes an "Englishman" in 1985 almost containing in the doubts whether such counties as Leicestershire could have attracted the sponsors who have 1985, almost certainly will be.

Smith Minor is reckoned by Peter Sainsbury to be as good a player as Barry Richards at the same age. He is 19 and overseas player, are being immensely powerful. Playing deprived of imported talent, for Natal in the winter he first half dozen tant that counties such as his, in the South African averages. With the Smiths from South Africa and the two West Indians, Greenidge and Marare not careful.

With Leicester City at home to Bolton Wanderers in the Football League, in a match of some significance, and Leicester playing Bristol at Twickenham in the final of the John Player Rugby Cup, Grace Road was fairly deserted on Saturday. Yesterday and Sunday were to have been the cricketing days. Although Leicestershire seldom fail to make a profit they have an increasing struggle to do so. Every wash-out makes it more

To run the Leicestershire

To the groundsman's credit he had managed to produce on Saturday westly partitions.

CRICKET: ANOTHER BLANK DAY IN THE COUNTY CHAMPIONSHIP

kept them going and to whom they are so beholden.

Now that Leicestershire, with an allowance of only one overseas player, are being deprived of imported talent, tant that counties such as his, being limited in indigenous talent, should be granted greater freedom to approach natives of other counties who are not shire will find themselves on the United Nations black list if they are not careful. when the championship was monopolised by two or three sides, of whom Leicestershire

caring and experienced admin-istrator who in his 23 years at Grace Road has helped to work wonders there. The selectors would not agree about the overseas players. Nor, I expect, would the young men on the fringe of the Leicestershire side.

county club at its present of the 10 years from 1985 to Oxford University and Sussex, strength costs £400,000 a year.

Of that, half comes from and as much of England's today, was called off yesterday.



There she blows! Surrey's "whale" is emptied by the groundsman, Harry Brind, at the Oval yesterday.

prosperity as of Leicestershire's. He even thinks that only Englishmen should play for England. When next winter he is waiting for the mallard to come in he will, I hope, for all his anxieties, have a successful Leicestershire season to reflect

After the loss of all five firstclass matches on Sunday the entire programme of nine games was washed out yester-day. Our Sports Staff writes. As well as Leicester, the champion-ship fixtures at Derby, Trent Bridge, the Oval and Worcester were abandoned as draws; not a ball was bowled either at Edgbaston and Old Trafford or Nor do I, because I believe the invasion had got out of hand.

Edgbaston and Old Trafford or at Lord's, which has so far had only true house. Yet the Leicestershire secretary thinks as much in terms of the 10 years from 1985 to Oxford University and Sussex.

THE PARKS: Sussex 220 (I A Greig 147 not out. J Turnbull 4 for 51). Oxford University 21 for 0 (Bowling: Le Roux 4-2-8-0; Pigot 5-0-10-0; Water 2-0-5-0). THE CVALL Surrey 128 for 6 (R D V Knight 52 not out. Bowling: Dilley 18-7-35-2; Jarvis 12-6-19-1; Ellison 11-2-24-2; Wookner 9-2-13-1; Cowrley 6-0-29-0; Underwood 1-1-0.), Surrey Opts, Kert 2.

Sibson's pulled muscle thrusts stiff examination on Kaylor

However, Sibson's ill wind becomes a refreshing zephyr for the unbeaten London middlewight, Mark Kaylor, who moves up to share the top billing against Watta, aged 33. Only an hour or so before Kaylor heard the news about Sibson, he himself faced the prospect of an idle evening because his scheduled American opponent, Doug Demmings, had also withdrawn.

The hasty pairing of Kaylor and Watts was logical although it took conniderable persuasion by the co-promoter, Mike Barrett to get both to agree at such short notice. It should be more than useful test for the stylich West Fign man, who has won all his previous 22 contests and is to challenge for the British title, held by Roy Gumbs, in the autumn.

Although past his best, Watts holds a rare points verdict over Hagler – reversed in typically ruthless style later by boxing's only undisputed world champion but he has been relatively mactive recently and has no reputation as a damaging suppose.

VOLLEYBALL

Rucanor

best side

in Britain

In Scotland, MIM won their eighth cup title, and recorded yet another league and cup double. They totally dominate the Scottish

Royal Bank Cup finals at Meadow bank, Edinburgh, indicates.

Airdrie had taken them to five sets earlier this season, but on Sunday MIM were superior in all

smoay MIM were superior in all departments. The youngest player on either side, lan McKenzie, aged 17. played promisinly for MIM while Gerry Docherty, rather more at the other end of the age scale, held Airdrie together but could do little to repel MIM's attacks. The

match was all over in 50 minutes.

The women's final was a sterner affair, with Telford defeating Whitburn 16-14, 14-16, 15-7, 15-9

to record a league and cup double for the second consequive year. The first two sets took an hour, all bar one minute, but Telford broke Wihiburn in the third set and the

SHOREDITCH: Milosa Cup:

Indeed, his now sepia-tinged skills may be beter accommodated

Tony Sibson's insistence that the clubbing Marvin Hagler gave him 11 weeks ago has not blumted his ambition will not to be put to the test at the Wembley Arena tomeht after all. Yesterday, the former European middleweight champion withdrew from his contest against Hagler's chief sparring partner. Bobby Watts, because of a pulled muscle in his back.

However, Sibson's ill wind becomes a refreshing rephyr for the partners. Tonder metallic and the suspection of almost that the delay is only temporary, and expects hiem to box at the Albert Hall on May 31.

The initial manager is unright, laid back potential would be for Le Doux to the kind down. "What is the chinque than they would have by knock him down. "What is the chinque than they would have by knock him down. "What is the chinque than they would have by knock him down. "What is the chinque than they would have by knock him down. "What is the chinque than they would have by knock him down. "What is to see how he reacts to getting hit. We need to see how he handles esting knocked down and how he setting knocked down and how he reacts to see how he need to see how he

The injury occurred in Sibson's Leicester gymnasium last week and has not responded to rest or has not responded to rest or physiotherapy. "Tony is pig sick", Burns said. "He was really looking forward to this fight and had worked extremely hard. We kept quiet about the injury because we were hoping it would clear up, but, while he can walk and run, he is unable to bob and weave, and this obviously restricts his mobility in the ring. There is no way we would take a There is no way we would take a risk against an experienced mun like Watts. Tony is too big a property for that."

A potentially even hotter prop-erty, the heavyweight, Frank Brano, goes into the ring against his fifteenth opponent, Scott Le Doux, of Minneapolis, with some advice from his private tutor, Floyd Patterson, who wants him to be better balanced when he throw his left jab. Patterson says: "At the moment, he is dragging his right foot too far back, which unbalances him and leaves him open to a right-hand counter."

Whether Le Dour, an amiable and articulate fellow, and 34, whose roughly landscaped features bear testimony to his latter-day relegation from contender to opponent, has enough left to inflict sach educational indigatiy on Brune is questionable. The possibility, though, causes Bruno's manager, Terry Lawless, some anxiety. He says. The man may be near the end of his career but he still has his pride, and he won't want to be beaten by a novice. He's an old pro and they are a dangerous breed."

It will be interesting to compare Bruno's performance with that of the American prospect, Greg Page, who inflicted savage humiliation on Le Doux in four rounds less than two years ago. Page and other young heavyweights of his ilk are the ones Bruno will soon have to face and beat, if his world title aspirations are to be taken seriously.

Tonight's bout seems a timely piece of matchmaking, with the now puffy Le Doux likely to show Bruno a trick or two before energy and ambition expire in the later rounds. But what then? Lawless constantly reminds us that Bruno is still a



Kaylor: laid-back technique may be the answer to Watts's skills.

"baby", but, at the same age, 21. Floyd Patterson was the world heavyweight champion. Perhaps, when he accounts for Scott Le Dour, uncharitably known these days on the United States circuit as Scott Le Don't – it will be time to remove Brune's diapers.

EXCLUSIVE: How I straight-drove the media into a monastery

In the cities of the plain, 1-b-w stands for libido-before wicket NEWS ITEM: John McEn- coach journeys. We were quiet perennial Mills & Boon inno-

Away matches were the best.

The married players liked them because they could escape from their wives and "home improvements" for the day. The unmarried ones liked them Saturdays when, at drawing of because they sometime tired of stumps, miles from home and the local scene and wanted to explore the dives of another changed whites for glad rags and town (and knowing, yet, that dispersed to the hot spots, with

NEWS ITEM: John McEntroe blamed the media and their intrusions on the private lives of players for hastening Bjorn Borg's retirement from tennis.

A short while ago I wrote about my disappointment that I never received any "boot money" during my distinguished career as a third XV rugby player. I was also disappointed that the media never intruded on my private life, because I could have told to couch journeys. We were quiet perennial Mills & Boon innocence, had ever approached us about all these carrying-on, we would have regarded it, not as an intrusion on our private lives, but as a chance to instruct the less experienced in the ways of the world. We would have assured them that they had not heard the half of it. We would have made their eyes pop and their ears burn.

The homeward journeys, late perennial Mills & Boon innocence, had ever approached us about all these carrying-on, we would have regarded it, not as an intrusion on our private lives, but as a chance to instruct the less experienced in the ways of the world. We would have assured them that they had not heard the half of it. We would have made their eyes pop and their ears burn.

To mention only the mention about the evening shead.

To mention only the mentionable, we would have told

disappointed that the media never intruded on my private life, because I could have told them a thing or two.

I was a wild provincial boy then. I have settled down since, and married, and gone to live among stockbrokers and rising among stockbrokers are rising about the sturgeon or the fact that right or early the next morning, was noisy, smoky, beery, and – stretching a point – musical. Some sang, in waverand married, and gone to live in the sturgeon or the fact that you cannot go to heaven in among stockbrokers and rising habits of the sturgeon or the fact young estate agents in the that you cannot go to heaven in suburbs, and I now prefer a old Ford car. One or two reeled reading lamp to the bright up and down the gangway, lights. But in those days it was bantering incoherently. Others different. Only death, illness or compared notes about when prison would have kept me out they claimed to have seen or of night clubs and clip joints at they claimed to have seen or done – particularly done – after the match the match.

town (not knowing, yet, that dispersed to the hot spots, with one dive is much like another). banalities like victory or defeat Really, the match was little forgotten, and l-b-w standing, as more than an excuse for a beano afterwards.

To mention only the mentionable, we would have told them about club jaunts to London and Hamburg and Paris and Amsterdam; about scrummages and long legs: about clandestine assignations during Calcutta Cup weekend or the Lord's Test match; about or the Lord's lest match; about banana juice flowing like champagne and floor shows Olympic in their scope. And some of it would have been true. The only people who might have retired as a result of these scandalous but far from unique disclosures were the media themselves — probably media themselves - probably

into a monastery.

Such pleasures seem insipid now, and the media would have no cause to intrude on my private life. The emperor fully clothed is not news. They would not want to know that I am just like them - that I walk the dog. cut the lawn, and enjoy the occasional day trip to Hastings

Gordon Allan

By Paul Harrison Speedwell Rucanor, of Bristol, set the seal on their all-conquering season with victory in the Mikasa Cup final at the Britannia Leisure Centre, Shoreditch, on Sunday. The brushed aside Capital City Spikers, formerly Kelly Girl Internationals, 3-0 (15-7, 15-10, 15-7) after allowing the Spikers a five-point lead in the first set. Speedwell have a great record in domestic competition: they have not been beaten in the league for 74 matches, a run which stretches back to 1978. League champions for the fourth time in a row, they have also now won the cup twice and have clearly established themselves as the best club side in Britain. On Sanday, Speedwell never let the Spikers play as well as they did at Bath earlier in the season, when they had match points against the champions in the fourth set. Steve Pincott, the Speedwell spiker and former international, was named man of the match. The women's final was also a one-sided affair, with Hillingdon beating Spark 3-0 (15-5, 15-4, 15-2). Hillingdon, the league champions, fielded five internationals, and never let Spark, last year's cup-winners, into it. Derbyshire. His pace encouraged them to select him for a game in the second XI before he returned let Spark, last year's cup-winners,

Englishman.
His decision to spend a summer in England has meant a reduction in pay: tax collectors in Copenha-

TO ADVERTISE YOUR

MOTOR CAR

THE TIMES IS ONLY

£3.25 per line or £14 per centimetre

Simply complete the coupon below with details of your car. together with your name, address and telephone number, and we will telephone you with a quotation before we insert your advertisement.

Advertisement	
Name	Address
•	

	Telephone

Post this coupon to The Times, Classified Advertising Dept., Freepost WC1 8BR, or phone 01-837 3311/3333.

Mortensen has the potential to play for the first team. He was first brought to the county's amention by Ian Buxton, their former captain, who was impressed by his ability when he coached in Denmark. Mortensen came to England in Denmark's team for the ICC Trophy in 1979 (when they surprised many people by reaching the semi-finals) and he was invited for a net by

himself for battle in England

A Dane preparing

There is no new thing under the sun, it is said, and to no sport is that more often applicable than to cricket, whose long history offers a cricket, whose long history offers a precedent for even the most innusual occurrences. In the context of the present season sun is scarcely appropriate, so perhaps the exception to the biblical dictum can be excused in the case of Ole Mortensen (left) who joins Derbyshire today determined to become the first Dane to play

earned a place in the records as the first Dane to sign a professional county contract; whether he will achieve his ambition will depend achieve his ambition will depend on his progress in the second XI, for whom he is due to make his first appearance as a contracted player (he played for them once in 1979) on May II against Northamptonshire II at Burton. Philip Russell, the Derbyshire coach, believes that the 6ft 3in Mortensen has the potential to play for the first team.

home.

Danish cricket, established since the 1860s and fostered by occasional visiting teams from England and "Test matches" against The Netherlands, is played on a small scale, though enthusicatically, and is purely amateur, it

on small scale, though children stically, and is purely amateur, it offers little further challenge to Mortensen. "He is far too effective to be tested by much here in Denmark these days", Peter Hargreaves, a New Zealander who has done so much to spread the cricketing word in Denmark, says.

Mortensen, who will be joined at the end of the month by his wife and recently-born baby, had a trial with Derbyshire last month and although the weather allowed him only 10 minutes' bowling on grass, his form there and in the indoor ms form there and in the indoor and artificially surfaced outdoor nets persuaded the county to offer him a one-year contract — once they had established that his citizenship of an EEC country meant that he could be registered, for cycleting purposes, as an for cricketing purposes, as an



How a dark past can be overcome in land of the long white cloud

Graham Price, Pontypool's prop forward, his expression set and serious, relates some basic requirements for the British Lions party to play in New Zealand. Basic, as much through brevity as content, they are: the need to illustrate not only to New Zealand enthusiasts but to followers of the game here as well, that British back play is till aligned and here flowighing and still alive and, we hope, flourishing and to mend fences torn down by unsavoury aspects of the last tour in

Price, one of only two survivors from what became known as the 'bad-news tom' said: "Little things became annoying to us and we tended to look inward. Of course, the weather didn't help; it was simply atrocious. The week's training before the first match was completed under blue skies and delightful sun. On the day of the first

match at Masterton, the weather broke and never really relented thereafter.

"Players found they could not leave the hotels. We felt the New Zealand Rugby Union had been inflexible in certain ways, especially with regard to food. Having your choice limited to steak, fish or lamb for almost three mantly became a core point with the months became a sore point with the

Perhaps there was too high a proportion of Welshmen in 1977, Price said. Of the 33 players used on that tour, 18 were Weish. The composition of this party seems so much better," he says. "No country has the dominance and that is good. On previous tours. one particular country always seemed to provide the majority of the players. Consequently, the Lions sides took on the national identity of that particular country. In 1977, we played the same

way as the Welsh international side. It didn't come off but there were so many Welsh players that it was probably inevitable we would keep that style." Price is every bit as patriotic a Welshman, in his own particular way,

Welshman, in his own particular way, as more blatant flag-wavers like Max Boyce. But even he admits: "The Lions of 1977 became a sullen lot. We did not mix very much with local people; we preferred our own company. This party must be more outward-going although I would also hope the authorities in New Zealand would be more flexible, too. Both sides can learn from the experiences of 1977, I am sure of that. "For us, it is important to mix with local people. We have a public relations job to do afterwhat happened in 1977: we have a lot to make up for. "We won't rely on individuals to inspire the team and we won't go there thinking if we win thirty per cent of the ball, out three-quarters will walk through the opposition to finish the job. That was the mistake in 1977 and we paid for it."

at the peak of his powers. His record of 41 caps as a Welsh prop is proof of his qualities in the front row. He is, says that fine French prop, Robert Paparemborde, an excellent prop in the technical sense very big and strong.

Inevitable, says Price, not discussing

his own merits byt the comparative ascendency of British props against their New Zealand counterparts. "The strongest props are from Britain because the New Zealand game is geared so much towards second-phase

"What happens in the tight is not so crucial as at the point of breakdown

and the battle for the second-phase ball. That is their philosophy and so Lions' props do not experience their hardest games in New Zealand. It is normally much harder in Paris or at Twicken-

The collision, in a metaphorical sense, of the prop. Price, and the Lions' tacticain, Telfer, should be something worth travelling half the world to see. "We won't neglect the scrummage from

what I hear of our coach," grins Price.

"From what I gather, he is a very dour Scot. But then we are a dour lot at Pontypool! We shall get along alright because you've got to remember, it is very important to avoid the clan groups are tour like these. It is vital there are on tours like these. It is vital there are no cliques.
"We must also ensure we do the

basic things properly, without too many frills. We leave without real stars behind the scrum but perhaps this tour can make a few." Price is a man who discovered in the

cruellest manner the physical excesses of some Southern Hemisphere play, alas not to do with rugby, but beyond the dividing line into the realm of violence. The broken jaw he suffered in Australia was a hideous injury but, typically, the Welshman forecasts no repeat of such acts in New Zealand.

"The hardest scrummaging pack we played against in 1977 was in training against the reserve side. The All Blacks look at scrums as a way to get the ball back and the quicker the better. Besides, the New Zealanders are good players and don't need to resort to such

"In Australia, when I was injured, it was a particular person. The guy who



clouted me wasn't a good player. He was no rugby international."

And there ends, we shall hope, reference to such distasteful matters. Under Willie John — "he was a player's captain and will be a player's manager says Price - it is to be hoped that respect will be the watchword, on and off the field.

It is good that Price, through his experiences in 1977, is setting out determined to help foster the spirit of goodwill and good rugby, qualities which were sadly absent for too much of that ill-fated previous tour.

For, in times of creeping commer-cialism within the game, and the probing, greedy fingers of the money-minded who are intent only on financial gain, rugby - not just in Britain but in New Zealand and everywhere else - needs a good Lions tour in the "Land of the Long White **Peter Bills**

مِكذا من رالامل

Legal Appointments

Corporate Legal Advisor

Microcomputers

Our client is a young and dynamic company. which is growing at a phenomenal rate turnover is more than doubling each year. The company now has a multi-million. pound share of a rapidly growing market.

We are searching for a Corporate Legal Advisor responsible to the Board, who has a strong background in the law applying to intellectual property. In this important new position you will advise the company on all legal matters in a complex and challenging environment.

You should have a law degree, knowledge of copyright law and the ability to understand our client's product range. in personal terms you should have . considerable tenacity and be capable of .

South East

expressing positive opinions in a fastmoving environment. Likely age range

This position represents a fascinating opportunity for you to be part of an enormously successful team which represents the best of British industry. Terms and conditions will include a very attractive salary, company car, pension scheme and a good relocation package. Based in Central London.

If you are interested, either send a curriculum vitae or telephone for an application form quoting reference CS/AOT. Please address your replies to John Graham: The position is open to both men and women.

Cambridge Recruitment Consultants

la Rose Crescent, Cambridge CB2 3LL. Telephone: 0223 311316.

Company Solicitor

Financial Group

To fill the vacancy created by the Head of the Legal Department who is moving up to the Main Board and taking broader responsibilities in this substantial, Yorkshire based, financial institution. The job is to manage legal services and advise an present and proposed U.K. and E.E.C. law. Our client seeks an able Solicitor, in the age range 26-30 with the intellect, personality and ambition to succeed in a public company. The requirements are a good honours degree and at least two to three years

post admission commercial experience.
Salary is negotiable, around £14,000 and the attractive benefits package includes a car. Prospects for career development are first class.

Please write giving details of age, experience, qualifications and present earnings quoting Ref 786/1. No details will be divulged to our Client without prior permission.

CB-Linnell Limited

7 College Street, Nottingham.
MANAGEMENT SELECTION CONSULTANTS NOTTINGHAM - LONDON

... seeking responsibility and development

share the responsibilities,

challenges and opportunities

created by this growth. We are

at least 2-5 years' broad-based commercial legal experience.

including some involvement in

litigation, employment law and

The post involves a high

criminal prosecutions.

Bedford

Imperial Foods is completing a major restructuring of its business interests and is a strong contender in the competitive food marketplace, with the prospect of renewed growth

There could be for a young (25-35) cupilified solicitor

degree of independence, and therefore cals for a mature, articulate and positive individual

Imperial Foods Limited Foods timited Thurs London Swiw Line

industrial and professional knowledge, can be trusted and respected by the most senior looking for a man or woman with The salary package, which will include a good quality executive car and assistance with relocation to the Bedford area where

whose advice, based on sound

necessary will be highly Please write with full details to: D.H. Pinchbeck, Personnel Development Manager, Imperial

ADMINISTRATOR

International Firm of Accountants

Nottingham based

The Pannell Kerr Forster International Association comprises largely autonomous but closely linked member and correspondent firms of practising accountants in some 71 countries throughout the world.

In January 1983 a new U.K. resident Chairman was appointed, for a five year period, for the active and expanding International Association. To assist in the smooth running of the Association the Chairman has now identified the need for a full-time administrator to be involved in planning, controlling and monitoring the administrative activities and services, and co-ordinating communications from a base in Nottingham. Considerable overseas travel will be required to fulfil the responsibilities of the position.

Ideally applicants between the ages of 28 and 35, will have Public School. Classics or English degree and Legal background and possess the tact, diplomacy and presence required for this type of role in a professional organisation. Only applicants with previous international experience and a proven track of achievement in a similar environment are likely to meet the demanding requirements of the appointment.

in the first instance please write in complete confidence quoting ref: 6587 and submitting a curriculum vitae to:

Peter Childs Pannell Kerr Forster Associates, Lee House, London Wall, London EC2Y 5AL

PANNELL KERR **FORSTER** WORLDWIDE

Company Solicitor

Negotiable from £13,000

Substantial benefits and car Reading

Avco Trust Limited, is a subsidiary of Avco Financial Services incorporated (USA), which is one of the world's largest and fastest growing consumer finance companies with over 1,500 branches

in the LIK we have 85 branches and are now seeking a.

Company Solicitor to provide a comprehensive legal service and carry out company secretarial duties. Ideally aged 28-35, with approximately 4 years experience as a Solicitor, you will become heavily involved in commercial decisions relating to the banking/finance industry. Knowledge of, and experience in, consumer credit legislation as well as domestic/commercial conveyancing and County Court litigation will be essential.

in addition to a salary negotiable from £13,000 we are offering a car, mortgage subsidy, free life assurance, free medical plan and the opportunity to icin an international company who reward talented and ambitious achievers at the highest level.

If you feel you would like to know more about us. please write with full personal and career details to Mr S G Thornton, Avco Trust Limited, PO Box 154, 66-68 St Mary's Butts, Reading, Berkshire RG1 2PE.



MAYFAIR CONVEYANCING

clients has vacancy for solicitor recently admitted or with up to two years experience who will deal with domestic conveyancing, commercial leases of offices, shops, restaurants, licensing and some ancillary company and commercial work. The job provides a challenge and prospects in a small firm at a five figure

Replies with full carriculum vitae should be sent in confidence to: Albert Anng & Co., 35 Albemarie Street, London W1X 3FB, reference AA.

LITIGATION SOLICITOR

A Solicitor with about 3 years good experience since admission is required for the growing Litigation Department in this medium sized firm.

The successful applicant will deal mainly with insurance and commercial litigation, much of it substantial. A competitive salary will be paid with the asual fringe

Please apply with CV to Mrs. V. Bangs, Lawrence Messer-& Co. 16 Coleman St. London EC2R 5AB.

the said the said of the said of the said

THE COLLEGE OF LAW

LECTURESHIP IN LAW

Applications are invited from solicitors for a post of Lecturer at its Guildford branch.

The salary will be within the scale £8.868 - £14.460 p.s. (which includes a Guildford allowance of £504) with the entry point depending on qualifications and experience. Normal annual increments are £540.

Apply with full personal, professional and academic details to L. R. H. Griffiths, The College of Law, Braboenf Manor, St. Catherines, Guildford, Surrey GUS IHA, from whom further particulars may be obtained.

LONDON Conveyancing/ **Commercial Solicitors**

Required for medium sized W.1. Practice. Applicants: should have approximately three years post-qualification experience and be able to deal with a wide and varied

Early prospects of advancement for right applicant(s). Please write giving full particulars to. Rochman, Landau & Co.,

60 Great Mariborough Street, London, WIV 2PB. Telephone: 01-629 6434 Reference: JHR/ELL

DAVIES ARNOLD & COOPER

REQUIRE

SOLICITOR/LEGAL EXECUTIVE

with not less than 5 years' experience in commercial insurance/building contract litigation to work with Partner on substantial case load. The successful applicant will be expected to maintain and develop Client connections.

> Please send C.V. to Mr V. O'Callaghan 12 Bridewell Place, London, EC4V 6AD

HOLBORN SOLICITORS

Middle sized seek able energetic Solicitor to head their litigation department. Varied and interesting civil litigation.

Partnership available (Please reply in writing to Box 0121H The Times)



LITIGATION (DORSET) programedium sire solicitors require actuarise for bury forwing \$10.000 AAE. Personnel (Legal Division) 01-242.1281 Ansi.

SUSSEX AUTHORITY

Assistant Prosecuting Solicitor

Salary up to £12,486

Applications are invited from Solicitors with experience of advocacy and a sound knowledge of criminal law. We can offer generous removal/resettlement allowances,

car loan, BUPA at reduced rates.
For further details and an application form telephone Tony
Freeth, Lewes 5400, extension 573, or write to Solicitor
and Deputy Clerk, Pelham House, St Andrew's Lane,
Lewes, East Sussex, BN7 1UN. Closing date: May 17th, 1983.

LEGAL PUBLISHER

for a major international group, to create and develop in the UK a publishing programme designed for the legal profession. The programme may consist of books, journals, newsletters and loose-leaf material and it is likely also to entail the appli-cation of the "new technology". Thus, the brief is wide and will provide an outstanding career opportunity to make a consider-able impact on the legal publishing, world.

able impact on the legal publishing world.

A legal qualification is essential: but while experience of publishing would be a prime asset, suitable candidates could be practising professionals or lecturers in academic institutions. Personal attributes are of vital importance and should include: enthusiasm and a genuine eagerness to tackle this pioneering role; a mind that is both analytical and creative; numeracy and commercial acumen; organising ability; and an outgoing personative.

Age-range: c. 30-45. Salary: negotiable at an appropriate level plus car and the usual benefits. Please write or talephone in complete confidence to Rogel Stacey or Gill Drake at: ASTRON APPOINTMENTS LIMITED

(Recruitment Consultants) 20-24 Uxbridge Street, London W8 7TA Telephone: 01-229 6423/9171

Public Appointments



PRO-RECTORS

The Polytechnic of Central London wishes to appoint three Pro-Rectors. Applications are invited from suitably qualified candidates with appropriate experience, academic interests and leadership qualities.

PCL is a broadly based institution at the forefront of academic and professional education, research and continuing education, The Schools of the Phytechnic comprise Communications, Engineering & Science. Environment, Languages, Law, Management Studies and Social Sciences & Business Studies.

Salary on Vice Principal scale within the range £23,156 -223,970 per annum inclusive of London Allowance (under review from 1 April 1983). Further details are available from the Establishment Office, PCL, 309 Regent Street, London W1R SAL, Tel. 01-580

2020 ext. 212. Closing date: 31 May 1983.

The Polytechnic of Central London -



Chambers & Partners

606 9371

Colchester - Home of Bodecea and Left Wing Students

Young firm desperate for qualified and pro-pared to consider anybody...well almost. If you are when to have yourself as the Enni-era entreating of England and you are as cha-pacts for a job as som chart is for help why don't you gove us a call — maybe the job's prospects are to better than they seemd. Law Placements Ltd. Ludgate House, Flor Street, EC4, Tet 01-353 5498

ASSISTANT SOLICITOR

Young City firm necure General Litigation Solicitor with minimum 2 years post qualification expen-ence. Partnership prospects. Sel-ary negotiable, dependent on age

AIM FOR THE TOP Expanding City Practice needs two Partner-level audio secretaries for fregation and corresponding departments. Scope for involvement and use of initiative. Supertio offices, young dynamic environment. STL 2 reviews, LV's and Xmas bornus.

ANDGRADE LEGAL, STAFF 253 1250.

PETERBOROUGH, SOLICITORS Require experienced person quali-tied or unqualified for boxy liti-gation work, mostly matrimonial. Good conditions and prospects. Apply to Richard Hill. Wyman and Abbott, 35, Priesigate. Peterbo-

ORNWALL - Two positions available in busy five partner structed on the formats filters. Assistant Solicitors of partnership material (Legal Executes structured one each for expanding Liftgation and Corn syzarchap Departners. Telephone St. Austril 5555 reference IGD (Litigation) reference IR (Conveyancha)

times at own convenience, for well-known Knightsbridge slimming clinic. Full ume nurse on the staff aiready. Salary £100 + + + very negotiable. Tel: 584 7212 or 589 7917.

KITCHEN

Please write in the first instance with brief C.V. stating expected

Just Kitchens Ltd. 29-31 Golders Green Road. Golders Green NW11

NEGOTIATOR NEGOTIATOR
We proute a dynamic, experienced lettings population, for our highly successful residential reliate office. The applicantly should have last, he hard working, self motivated and have a recent of proven ability Preferred age 25 - 35 years. Car owner casential. Earnings potential well in excess of £10,000 p.a.
Contact N. Shulman Anscombe & Ringland

Assistant Solicitor

PO1 (1-5) (4-8) £9504 - £10563 p.a./£10284 - £11550 p.a. Ref. DLS/123

We require a Solicitor or Barrister to join the Personal Services Section of the Office of the Clerk of the County Council and Chief Executive.

The post provides an opportunity to work with a team of The post provides an opportunity to work with a learn of lawyars having responsibility for the provision of legal services to County Council Committees and Departments concerned with the Social Services, Education, Loisure and Personnel Functions of the Council. The duties of the post are primarily concerned with the giving of advice in relation to the Child Care responsibilities of the Council and advocacy in that field in the Magistrates Counts and when suitably experienced in the County Courts and Family Division of the High Court.

The successful applicant (male or female) will demonstrate a sound academic background, an aptitude for advocacy, and ability to work under pressure. While a Local Government background is not necessary, a sound understanding of the legislative framework in which the postholder will operate is essential. The appointment will be within the salary range PO1 (1-5) and provides the opportunity to advance to the range PO1 (4-8).

A disturbance allowance and a lodging allowance are payable in approved cases. Applicants should be qual-fied drivers possessing a valid driving licence. An essen-tial car user allowance is attached to the post, subject to

Further details concerning the post may be obtained by telephoning Mr. D. L. Spicer on Nottingham (0602) 823823. Closing date: 10th May 1983.

Commercial Lawyer C. £11,000 p.a. (3 year contract)

The County Council operates a policy of financial invest-ment in Companies with a view to stabilising or creating employment. A Solicitor (male or female) with a good beckground in commercial law is sought to handle the legal side of these investments. The job is offered on the basis of a time year contract.

Local Government conditions of service will apply in-cluding payment towards removal and re-location ex-penses, but previous experience in Local Government is

Articled Clerk

From £5352 p.a.

Good Honours Law Graduate (male or female) who is expecting to complete the Final Examination this year, required to commence articles as soon as possible thereafter. The job will give plenty of experience of Local Government law and practice as well as more general involvement in Common Law (including Advocacy) and

Closing date for the above 2 posts: 17 May 1983. Applications for all the above posts addressed to the Clerk of the County Council and Chief Executive at County Hall is by letter enclosing a curriculum vitae and quoting appropriate job reference.



Nottinghamshire County Council County Half-West Bridgford Nottinghem NG2 7QP

COMMERCIAL LAWYER

An international service group based at Heathrow Airport is seeking an eaterprising Lawyer 28 - 35 with experience in the commercial sector, preferably in the areas of aviation and/or insurance. A personal interest in aviation matters is essential. Salary plus benefits negotiable, commensurate with experience.

Please write enclosing full C.V. to Box 0769 H. The Times

V.C.L Communications Ltd. leading company involved in the Production and distribution of programming for all media, particularly home video, mvite applications from qualified Lawyers for the position of

BUSINESS AFFAIRS MANAGER

Experience in copyright law, film distribution and production would be an advantage but preference will be given to applicants possessing sound com-mercial judgement and a filar for negotiation. Applicants should preferably be aged between 28-38.

V.C.L as a group has an international business with sales offices in most of the major distribution territories. This position carries a competitive remuneration peckage for the right person.

Please apply with full care Please apply with full career details to date to: Nr M. Cole, Managing Director, V.C.I. Communications Ltd, VCI. House, 9A Dallington St, London EC1

YOUNG ASSISTANT SOLICITOR

Please apply in writing to: A. Young, Clifton Ingram, 11 Wargrave Road, Twyford, Berkshire RG10 9NZ, Telephone (0734) 345417.

General Appointments

PART-TIME DOCTOR

equired 3-4 hours per week.

DESIGNER

London's lending Juxury Michen specialist require an intelligent hardworking person to work in our prestigious and bury North London showroom. Design experience would be an advantage but not essential Competitive starting salary.

Phillip Ozorio.

interviews will be held in London at the end of June.

THE CENTRAL BOARD OF FINANCE OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND WISH TO APPOINT A

DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Deputy Secretary is responsible to the Secretary of the Board in its capacity as the Financial Advisory Body of the Church of England and is one of two Deputy Secretaries. Under the Secretary of the Board the Deputy is the Chief Officer in

promoting the work of the Board In the area of Christian Steward-ship, together with overall responsibility for development and stat-Services. Applicants should have a good knowledge of, and strong personal commitment to, the Church of England. They need to be a confident and effective administrator with a proven record of financial expensions and expertise in Committee work. An ability to address meetings, targe and small, and a willingness to travel widely throughout England are also required.

The post is graded Principal on an incremental scale £13.152 -£17,168 per annum (including London Weighting Allowance of £1,220 per annum). Application forms and job descriptions may be

Miss Anne Holt, Personnel Officer, Church House, Dean's Yard, Westminster, London SWIP 3NZ. Telephone No: 01-222 9611 Ext.

Closing date for receipt of applications 17th May, 1983.

BOYLE. - On April 28th, at the Ipswich hospital to Alexandra and Brendan -e daughter (Luty Esther Faith) a sig ter for William. Peter.

GARLTOR. - On 28th Asril at the Keni and Canterbury hospital. to Felection to Booth) and Peter - son. Thomas. HEREAGE - on April 26th to Roberts and James, a daughter.

WRIGHT.- on 29th April at the District General Hospital Eastbourn to Jame Sheridan new Hoad) and Philip a son Thomas Alexander.

BIRTHDAYS

LEMMI. Sir Percy. Many happy return of the day from Lindy and Graham Evelyn and Mike. MARRIAGES

HAMPTON-SIMMS, - On Abril 22nd to Lymington followed by a service of blending at the Church St. John the Standard, Botter, Affichaed Hadington to Markel hading to the Standard Section Street Standard Section Street Standard Section Sectio BRIDGE WEDOORG OIXON - ANDERSON. - On Srd Vias 1943 at South Asrot, Jack to Valerie

DEATHS

BELL On 21st April, 1983, in Nenyase the result of an accident. Frances of the result of an accident. Frances of the result of an accident. Frances of the series of the s Cancer Research.

2800M. - On April 27th. Dorothy.

formerly of Old Bursledon. sped 95.

Funeral Salsbury. Cremafortum. 2

pm. Thursday, 5th May.

REDMA-VIE. On the 28th April 1985.

The RI. Non. Lord Martin Redmastre.

P.C. D.S. D. Mitch loned father and

grand/ather. Private cremation, No

flowers please

IN MEMORIAM BIRD- in happy and loting memory Michael on this his birthday - Anne

MORTIMER-FORD For David on the

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL British section requires a diameters to work in receivers superferent and finance department in cruital London. Suit retired person. For details Telephone Joy Turne 835-521.

MMS VINDEX. Anyone who extra the united in her during the way years is invited in write to Box 21-38 G The Times.

MYMS ASCOT ROX as ABBIE. Tel.

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

AUSTRALASIA AND WORLD WIDE With 12 years' experience we are Sydney £535 a.w £531

return.
London-Delrid E251 o. w £368 return.
Around the works from £699.
TRAILFINDERS
46 Earls Ct. Rd. w 8 6EJ.
European Highly 01-937 5400.
Long heat flights: 01-937 9631.
Government licensed, bonded. aro. adop-Delmi 6231 o w 6368 ro-

STERLING TRAVEL 3 Trebeck Street, W1 01-499 8317

AUSTRALIA - NEW ZEALAND CANADA - USA - S AVERICA MD EAST - INDIA - PANSTAN ROME - PAR - ANS - FRA JOBLIC TARRON - SALISEY S KONG TARRON - SALISEY S KONG TARRON - SALISEY TRY LEFOR ALL TYPES AND CLASSES OF FARES

UP, UP AND AWAY

C. Far East and U.S.A. Also wo Se. Pap Express 01-439 2944.

LOWEST AIR FARES. Buchin Travel, ASTA. 01-836 8622.

AUSSIE, FAR EAST, JO'BURG USA, Quickair, 543-3906, 0061.

Galwitch. Please Call Tourseen Thorresen Air Holidays 0732 361 928 ATOL 1770 ATOL 1770 Section 11 Spain. Orecce. Europe, all summer Unbeatable prices - receptions 01 402 4262 ABTA A FOL 278. London W10.

RAVELARE INTERCONTINENTAL,
LOW Cost Travel Specialists is
rould destination loop distance
travel, established 1971, 572 Euston
Road, NW1, 01-380 1556 or 10
Maddox Street, W1, Tel: 01-409
042, LATA/ABTA/Access/Visa.
ATOL/IATA/ABTA/Access/Visa. return flights to t.ts.A. Carramount, to East, Scandanavia & Europe, Tel 03-284 5788.

MALAGA, Alicante. Tenerife, Walma, I Faro, olus other desi From only 279 inc. Also cheep car hire. Holmes Holidays 0475-628051.

LA BEANGA - San Jayter - Murcia, Flights, Ity drue and inclusive bucksoes. Call Osads Holidays 0375-62805.

FRENCH FYRENEES 3 flats theoping common of the common of

noom, 5w1. Gt. 235 8070.
IS, AMSTERDAM, BRUSSELS,
UCES, BOLLOCKE, DEPPE,
UCH, CENEVA
AXEMBOURG, Inclusive holidaya. no Off Ld. 2a Chester Clee.
clen SW1X 7BQ 01-235 8070.

ANNOUNCEMENTS IOIN THE **CAMPAIGN AGAINST** CANCER.

is the largest supporter in the UK of research into all forms cancer, and is currently supporting over 600 projects i 98 different centres.

Britain's biggest killer is heart disease.

Dept. ,2 Carlton House 1 London SW1Y 5AR.

Help us to fight it. British Heart Foundation



HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS WINDSURFERS Greek Islands of AND SAILORS AHOY **POROS SPETSES**

This Weekend

£129 pp

01-828 1887 (24 hrs)

AIRLINK.

9 Wilton Road.

London SWIV ILL

£50 OFF

CORSICA & CORFU

Our summer team of waterworts unstructors are now ready for our first quests on a Clubhotel holiday. There's FREE windsuring, watersking and sailing PLLS all meals are included with FREE wine.

Summy wrather now at July temberatures, Depalures, May 8, 16, 22 and 29 from 2:192 weeks

2118 MAPK WARNER

CLUB MARK WARNER

PILGRIM AIR

TALIAN FLIGHT SPECIALISTS PRICES FROM:

PILORIM AIR LTD 44 Goodge Street, WIP 1FH Tel: 01-637 5333 ATOL

LOW COST FLIGHTS

NAROSI, JEURG, HARARE, LUSAKA, DAR, W. AFRICA, CAIRO, ADDES, INDIA-PAK, SEY, MAU, MID EAST, FAR EAST, TOKYO, CANADA, SOUTH AMERICA, USA & AUSTRALIA AFRO-ASIAN TRAVEL LTD. Suite 235, The Linen Hall, 162, 168 Regent St. London W1

01-437 8255/6/7/8.

Late bookings welcome. AMEX_LISA, Diners accepted

VILLAS FROM VILLAWORLD

Greece, Fare, Malaga, Naty &

Phone: 01-409 0431 MAYFAIR TRAVEL

COSTCUTTERS ON FLIGHTS/HOLS TO Europe, USA and all desbrations. Diplomal Tracel 01-730 2201 TO 8813872, 4874 447A 47OL 1355.

GREEK ISLANDS from £99. Every Sunday 8 May end Oct Call Island Sun 01-836-3841.

ASTALL OF AMERICAN ACTOR 975.

HAWAIIAN TRAVEL CENTRE.

Consult the specialists. 01-486 9176.

ABTA.

Money-saving flights

| MALEA White 178 | MALEA Ion 157 | MALEA ION

01-402 4262

MILAN BOLOGNA

PISA VENKE ROME NAPLES PALERMO

ATOL 1188

Pabusus holidays in ear own hotel. So riese to the sea that you wake us to the sound of the drysters brushing their techt also yacht holidays, restricted fours and fly-drive. Ring for our Corsica brachura. (01) 581 4861 DO THE THING PROPERLY WITH BLADON LINES 309 Brompton Road. London SW3 2DY

ABTA VILLAS IN FFALY — with use of swittening good from £181 willing flights on Saturday or Sunday from Lutten. Manchester or Classow. Free colour brochure from Magic of Italy. Call 01 240 5081. ASTA. Call Ot 240 505!. ABTA.
GREEN ISLANUS - Special offer holiday from only £125 bits flight to Alborn. Certs. Crete. Rhodes & Kos. from £50. Sunclub. 01-870
5008. ATOL £214.
GREEK ISLANOS - Special offer holidays from only £125 bits flights to Athern. Corts. Crete. Rhodes & Kos. from £50. Sunclub. 01-870
5068. 4TOL £214.

FLIGHT BARGAINS from most UK Birbotts. Falder 01-471 0047. ATOL 1640. WANTED

AUSTRALIAN Research Physician.

100 salary seeks one year rent within
access S. E. S. Wie, 3 daughters, Able
to help with garden, etc. Read 274
622 E. 3670

OLD PHARMACEUTICAL JARS and
shop sittings required by American
collector Apply London Agents, 80
6629 H. The Hinter MIMBLEDON TILLES required centre and number 1 courts 01-263 9567 office hours (Opine Ltd.) HOUSE CONTENTS, antiques, large bookrases, etc. Fentons 01-637 7870.

FINEST quality wool carpets. At trad-prices and under. Also as allable 100° extra large from size remnants under half normal price, Chancety Carpets 01-405 0453 OL-GOS 0453

BEAUTIFUL BLACK GLAMA full length mink coal, size 10-12, almost new, coal 53, 900, accrept £3.500 one. OL-37, 9527 office hours.

OLD YORK FLAGSTONES, crazy paving, cobble sells, etc. Nationwide delip offes, H & H Tel. Lacock 1024 973,482, whitesedon, FA Cup. Glyridebourne and David Bowle Ol-BES 0776.

ART DRCO reclamentar diamond & black onvy, brooch Ali platinum. £1,500 one, Tel. 727, 9663 day).

FRIDGE/FREEZERS/COOKERS, etc. Can you buy cheaper? Phone Buyers & Sellers. Ol-229 1947, 8468.

"NUDE GIRL DRESSING" by Raight

Probably the linest villas in the best locations throughout the world, with full service and swimming pools, at affordable prices. MARRELLA, GREECE, ITALY, PALM BEACH, JAMACA, MEXICO Prione or write for magnificant brochure to. ITP VILLAWORLD

1 Codogan Street, London, Sw5 2PP

01-581 8355 (24 hours) "NUDE GIRL DRESSING" by Ratel Brown R.A. Life size potished bronze price £8,000 Best offer to 561 8196. SERVICES FIND FRIENDSHIP, love and affection.

- Balkine Computer Coating Dest. T.I.
23 Abmedan Road. London. W.S. 01.
932 IO11

MARRIAGE / COMPANIONSHIP?
International clember. Hed Friend,
45 46 Chair Farre Rd. NWI. 01-25.
COORD

SUPERING MEDICAL NURSHIP
Her. elderty. pottents. studified
Call BLP 44. PPP nationis accepted.
Christchurth A.P. NW6. 451 0148.

WHEN M. LONDON POIL at You Video OLYMPIC BUS

WHEN IN LONDON rent a TV or vide receder by day wh month. Rin Top, TV 01-720 7561. BRIDGE. Nirola Gardener's The BRIDGE Nicola Cardener's The London School of Bridge and Club 589 7701 **GREEK ISLANDS** RENTALS SWISS COTT AGE NW6

Brand new 1st floor luxury fur-nished Hat, double bedrin, single bedrin, medern beihrin, sen WC, large recept fully fitted kitchen, independent ass CH, entryshome. Returnable deposit + refs required, £150 pw. No agents,

Office hours 01-723 7789 after 8 pm/wkends 01-328 5391. PENZANCE PLACE, W.11

MARSH & PARSONS 221 3335

HAMPSTEAD. Quiet self contains studio flat, kitchen & bathroom. C.P. £60 pw. incl. Tel 0705 592204. STRINGWY SEES OF 19-12
STRINGWY SEES OF 19-12 GCZ 6516. CHELSEA— Newly dec. co let. Bux fial. 1 rerep. 2 double, 1 single bedroom 4 unitly, patio. £128 p.w. 584 6697. RAYSWATER Large lishi double studio £36 pw incl. 2 months Tel. £29 8561.

CITY LIVING AT ITS BEST Flats to let mafornished. or further detials telephone: ne Barbican Estate Office 01-628 4372 nr 01-588 8119,

Willett SW3. Ext mod pied-a-terrs, k&b. incl ch. chw., else. Co let. 6 mins + £120pm.
SW1. Spacious 1 bed flat, recp. k&b. washing machine. ch., chw. Co let. 6 mins + £150pm.
SW3. Spacious 2/3 bed flat, 2/3 recp. 2 baths & incl ch, chw. Co. £275pw.

PORTUGAL WITH VENTURA HOLIDAYS

FARO 7, 14/5 1 or 2 wiss £79
FARO 21,5 1 wk £84
FARO 21,5 1 wk £84
FARO 24,5 1 wk £84
FARO 24,5 1 wk £84
FARO 24,5 1 wk £84
LISBON 20, 27/5 1, 2, 3, or 4 wks £89
DPORTO 27/5 1, 2, 3, or 4 wks £85
DPORTO 27/5 1, 2, 3, or 4 wks £85
UPORTO 27/5 1, 2, 3, or 4 wks £85
UPORTO 47/5 1, 2, 3, or 4 wks £85
UPORTO 47/5 1, 2, 3, or 4 wks £75
Various departures from Luton, Gatwick and Marchester, prices guaranteed against surcharges, subject to airport saves and are for return flights with
T.A.P. Air Portugal, Portugal's national airline. INCLUSIVE HOLIDAYS TO THE ALGARVE

VENTURA HOLIDAYS 125 Aldersgate Street, London EC1.
Tal: 01 250 1355 or 01 253 2540 or Tar: Shelfield (0742) 331100 or 336079.
ATOL 1170, Open Sun 11-4 and Bank Holday Monday, Access/Berdsycard. PERSONAL COLUMNS HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

VILLA BARGAINS Calella De Palafrugell Cood 2 bedroom apartment with pool. Beach 500 yards. Steeps 4-5 Shill available up to 23 July and from 6 August. Reads: June £100 p.w. July 2-16 £150 p.w. July 16 - August 27 £150 p.w.

Tamariu New 3 betroom apartment. Brach 150 yes. At allable of £125 p.w. July 2-16 £185 p.w. July 16-23 £220 p.w.

Aigua Blava Mudern 3 bedroom vikia sieeps 6-7. Sectioned, locally views. Available July: Rents July 2-16 El 98 p. w. 16-30 £258 p. w. Fly or drive. Flights available all dates. Ferries booked if required.

Call now for details and colour brochure. COSTA BRAVA MANAGEMENT LTD. 01-580 5115

Acting as agents VAT Ltd. MAY HOLIDAY BARGAINS Rhoder, Kos 4.5 Rhoder, Kos 11,18/5 Crele, Creek Islands 6.8.5 Crele Greek Islands 13, 18,18/5 Corlu 2.9, 16/5 Algarve/Sicily 7/5 Algarve/Sicily /5pain 14/5

Holiday prices inclusive of accommodation in villas, apis. pensions and hotels, maid and courier service and flights from various airports subject to supplements and availability.

We also have good availability Spring Bank Holiday, June Supersavers and July/August School Holidays.

VENTURA HOLIDAYS

125 Aliensenie Street, London ECC.

125 Aldersonie Street, London FC1 Tel; 01-250 1365 or Sheffield (0742) 331 100, ATOL 1170

RENTALS Pembridge Villas, W11 Good, revely dec. & fars. 2nd ff. Fat in small mans, blt, with lft. 7 dule, bed., dble, racep, with gas, log far, excellent k. & b. C4. excl. cfw., lncl. As all, immed. 1-2 yrs. CABBAN & GASELEE CABBAN & GASELEE
Wallet with prise win. 2 bed,
recon. & &B. Close foliabes. £100pw.
W4-Spacious clean & bright hae.
Suitable Embarry. 4/5 beds. 2.3
recop. & & 2 B. Terrace & Gan.
£140 pw.
W14-Newby der hae with 4 bed. 2
recop. space K & 2 B. could be
recop. space K & 2 B. could be
space K & 2 B. ge
space K & 2 Clarendon Road, W11 Spacious & alsy well furn bannt.
Flat. newly dec. with stope for some of tenant's own furn. Recessith write, in the district of the first stope for 8.10, 1 dole 1 spie, beds. bath, wc. CH-chw. Comm. Cdms. Avail. Immed. for 1.2 yrs. Plus.

£125 per week.

E125 per week. London, W.1 Spacious SEMi-FURNISHED 5-storcy House with gdn, Very Irse. recep., dining rm., fully south, kit., 2 dbie., 1 tolle, beds., 2 balls, CH-crtw, Avail. (nuncd. 1-2 YTS-nius.) 01-589 5481 W1. Alteractive 3 bedroom. 2 reception. 2 bath apartment. with resulting left. C.H. Goog shorts, good vature 2225.

Wholl EDON. Charming 4 bedroom, 2 recep. 2, bath det. house, Good kil. open data, undurnished Life. Specific per committee of the committee of th £180 per week. CHESTERTONS 01-221 3500

RECENT'S PARK. Newly furnished and decorated flaf in superbroadern p. b block. 5 Bedros. 2 bedros. 2 bedros. 3 bedros. 2 bedros. 3 bedros. 2 bedros. 4 bedros. 5 bedro NATHAN WILSON MANIPSTEAD N.W.S. Gdn flat in quiel tree three literating. Dible bed. bright recep. it & b. Gd value. £73 pw.

ANSCOMBE & RINGLAND

GRISHIGTON Lucury & furnished a bedroomed lown house, in superi-pritate garden square setting, with earner & all amendies. To let for up to 3 tr at C280 Dw. + rates & service charge. 01.486 6991.

467 5911.

COTTAGE in Higheste
bed, 2 , bath, large recep small (
equipped kitchen, patio, car p
£175 pw. Comanbuild, 340 8275.

NUCK & RUCK 581 1741. Quality furnished & unfurnished properties in prime central areas promity required and available £150-£850pw.

mostage. Little Venice. 2 Bedrin, drawing rm. kdb. wc. comfortably flurn, avaif homedistely for 6 months. £115 pw. 08926 3347.

for 6 months, £116 pw. 19926 5347.
KENSINGTON WB manny 2nd floor
flat, drie bed, single bed, kit, bath,
open plan sil, dip rn. Colour 7V. CH,
CHW, all Inc. £130pw. 299 5900.
KING WOOD & COMPANY recuire
high calibre properties in Casipral
London, Usual fees required, 730
6191.

TENANTS

sought for large selection of quality furnished and unfur-nished houses and flats in SW and SE London. From

£70 - £250 pw HOME FROM HOME 61-947 7211

FOR SALE

MART RESIDENTIAL LETTINGS, We have furnished flats & houses in N, NW & Central London, \$75-\$600 pw. 01 -482 2222 SELECTION OF HIGH QUALITY Flat available for company lets. Tel 881 4353, Lake Management. MARBLE ARCH. Owner's own house. Luxurious 3 bed. double recrue. American kitchen. 2 buth flat, overlooking private square, Available now - short lef. - 6 months, Call Pal-ace Properties 486 8926.

BARNESBURY N1, Self contained furn, semi Basemert Gal, bedroom, kitchest, dining area, living room Non-mouler only. Sulf young coule LSS pw + £11.35 pw rates. 607

MAMPSTEAD CARDEN SUBURB N.W.11. Charming send del col-lage. 2 sed. 2 recep. k & b. Gas C b. Pretty gams. £120 pw.

FORTIS GREEN N.10. Newly dre & furn mod 4 bed semi Thru reces. k & b Gas C.n. Gree & edn Glose bloe. £200 pw.

Many more PROPERTIES AVAILABLE

01 794 1161

IOLLAND PARK. - 2 bedro KGL HiGH ST, unfurs mansion block 5 beds, 2, balls, 2 receps, 9 97s, 58.000 ba. Reasohable price 6 & celt, 499 9981, (7). PRIMBROSE HILL Lux furnished s/c flat, 2 bedrooms, CH. 5 mins Tube, 5120 p.w. Tol: (day) Wiener 262 1011, (even) 586 8474.

SITUATIONS WANTED

SHORT LETS BAYSWATER

01-229 7800

SETTANT FLATS, Cheloss Lu

U.K. HOLIDAYS

BERBER EVENT mool Berbers. Heavy domestic y tession or founback. 6 shades, 4 metres wide. EA95 we as yet + VAT the largest selection of Berber in London. Over 25,000 as yet s stack. 48 is fitting service. or your nearest sharmoom in stock. 48 in fitting service.
For your nearest showroom please phone 736 7351
RESISTA CARPETS DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS London's largest indepen supplier of plain carpets

WEDDING, MORNING SUITS. Dinner suits, Even-ing Tai Suits, Black Jackets and striped trousers Surplus to Hite department FOR SALE FROM LIPMAN & SONS HERE DEPT. 22 CHARING CROSS ROAD,

LEGAL NOTICES to the High Court of Justice, Character of Justice, Character of The New Principles of The Cosapanes Acts 1948 and The Cosapanes Acts 1948 and

of THE COSSIPALIES ACTS 1748 min.
1980.
The horizon of the high Court of Jestice (Chancer of the High Court of Jestice (Chancer of High Court of Jestice (Chancer of High Court of High Acts).
The comparison of the the High Court of High Cour THE GASLIGHT of St Jeanes's London's most exciting businessman's night-inter reveal. No membrands needed. Open Mon-fil
spin-2-m, Sal Spin-2-m, 2 marx resturrent, dorsen of danceste compenions, tantaticing caparet arts.
Happy Hour 8-3-pm. If required superiod-course denser onto 19 75 plus
service and law. Entrance Fee 15, 75 (This is refunded, less £1 to diners
ordering before 7-pm. 14 Duke of Vork
Sa. Swi. Tel: 01-930 1648/4950,
ORBECTERSE 10 0026 CLUE. - Simple

In the Matter of PRAVORA Limited and in the Matter of THE COMPANIES ACT 1-98 Notice is hereby then that the creditions of the above-hanced Companies which is being voluntarily wound the resembled on of before the 2nd day

any distribution in the same provided the 21st day of April 1983.

K. D. COODMAN Liquidator

py will be water the control of the

OAVID PHILIP LIEWELLERS) Limit Notice in hereby given pursuant section 295 of the Companies A (948, that a Merting of the creditors) he above passed Company will be b

or 295 Dated the 21st day of April 1983. Director

PUBLIC NOTICES

T. J. HRUGHES

St., Swi. Tel: 01-930 1668/4990.

IMPRETORS LODGE CLUB. - Simply

The best for business emerialming. No
membership. First class tood, Lankstle
girts and reemendour cabarat. Open:
tunch 12 30pm-3pm Men-Fri.
creenings 7pm 32m, 38f 8.30pm-3am,
Reservations courtesy car. Tel 01930 2540. 13 Mason's Yard off
Duke Street, St., James's, S.W.1. Solutions to the above named Company. In the Malter of SHAPERO SCLIS
Limited and in the Malter of THE
CDNIPAMIES ACT 1946.
Notice in hereby up on that the creditors of the above paped Company,
which is being volumerable would up,
are required on or before the lit day of
lane. 1945 to send in their full
Creystian and surrannes, their
addresses and descriptions, but particularly of their debts or claims, and the
names and inderesses of finely Solutions,
if and is to the underlayed Stepany
Daniel Swiders, Ech of 3.4 Bertilisch
Sirvel, London by 10 Company, and it so
required to be said company. And, if so
required the company of the said of
their Solutions, are, personally or by
their Solutions, in come in and prove
their debts or claims at such fines and
phace as shall be specified in such no
life, or in decisal thereof they wall be
excluded from the brook of any distritution made before such debts are
proved. Medais - Watches Pre 47 & 20 roin Medais - Watches Pre 47 & 20 roin rational, 47% High St. Sth Dumlable (0542) 606767.

(USE2) 606767. CNESTERFIELD SOFA - Excellent condition, old sold (abric. SR lang. £450 ope. 01.741 1070. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS THE PLANO WAREHOUSE 100 2nd hand upright 5 grands. E250-£5 000 Restoration. Iunimp. theraport. 23 Castichaven Rd, NWI. 01-267 7674. PLANOS: N. LANE 8 SONS, New and reconditioned Quality at reasonable wires. 356 Brighton Rd., S. Croydon. 01-688 551.3. tion make very day of April 1983.
Dated this 20th day of April 1983.
S SW ADEN
Liquid ator

CLUB ANNOUNCEMENTS

HISCHARD Baby Grand Plane. Extellent condition. £1,500 one. Ring 01-940 9392. FLAT SHARING

W.11 NOTTING HILL GATE. - 2nd person 25+ to share kee mod flat £135 pcm. excl. 01-727 7950. after 6. o, T JOINTS WOOD, Beautiful bedsit for prof. lady in private CH flat, use K & B. 2 muits (lube, shops, 140pw & rt dep. 01-286 7806. WARDSWORTH own large toom in lovely renovated period house. 2200 pcm incl. Tel. 935 4299 (day): 870 0614 (evrs). COUPLE TO SHARE makeometre in Westbourne Grove. ESPO returnable debasit. E50 pw. Non-smokers. Tania 229 9884 evis. FILHAM Nr Tube, Ipc. dble room £134 pcm. Available bow. Prof Male 25-t. Tel day 491 8947 (even) 731 1744. VERY PRIVATE small room with cooking facilities in SWS that. Share bathroom. £35 pw excl healing, 370 3722. W.14 — Quiet comfortable room in maisonette. Share bath, kitchen, O.T. Meals by arrangement, £45 pw. 602 0761. ELEOPIN. Tel. 499 4320.
WH4 — Third professional, share house, swn room. ELEO pcm. Tel. 405 7878 rxts. 150.
S. KERL Stand single room. Share house with 1 other E40pw. Tel. 573 5709.

of May, 1983 to send to their full Christian and surmenter, their addresses and descriptions, fell particulars of their debts or clasms, and the mannes and addresses of their Solicitors in any, to the undersigned Maintie Raymond Dorrington, of Charterhouse Square London ECLM 6EN the Liquidator of the said Company, and, if so required by worke in writing from the said Liquidator, are bersandly or by their Solicitors, to come is and prove their decit or claims at such time, and place as that the specified in such notice, or in default three they will be excluded from the benefit of any distribution made before such debts are broved. 5709.
Plantico own room in large hornety flat.
Reasonable rent 239 6466 (eves 234
3907.
KNIGHTSBRIDGE Lady, manny
room, iare lun. flat by Park Porter
age. CH. L65 pw. 01-589 8439.
SWE_m (274 share flat own room,
£120 pcm., excl. 7H. 328 6475,
FLATHARTES, 313. Brompton Rd.
serictive sharing, 599 5491. sejective sharing, 589 5491. SW19 Own room, F. 25+, £120 persecut, Tel. 947 0927 pm LACECLASS Limited T A HEAVEN Notice is hereby given nursuant to Section 295 of the Consumers ACL 1948, that a Meeting of the Creduters of Lecrelast Limited, will be held at the officers of Lecrulary Curtin & Co., situated at 3 & Berglinck Street, London W1A 58A on Monday the 9th day of May 1983 at 12 o'clock medday, for the nursuans provided for in Sections 294 S.W.12. Room to mixed has £30 pw Tel: 01 673 4257 lafter 6pm. MOTOR CARS

10VER \$D TURBO 19 wks old, 4,000 mpes £7,800 Tel, 0626 865962 BUSINESSES FOR SALE | STH CENTURY freshold resignment | Italied building in Essent. 65 cct.ern reparate bar. 5 bedrooms. 3 battrooms. Growing concern £155,000 Tel 0371 820279

FINANCE AND INVESTMENT

COMPANY MEETING NOTICES

In the Matter of FCLDGEN ENGINEER. ING Ltd. by order of the High Court stated the AUR February 1963. New the Eckley FCA of 10 Branders Hitl. South Croydon, has been appointed Bruidator of the above anamed company THE CREAT NORTHERN
TELEGRAPH COMPANY LIMITED
OF DENMARK.
The Ordinary GENERAL MEETING
will be held at indistrient His. H. C.
Andersein Bouter and, Copenhagen, or
Thursday the 15th May 1983 at 8 p.m.
1. Report on the Company's business
diving the post year.
2. Presentation of the audited
accounts and Group accounts for 1982 The Paramers of John German Raigh Pay announce that with effect from 1st May. 1983 the firm will change its name in "JOHN GERMAN". CC Walte Ra FORS, FEVA. and E.D.

OVERSEAS PROPERTY

JOIN THE LANDED 01 935 9195 anytime Andrews (

EDUCATIONAL CAREERS
AND RETRAINING

ECONOMICS AND MODERN LANGUAGE TUTORS

Telephone 01-373 6251

ST GEORGE'S SCHOOL Harpenden, Hertfordskire Part-sourcing group X:
The Governors invite applications for the Headship which will be secure from 1st September, 1963. The successful applicant, who will be expected to take up the appointment in September or January next, will be required to live in the Head's official residence.

ASCOT Derby Day June 1st

SPORT AND RECREATION

Super Secretaries

AGED 19-20's **KENSINGTON OPPORTUNITIES**

..... - 40 ರ ್ ಕಟ್ಟಳ್ಯಾಯಿಯ ಅರ್ಜಾಯಾಗುತ್ತು. ಇಲ್ಲೇ ಸಂಚಿತ್ರಗಳು

Young Secretary for head of overseas division world wide young association. Ex opportunity or job involvention in non-commercial environment. SS,400 ps. + free lands and other benefits. Receptionist for young experience company. A bright helpful person with typing ability and chann! \$5,000 ps (leg. Public Relations typing-lass). Our first busy department and help with press releases, conferences and 101 other burgal Begint personally a must. \$5,000 ps plus benefits.

Cult 937 6525 for interviews 4 CENTACON

WANTED

Two bright responsible people to work in smart W1 PR and Marketing Consultancy. 1. Typist (with shorthand). 2. Typist/Receptionist.

Salary £4.500 +

Cati Claire 01-491 7654

DO YOU HAVE .. GO TOU HAVE...

Good servicinal skills, a piral sand leterisone manner and like to say your reliable? If so we have lost of interesting and warred jobs. many in banking - which require good all round servicinary. Good salaries a current benefits. Please rise now for more details SERIOR SECRETARIES RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 01-506 JOLL

SECRETARY - 17,000 ~ 1977. We known international leisure continue with the error before the continue of the c

CONVEYANCING LEGAL AUDIO 17.500+ botton Well established Cover Garden pratter require in sentance of the exceptional contex-pacing servetary to work at partner let Call Mary, Persumet Appri 242 1281 (9 byt am)

Approved SECRETARY Congression of the months of the appropriate of the months of the months of the appropriate of the months of the appropriate of the appropriate of the approved of the appr RECEPTIONIST/TELEPHOBIST
LO 200 4/1 will have well source
unit prestable retroined bestelling
& typen ability 250 bits at eventur
0.17 7-07. Calendra Personnel 1g.

दुम्बन्धनानामा सामान

CITY £7500

Deputy Charten of large for the legislate Charten of large for the legislate Charten of large for the large for th

CVs waterment

لاحروا والمراج المراج

ENTERNATIONAL COLLEGE P. II. E. VI. LIDAVILLA CONTROL TO RECEIPE & QUARTED WITH ONE E.F. I. Programmes Languages esterated 15,500 - 24,500 + in neurolog to Micromondes periodes.

14 Gioggester Road

Please send ev to:

SECRETARIES FOR ARCHITECTS and Designers Permanent Perma SEC NO S/M £7.000+ +10* Barris + 1 5 Creary Gal Leng Agel 248 5050 SEC PA. - Personnel late of agree 27,000 Certile Giff Line Agy, 248 26,56.

La crème de la crème

ADVERTISING £2.000 International agency needs PA/Sec with immaculate s/h skills, warm personality and PR/media background.

GRADUATE FOR CITY to £7,500 and Boses Lively, highly tuccessful leasing and brokers work 100,50 skills. Long hours rewarded by excellent bonus.

SCIENCE GRADUATE FOR PUBLISHERS One job for exp copywrites errai. (Good typing.) £6,500.

in same department, £6,300. COVENT GARDEN BUREAU, 53 Flort St. ECA.

HARLEY ST. Nurse/Secretary and one past-time Secretary 12 days per weekl wanted for busy and interesting 2 surreon

MARKETER SEC TO ACCUMITANT £7,250 You are required to have a read to level including matter pursely lecturing matter pursely levels including matter pursely levels included auto reports acts coupled with past applicant of a constructed to Age 20-24. The successful applicant will be recolved in a variety of duber sorting as part of a young taken to MCC.

Lunchonn youthers. 4 weeks uncheon vouchers, 4 weeks rices. Please phone Julia McIndon e 437 2103 for an eppointment. JK PERSONNEL 18 GOLDEN SQUARE

PART TIME VACANCIES

LONDON, W1

TEMPTING TIMES

TO ADVERTISE YOUR **PROPERTY**

in The Times **COSTS ONLY** £3.25 per line or £20 per centimetre

Simply complete the coupon below with details of your property together with your name, address and telephone number, and 🛰 will telephone you with a quotation before we insert you advertisement.

Advertisement

Post this coupon to The Times, Classified Advertising Dept. Freepost WC1 8BR or phone 01-837 3333 or 3311

שבני שונישט ב

Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Dear

Radio 2

5.00 Ray Mooret. 7.30 Terry Wogent.
10.00 John Hoskent. 12.00 Music While ...
You Workt. 12.30 Gloria Humiford,
Including 2.02 Sports Deekt. 2.30 Ed
Stewart, including 3.02 Sports Deekt.
3.45 Racing from Chestart. 4.00 David
Hamilton, including 4.02, 5.30 Sports
Deekt. 6.00 John Dunn, including 6.45
Sport and Classified Resultst. 7.30
Hubert Gregg says I Call It Style. 8.30
Boxing Speciel. 10.00 The Law Game.
10.30 Brian Matthew presents Round
Midnight (Stereo from midnight). 1.00
Big Band. 1.30 String Soundt. 2.00-5.00
Patrick Lunt presents You and the
Night and the Musict.

BBC 1

5.00 Ceefax AM. News headlines, sport, weather and traffic details. Available to viewers whose television set does not have the teletext facility. 6.30 Breaklast Time with Frank Bough and Selina Scott. News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; keep fit

and the family budget between 6.45 and 7.00 tonight's television previewed between 7.15 and 7.30; review of the morning papers at 7.32 and 8.32; Bob Friend's report from 8.00: horoscopes between 8.30 and 8.45. The guest is Les Dawson. Closedown at 9.00.

\$.30 For Schools, Colleges: At Work, the second of five plays about the problems of work 9.53 Episode two of the adventure, Capricorn Game 10.10 Sex education for 8 and 10.10 Sex education for a and 9-year-olds. Lesson two: Birth 10.35 Living in Ghana, 11.00 North American Indians 11.17 A Welsh Water Authority

Mindstretchers (ends at 11.45); 12.03 Let's Go. How to help the mentally handicapped make decisions, 12.15 12.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Anne Diamond. 12.57 Regional news (London

and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles) 1.00 Pebble Mill at One reflects on visits to Scotland, Wales, Jersey and Austria 1.45 Heads and Talls (r) 2.00 You and Me. For the very young (r).

2.15 For Schools, Colleges: Red indians and Buffaloes. 2.30 Inside Story. A documentary about a Georgian dresser, sold for a few pounds in a Welsh hamlet, only to be re-sold in the United States four months later for thousands of Praise Choice (shown Sunday) 3.53 Regional news (not London or Scotland).

2.55 Play School, Shown earlier on BBC2. 4.20 Cartoon: Scooby Doo m Nowhers to Hide (r) 4.40 The Record Breakers. (r). 5.05 John Craven's Newsround 5.10 The Song and the Story. Isla St Clair with songs and stories of heroines through the ages.

5.40 News with Moira Stuart 6.00 South East at Six. 6.45 Triangle. Episode nine and Captern Anderson is offered the command of a Mediterranean cruise ship.

7.10 Tales of the Gold Monkey. The first in a new series of adventures involving a treelance pilot based on a 8.00 Now Get Out of That. The two. teams near the final

rendezvous after a non-stopthirty hour struggle in hostile. 8.30 Tears Before Bedtime Cornecty series about a couple who run away from their grown-up children and home.

9.00 A Party Political Broadcast on penalf of the Conservative 9.05 News with John Humphrys. 9.30 Play for Today: Too Late to

Talk to Billy, by Graham Reid.
A welcome repeat for the
a ward-winning play, set in
Beltast in 1977, about esponsibilities and retationships within a divided family. Starring James Ellis and Maggie Shevlin (r).

10 55 People and Power presented by David Ormbleby. The programme includes an item on now party professionals candidates.

11.33 News headlines. 11.35 Phil Silvers as Sergeant Bilko

12 00 Weather.

ENTERTAINMENTS One of the property for property back.
 Section of the property of the party of the property of the property of the party o

OPERA & BALLET SADLER'S WELLS THEATRE ECT SANKAL JUKU - Jémen SANKAL JUKU - Jémen Shà Lini (Garacilla Danca, SPRING INTO DANCE", Plane SPRING INTO DANCE", Plane

CONCERTS BARBICAN MALL, Burberan Centre 15 C 21 et al Mile 18 et 01-628 17 17 17 10 pm Northern Stational May 18 et 1

THEATRES A CREDIT CARD INSTANT
THEATRE BOOKING SERVICE. NO
SUBCHARGE, NO BOOKING FEE,
TICKET POSTAGE 159.
A OTHER COUNTRY OUTER.
BEETHOVEN'S TENTH Vaudevulk

CALL ME MADAM - \ Irloria Palace. CAN'T PAY WON'T PAY - Criterion. CHILDREN OF A LESSER GOD -CONCERT SEASON Wigner Hall. CRYSTAL CLEAR -, w yndhams. KEY FOR TWO - Landeville. MARILYN - adelbri MR CINDERS - I Ardure THE WOUSETAP - SI Maritim OPEN - AIR TNEATHE, Summer

THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE -ROMANTIC COMEDY - Apolto.
RUN FOR YOUR WIFE - Shaffmbury. RUN FOR YOUR WIFE YAKETY YAK - AUMLI MOTLINES, 01-930 9232 (8 LINES). (Mon-Fri 9-30-6-30, Set 9-20-5-30). ADELPHI S OC 836 7611 Group sales 3.79 e/fo! Even 8 0 Mats Wed & Sal (Lim Credit Card Holling 930 922) 4 CLUTTERING TRILMPH FOR STEPH IMPELAWRENCE DIMIT.

in MARILYN:
The Museal
"Brittanthy stand" D. Tel
"Bratumous cheering" D. Mail
"U. ST MAGIC!" D Mirr

ALDWYCH we 01 836 6404, 379 A233 Choist Cards only 836 0641, Non-Eri 7 to Sait 5 0 & 8 30 Wed Mat 7 30 Owing to illness Chill Rhys Jones A mable in perform until jurther MELSMITH

THARLEY'S AUNT
THIS SEPERAPRODUCTION FI
LIMITED SEASON 7 WKS ORLY
Group sales not office 579 6001

AMBASSADORS S cc 836 1171 Grp Name 379 6061 Last 2 perfs loday 5 0 4 8 30 "This Lave Potion Is A Very

THIS THING CALLED LOVE THE HAMBLE TO LEAD TO SELECT THE HARPE OF A STATE OF THE SELECT TO SELECT THE TV-am

6.00 Daybreak with Gavin Scott followed at 8.30 by Good Morning Britain presented by Linda Berry and Nick Owen. News at 6.00, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30, and 9.50; morning papers previewed at 6.33 and 8.33; pop video at 6.50; television news at 7.50; Lonnie Donegan interviewed at 8.20; topical features at 8.40 and 9.05. Closedown at 9.15.

ITV/LONDON

9.30 For Schools: Ordinal numbers 9.45 All about horses. For the hearing impaired 10.04 Different homes and styles of family life 10.21 Human birth 10.43 Documentary: A Stench in the Ear 11.05 The changing nature of work 11.22 Basic maths: Combining 11.39 French conversation

12.00 Cockleshell Bay. Adventures of the Cockle twins, for the very young (r) 12-10 Once Upon a Time. Mark Wynter tells the story of the Wind, the Rain and the Sparrow (r) 12.30

1.00 News with Leonard Parkin. 1.20 Thames news from Robin Houston 1.30 Crown Court: Peanuts. A woman is accused of pushing another woman into a display of bottles in an off-licence (r) 2.00 A Plus. 2.30 Love in a Cold Climate. Episode six of the serial bases Episode six or the senai base on novels by Nancy Mittord. Starring Judi Dench and Michael Aldridge (r) 3.30 Looks Familier. (r)

4.00 Cockleshell Bay. A repeat of the programme shown at noon 4.15 Cartoon: No Barking 4.20 Razzamatazz. Fun, games and pop music presented by Alastair Pirrie and Lisa Stansfield 4:45 CB TV -Charmel 14. News, views and ideas for young people 5.15
Emmerdale Farm. Pet Sugden spends her money on something unusual – and this

displeases Jack 5.45 News 6.00 Thames news 6.20 Crossroads, Does J. Henry Pollard really have Adam Chance at his mercy?

6.45 Reporting London presented by Michael Barrett. 7.15 Film: Panic in Echo Park (1977) starring Dorian Harewood as Doctor Stoner, a hospital physician who traces the medical connection between several of his patients who live in the same block of flats. Is is the start of an epidemic? Directed by John

Llewellyn Moxey 8.30 Goodnight and God Bless. Comedy series starring Donald Churchill about a successful television quiz show presenter. Tonight, he is asked to make a commercial with a glamorous French film

9.00 The Flame Trees of Thike. Part three of the senal based on the autobiographical novel by Elspeth Huxley. Starring Hayley Mds (r) 10.00 A Party Political Broadcast on behalf of the Conservative

10.05 News.

Dimbleby and Jane Walmsley present three contrasting documentaries - A Desperate Choice, about breast cancer surgery Rupert Goes to Town which examines the privileged life of Rupert Deen who spends most of his life in the pursuit of pleasure and Voices from Moscow about

11.35 Jobs Limited. The first of a seven-part series, presented by Douglas Molfitt, suggesting ways the unemployed can help

12.05 Portrait of a Legend. James Darren talks to soul singer 12.30 Close with Sian Phillips.



Rupert Deen; ITV 10,35pm

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Modern Art:

Picasso. 6.30 Luminance and Spectroscopy. 6.55 Biology: Form and Function, 7.20 Steel,

Stars and Spectra, 7.45 Potsdam 4: The Altermath,

Play School. For the under

Margaret Joy. 11.25 Closedown.

2.00 Ceefax, News headlines,

fives, presented by Carol Chell and Andrew Secombe. The

and Andrew Secombe. The story is Gary the Greatest, by

sport, weather and traffic details. Also available to viewers with television sets that do not have the teletext

facility. 4.00 Closedown.

5.10 Teaching and Control. An Open University production that investigates the methods

teachers use to control

children in a classroom.

5.40 The Old Grey Whistle Test. A

6.20 Maestro. The first of four

repeat of Friday's programme which featured studio guests

of Soul and Spandau Ballet.

programmes that examine

past masters of sport. This

evening - Tommy Farr (r).

6.50 Cartoon Two. Aquarium, an award winning Bulgarian short, about our competitive

7.00 News summary with subtitles

7.05 Wainwright. The author of Wainwright's Guide to the Lakeland Fells, in his first interview, talks about the epic

7.35 Film: River of No Return

work which he began 30 years

(1954) starring Marilyn Monroe, Robert Mitchum and

Rory Calhoun. The story, set in

the time of the Canadian gold rush of 1875, of a saloon

singer and her gambler husband who come into the

life of a hard-working farmer.

and Tony Soper takes traines birdwatchers out of the garden

Afghanistan – a Valley Against

documentary that follows the

Written and narrated by Simon

Quartet play Brahms's Trio in C major, Op 87.

Panshir Valley against the might of Soviet weaponry.

10.20 Brahms Pitus One. Kenneth Siltto, Keith Harvey and Craig Sheppard of the Gabrieli String

10.50 A Party Political Broadcast on

10.55 Newsnight. The latest world

Party.

behalf of the Consevative

and domestic news plus an extended look at one of the

stories that made the news

Open University: Einstein's Belief, 11.55 Calculus: Iteration and Convergence.

Directed by Otto Preminger.

9.05 Discovering Birds. Part five

an Empire. A French-fil

to wilder terrain.

9.30 The World About Us.

A contest of David and Goliath proportions is the subject of AFGHANISTAN – A VALLEY AGAINST AN EMPIRE (BBC2 9.30pm) Filmed undercover in the Panishir Valley by two French reporters, posing as part of a medical team, the programme follows the activities of Afghan guerrillas in preventing the occupying Russian forces from capturing the valley that would

secure a direct route from Moscow to Kabul. Written and narrated by Simon Winchester, the programme highlights the determination and total belief of the guerrillas that they will eventually overcome the colonization attempt by Russie and once more revert back to their own

Rupert Goes to Town, one of three documentaries in the second

CHANNEL 4

5.00 A Full Life. In the fourth of her

series of interviews with older people who are leading long

and interesting lives Jill Cochrane talks to Admiral Sir

Frank Twiss, a former Black

Rod, who recalls his short and glorious war, much of which

was spent in a Japanese prisoner-of-war camp after his ship was sunk in the Java sea.

5.30 Countdown. Richard Whiteley

tests. Two competitors

introduces another in the

series of words and numbers

compete against each other

and the clock as anagrams and metal arithmetic problems

are thrown at them. Refereeing this hectic bout of

erudition is Kenneth Williams.

6.00 A Partly Satirical Broadcast. An insight into Britain's political parties designed to assist the first time voter. This

evening the Liberal/SDP Alliance state their case.

Vintage domestic comedy

starring Mary Tyler Moore.

7.00 Channel Four News including

8.00 Brookside. With husband

roque burgiar alarm.

Roger away on business

7.50 Comment.

television scriptwriter and his family and friends. Also

news headlines at 7.30 followed by Stephen Phillips's

the Business world is at 7.40.

Heather Huntington asks friend Polly to stay, but neither of them can cope with Roger's

receives a warning about her husband's growing friendship

with Petra but chooses to

Burton and Paul Usher.

8.30 S.W.A.L.K. Episode four and

gnore it. Starring Amanda

idy Arts Focus. News from

6.30 The Dick Van Dyke Show,

CHOICE

edition of FIRST TUESDAY (ITV 10.35pm, some regions vary) examines the profligate life of playboy batchelor and self-confessed exploiter of the working extravagant life-style is investigated, accompanied by suitably outrageous remarks, and ends at a luncheon where he celebrates his 44th birthday with like-minded Hooray Henrys. An interesting film if only to see what

broadcaster Miles Kington turns his investigative attentions to a, once,

kind of person chooses to live the

yearly sea side range that began on publicity stunts ever devised.

Radio 4

6.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Week.
6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day. 6.55, 7.55 Weather.
7.90. 8.00 Today's News. 7.20 Your Letters, 7.25, 8.25 Sport.
7.30, 8.30 News Headlines. 7.45 Thought for the Day.
8.43 The Brazilian Cet by Sir Arthur Conen Dovic (2).

Conan Doyle (2).

8.57 Weather; Travel.

9.00 News.

9.05 Tuesday Calt. 01-580 4411.

Greenwich.
10.00 News.
10.02 From Our Own Correspondent.
10.30 Morning Story: "A Summer Tenant" by Pat Burchard.
10.45 Daily Service †.
11.09 News; Travel.
11.03 Thirty-maute Theatre: "The Video Man" by Bal Lyons.
11 33 Wildlife.

Viose man by burst, 11.33 Wildlife. 12.00 News. 12.27 Brain of Britain 1983 f. 12.55 Weather, Travel; Programme

News.
1.00 The World at one: News.
1.35 Party Political Broadcast by the Conservative Party.
1.40 The Archers.
1.55 Shipping Forecast.

Astronomy. In the studio with Sue MacGregor is Heather Couper, Astronomy Educator at the Old Observatory in

6.00 News Briefing.

(Radio 4 4.10 pm) Kington traces the history of the holiday pastime that came into being when a bright spark at the offices of the alling London Westminster Gazette hatched a plan to boost the newspaper's falling circulation. The idea was to plant an ordinary, plain-looking person on a promenade at a popular sea-side resort, publish a picture of him in the newspaper and offer £50 for the first person to identify him correctly. The scheme worked and it turned holidaymakers into amateur detectives, armed with the newspaper, peering into each others faces. But what was it like to be the most wanted man in town? Kington has traced the original

available for people who suffer

available for people who surfer from phobias.

3.00 News.

3.02 Afternoon Theatre: "Time Slip" by Wally K Daly.

4.00 News.

4.02 Just After Four.

4.10 You are Mr Lobby Ltd... The true story of a mysterious midsummer manitum.

4.40 Story Time: "The Russian interpreter".

Interpreter".

5.00 PM: News Magazine.

5.50 Shipping Forecast.

5.55 Weather: Programme News.

6.00 The Six O'clock News; Financial

7.03 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 GroundsRell A series which looks at our environment.
7.50 Feedback, Your criticisms and comments about BBC radio and

8.05 File on 4. Roger Finnigan reports on the libel laws and how they seem to work only for the wealthy. Can a poor man protect his name?

series) Christopher Matthew talks to transatlantic rower Geoff

8.35 Discursive Excursions (new

Allum. 9.05 in Touch. Magazine for the

suelly handicapped.

9.30 Kaleidoscope presented by Paul Allen, The programme includes reviews of Nicolas Roeg's new film, Eureka, starring Gene Hackman and Jane Lapotaire; and Gora Vidal's Duluth, a send-up of comenter serious and TV

up of romantic action and TV soap opera. 9.59 Weather. 10.00 The World Tonight: News.

10.30 Just a Minute f. 11.00 A Book at Bedtime: "The Handyman" by Penelope Mortimer (2).

11.15 The Financial World Tonight.

Report. 6.30 in the Air.

Prolific humorous columnist and Lobby Lud, W T Chinn, who reveals the secrets behind one of the best

August Bank holiday in 1927, In YOU ARE MR LOBBY LUD . . . 12.15 Shipping Forecast; Inshore Forecast. ENGLAND: VHF as above

Except 6.25-6.30 am Weather; Travel. 10.00-10.45 For Schools: 18.00 Child Care; 10.15 Paytme; 10.30-10.45 The Song Tree. 11.00-12.00 For Schools: 11.00 Time and Tune; 11.20 Introduces Science; 11.40 11.00 Time and Tune; 11.20 Introducing Science: 11.40 Listening to Music: 1.55 pm Listening Comer. 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 2.00 History: Long Ago; 2.20 A-Level History: 2.40 Stories and Rhymes. 5.50-5.55 PM (continued). 11.00 Study on 4: Managing Your Money. 11.30-12.10 Open University: 11.30 From Barroque to Classical; 11.50 Open Forum: Students Manazine.

Radio 3

9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer:

Bruch.t

9.05 This Week's Composer:
Brahms; records.1
10.00 Czech Philiharmonic Orchestra:
Dvorak, Maritinu; records.1
10.40 BBC Singers: Thea Musgrave,
Quitter, Fricker.1
11.10 Trio Krosta Chamber music:
C.P.E. Bach, Beethoven,

Pasculli, Damase.†
Midday Concert. BBC Scottish.
S. O. Part 1: Dallapiccola,

1.00 News.
1.05 Midday Concart Part 2:
Tchaikovsky.†
2.00 Music Weekly.†
2.50 Brahrts Chamber Music,†
4.05 London Philharmonic Orchestra:
Maconchy, Haydn,
Bachmannon; records.†

Rachmaninov; records.†

instrumental music from 17th-century Italy.†
7.99 The Tigers: Opera by Havergal Brian - a BBC studio recording made in January this year.
Prologue and Act 1.†
7.55 Jeremy Irons as Bying at Large.
Selection from "The Torrington Diaries" by The Hon John Bying.
8.15 The Tigers, Act 2.19.15 Interval Reading.

9.25 The Tigers, Act 3.
10.30 Pascal Devoyon: Scriebin,
Franck, Mozart (Piano music).†
11.15 News.
VHS Only – Open University:
6.35-6.55am A Buddhist

ANGLIA

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Looks Familier. 5.00 About Angila. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Make Me Laugh. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.00-10.00 Minder. 11.35 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace. 12.35em Tuesdays Topic,

CHANNEL

News.
Mainly for Pleasure.†
Cornett and Violin: Virtuoso
Instrumental music from 17th-

Radio 1

6.00 Adrian John with The Early Show. 7.00 Mike Read, 9.00 Simon Bates. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates.
11.30 Mike Smith, including 12.30
Newsbeat. 2.06 Stave Wright. 4.30
Peter Powell, including 5.30 Newsbeat.
7.00 Fromtine. 8.00 David Jensen.
10.00 John Peeft. 12.00 Close.
VHF Radios 1 and 2: 5.00 am With Radio 2. 8.30 Folk on 21: 9.30 Tom Mennard tells Local Talest. 9.42 The Flying Pickets1. 9.57 Sports Desk.
10.00 With Radio 1. 12.00-5.00 am With:
1886/io 2. 8.30 Folk on 21: 1886. Weather.
 Wews.
 News.
 Morning Concert: Gershwin,
 Copetand, Bernstein, VillaLobos; records.t8.00 News. 8.05
 Morning Concert (continued)
 Elgar, Vaughan Williams,
 Rossim, Bliss; records.

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

5.00 Newsdesh, 6.30 Jazz for the Asking, 7.90 World News, 7.09 Twenty-Four-Hours News Summary, 7.30 Remeau and Coupenn, 7.45 Network UK, 8.00 World News, 8.99 Reflections, 8.15 Love and Mr Lewisham, 8.30 Structly Instrumental, 8.00 World News, 8.99 Review of the British Press; 9.15 The World Today, 9.30 Financial News, 9.40 Look Ahead, 9.45 Discovery 19.15 Rivers of the World, 11.00 World News, 11.99 News About British, 11.00 World News, 11.99 News About British, 11.15 Letter from London, 11.25 Scotland This Week, 11.30 Sports Imernational, 12.00 Radio Newsrest, 12.15 The Quarlet, 12.45 Sports Roundup, 1.00 World News, 1.99 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary, 1.30 Newsrick, 14.45 A Joly Good Show, 2.30 Worsen in Love, 8.00 Radio News, 8.00 Stramp, 1.00 World News, 8.00 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary, 2.30 Rivers of the World, 8.45 The Instruments of Jazz, 9.15 Letter from London; 9.25 Paperback Choice, 9.30 Women in Love, 10.00 World News, 10.09 The World Today, 19.25 Scotland this Week, 10.30 Financial News, 10.40 Reflections, 10.45 Sports Roundup, 11.00 World News, 10.90 News, 11.96 Commentary, 11.15 Classec Alburns, 11.30 Merdian, 12.00 World News, 12.09 News Summary, 1.45 Report on Religion, 2.00 World News, 2.99 Review of the British Press, 2.15 The Golden Aga of Operatia, 2.328 Women in Love, 8.00 World News, 3.30 Discovery, 48 Emers in GMT

1.55 Shipping Forecast.
2.00 News.
2.02 Woman's Hour presented by Sue MacGregor, Brian Leadsom talks to Margaret Horsefield about a new way of finding out what is on the market if you are searching for an unusual period property; and Richard Herningway, in the sixth of his series for people with problems, has news of what treatment is FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

BBC 1

WALES 12.57-1.00 News of Wales headlines. 3.53-3.55 News of Wales headlines. 6.00-12.25em Goff (Weish Rugby Union's Pro-Am at Chepstow). 12.25 News and weather. SCOTLAND 12.55-1.00 The Scottish News. 6.90-6.22 Reporting Scottand. 9.00-9.05 Party Political Broadcast (Scottish Conservative). 12.00 News and weather NORTHERN IRELAND 18.35-11.00 For Schools: Green Peas a Barley O. 12.57 am-1.00 Northern Ireland News. 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News. 5.00-6.22 Scene Around Six. 12.00 News and weather. ENGLAND 5.00pcn 5.22 Regional news magazines. 12.05 am Close. 13-year-old Amanda is beginning to doubt the wisdom of agony aunt Patt's advice. ow an aunty herself, Amanda turns her attentions to the next big event in her life – her first date - of which Patti has built her hopes high. But faced with the reality of sex instead of the fantasy of romance she becomes disillusioned. Starring Nicola Cowper as Amanda, Prunella Scales as Patti and Marcus d'Amico as

9.00 Film: Little Gloria . . . Happy Lansbury, Christophe Plummer, Lucy Gutteridge, Bette Davis and Glynia Johns. Part one (part two tomorrow evening) of a made-fortelevision movie about the dramatic custody battle of 1934 when one of the world's richest women, Gertrude Vanderbilt Whitney and Gloria Morgan Vanderbilt, a leading society beauty, waged a countroom battle over custody of Gloria's saughter. Little Gloria. Directed by Waris

10.50 Eastern Eye. A magazine programme of Interest to Britain's Asian communities. Presented by Aziz Kurtha and Shyama Perera.

S4C Starts: 2.20pm Flabbalam. 2.35 Interval. 3.25 Rod and Line. 3.40 Irish Angle. 4.05 Outsiders. 4.25 Party Satirical Broadcast. 4.50 Clwb S4C. 4.55 Plii-Pala. 5.00 Billidowars. 5.30 SM Million Dollar Man. 6.30 Countdown. 6.55 Gair yn ei Bryd. 7.00 Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Coleg. 8.00 Cyswift Cymreig. 8.55 Smwcer. 9.25 Tell the Truth. 9.50 Father's Day. 10.15 Music in Time. 11.10 Malu Mulher. 12.05am Gair yn ei Bryd. 12.10 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 National Youth Jazz Orchestrs. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Calendar. 5.15-5.45 Mork and Mindy. 6,60 Calendar. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Emmardale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.09-10.00 Minder. 10.35 First Tuesday. 11.35 Antibes Jazz Festival. 12.05am Closedown. As London except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.90 Looks Familiar. 5.15 Crossroads. 5.40-5.45 Job Spot. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.30 Thet's Your Problem? 7.00 Scotsport Cutz. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.00-10.00 Minder. 11.35 Late Call. 11.40 Lou Grant. 12.35 am Closedown. CENTRAL

SCOTTISH

As London except 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors, 5.15-5.45 Survival. 8.00 Crossroads. 6.25 News. 7.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 8.00-10.00 Minder. 11.35 News.

1.40 Levkas Man. 12.40am

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 History of the Grand Prix. 5.15-5.45 Batman. 6.00 News. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.90 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider, 9.00-10.00 Minder. 11.35 Live at the Millionaire. 12.05em Survival. 12.35 Closedown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00pm-6.35 Wales at Sox.

ULSTER As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtime: 3.30-4.00 Looks Familiar. 5.15-5.45 Private Benjamin: 6.00 Good Evening, Uster: 6.20 Advice: 6.35 Crossroads: 7.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider: 9.00-10.00 Minder: 11.35 News, closedown. As London except: 12.30pm Survival. 1.26 News. 3.39-4.00 Entertainers. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Channel Report. 5.30 Only When I Laugh. 7.00 Robin's Nest. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.00-10.00 Simon and Simon. 10.00-10.05 Life in Franca. 11.35 Journey to the Unknown. 12.35am Closedown.

TVS As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Looks Familiar. 5.15-5.45 Gambit. 6.00 Coast To Coast. 6.35 Crossroads 7.00 Enrierdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Streets Of San Francisco. 9.00-10.00 Minder. 11.35 Portrait of a Legend: Arethe Franklin. 12.05em Company, Closedown.

GRANADA

As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 Graneda reports: 2.60-2.30 Exchange Fiegs: 3.30-4.00 Superstar Profile: Olivin Newtor-John: 5.15-5.45 Happy Days: 5.45 News at 5.45. 6.00 Crossroads: 6.25 Granada Reports News. 6.30 Graneda 100, 7.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.39 Knight Rider: 9.00-10.00 Quincy: 11.35 Mystenes of Edgar Wallace: 12.40am Closedown.

s London except: 9.25am-9.30 News. As Lorston except: 92-5am-3.30 News. 1,20pm-1.30 News and Looksround. 3.30-4.00 Benson. 5.15-5.45 Mork and Mindy. 6.00 News. 6.02 Crossroads. 6.25 Northern Life. 7.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.00-10.00 Minder. 11.35 House Calls...12.00 Boldon's Witness. 12.05am Closedown.

TYNE TEES

As London except 12.30 pm-1.00 Survival. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Entertainers: Darts rock group. 5.15 Gus. Honeybur. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 5.00 Today South West. 6.25 Televiews. 6.30 Only When I Laugh. 7.00 Robin's Nest. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.00-10.00 Simon and Simon. 11.35 Journey to the Unkown. 12.35 am Postscript. 12.41 Closedown.

BORDER

As London except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Looks Familiar. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 Lookaround. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.00-10.00 Minder, 11.35 Antibes Jazz Festival. 12.05 am News. 12.03 Closedown.

GRAMPIAN

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Looks Familiar. 5.00 North Tonight. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Top Club. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.00-10.00 Minder. WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN
I Stereo #Stack and white (r) Repeat.

GIMPEL FILS 50 Dans St. W. 1 493 2486 Logis Le Brocquy, Studies towards an Image of States peare

LEFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton Ni W.I. 01 493 1577 3 Conference and paintings on twee Mon Fri 10.5 and National Conference and Con

LUMLEY CAZALET, 24 Davies St. to 1 Late 19th & 20th Cent. Oring und Pruis Also distributes by

MATIONAL GALLERY. Trotatour Square. NCC. THE NEGLECTION NATIONAL GALLERY At exhibition revialing the westin of pasmings in the Lawer Floor Galleries, thosen by Sir Michael Levey Until 31 Max hadre 10 to Suns 2-6 Adminer. Recorded internation of 859 2500

PARKIN GALLERY 11 Molconib St London Ski 01 235 8144 CHPISTROPHER WOUD 1901 1930 1 mil 13 Max

POST-WAR BRITISH PRINTS

Bawden Colquinum Moore Mindon Na holsen Piper Scil Sidher Land et Moor Free 20-5 00 Sea 10-20-100 WILLIAM WESTON SALLERY 7 Royal Michele Marthada St. N. I.

RICHARD GREEN, 4 New Road NI W1 479 5487 EXHIBITION OF BRITISH MARITIME ART. Daily 10 6 545 10 12 30

10 is sate 10.12 30

ROYAL ACADEMY, Burlington
House Paradilly Open 10.6 naily
Reduced talks for stinders, gours,
statents Colks regulared dashed
more than House School Data Masters of the 19th Century mill
10th but Adm C A L1

VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM S
FERRINGION HENRY Cole wing open
sprints Drawners, Planners, Drawing in
the Italian Renaissance Workshop, Lind 15 Not Admin 1,
Wedy 10 5 30 Suns 2 50 5 30,
Closed Fridays Aerorded Infermation 01 581 4864

mation 01 581 4854
VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM, S
kensington Heavy Cole Wing open
iprints drawings painting photos
graphs cambations Drawing in
the Statism Renaissance Workshop, Unit 15 Max 14m 4.1
What 10 5 30 Sun 2 30 5 30,
Clovet Filday Recorded information 01 581 4854

WARWICK ARTS TRUST 33 Warwin Square London SW1 VACHESLAV VROSHENKO Patidines and drawings 1959 93 Until 14Man Dails 10 5 30 Sats 10 t

CRAFTS COUNCIL, 12 Waterloo Plant, LOWIT Regent Street London SW1 01 950 3811 THE JEWELLERY PROJECT: New de-

parture in British & European work Until 25 June JULIA MANHEIM: Wife wed Until 15 lene Ties Sat 105 Sum 25 Closed Mondays.

12 DUKE STREET GALLERY, Duke St. St. James's S.W. 1 930 5247 WILLIAM WEGMAN

Photographs and drawings, Unit) May 6 Mon For 10 5 30

APOLLO THEATRE 437 2663 cr Hottine 930 9232. Group Sales 579 6061. "Brilliantly controlled comedy playing" F Times TONI PAULINE BERNARD SLADE'S ROMANTIC COMEDY
"Designatively feature" D Mass.
Evgs 8 0 Mass weeks 3 0 Sat 5.0

APOLLO VICTORIA 01-828 8865
EVE 7.30. SET VIR 2.30
LAST 5 DAYS ENDS SAT.
WAYNE SLEEP
"The most pertiting dancer in the with his record breaking show —
DASH
"Outrageously tunny" D. Tel.
Save £4 on a family 4-easter parkage of 2 adults and 2 children on Sal Miss.
Selected seats only! Group Sales 01Party Bage 01 828 6188
TICKETS AVAIL ABLE TODAY
Your Last Chance to See
"DASH 10 IT" D Express
Sunday, 9 May at 8 50cm
FREDDIE STARR
LENNY BENNETT APOLLO VICTORIA 01-828 8665

LENNY BENNETT Mon 16 May for 19 perfs ino perfs 23. 30 May) Evgs 8pm

LIZA MINNELLI cc 01-834 0253 TOPOL . FIDDLER ON THE ROOF Opens June 28 for 96 Peris Only." 01-834 6177

ASTORIA Charing X Rd 01 457 6566

C 930 9232 On Sair 579 6061

THE SONGS MAKE THE
PRODUCTION A DELIGHT

OUTS YANDING GLORSOUS ...
TRULY ELECTRIC* T Times. YAKETY YAK!

Starring THE DARTS
The McGann Brothers
Mog. 100. Fri 8.30 & 9.15,
Sat 6.0 & 9.5. FINAL DAY BARBICAN OI-528 5795 CC 01-638
8891 Mon-Sai 10am-Bomi Info 628
2795 S ROYAL SHAKESPEARE
COMPANY,
THEATRE, reduced price previous
May 5-12 SHIGH ADO ABOUT
NOTHING runs 3 hrs "a electous
reather to the RSC's (as" D Mail
Lives 7.30, mats 2.00 May 7.4 12.
The Teaming of the Shrew May 1317 Day seak 14 from 10am. THE
PTI from 7 Max 1EAR by Edward
Bond Sold oil, May 20 21 few seals
at at the Body new pary by Nick
Darke

Darke

BLOOMSBURY Corden St. S CC 397
9629. May 11.19 Guidhall Prod of
Stroben Sondheim's European prem
of MERRILY WE ROLL ALONG
"Breathtaringty audaction" D. Tel.

CHICHESTER FESTIVAL THEATRE
SUMMER SEASON. Box Office 10243
781312: Spainsored by Martini & RossiLid May 11-Octoor!

ALAN BATES in John Opborne's
D. TDIOT FOR MF A PATRIOT FOR ME

en jewn May 6 7, 9, 10 Eves at 7.30 ening May 11 until July 2 Opening was in the study of the Covers Gan S CC 379 6565 Eve 8 30 Set Mat 0 STEVEN REPROPE'S new play WEST Directed by Sieven Berkoff.

DRURY LANE, Theater Royal CC 836
8108. Group sales 579 6061. Eves
7.30. Mark Wed & Sat 3.0
"An explosion of rapture, which, for
a couple of wild and wonderful
hours otherwise all else" D. Mail
OLIVER TOBIAS

PETER NOONS RONALD FRASE AND ROSS
THE PIRATES OF PENSANCE
THE SHOW'S SENSATIONAL. D.
EITHER, Credit Card Holling 930 9232.

DUKE OF YORKS : 836 5122 CC
Hotline 930 9232 Mon Thur 8 00
Fri & Sai 6 00 & 8,40
William Franklyn Sylvie Syme
Pairicia Lawrence McConaid Hooley DEAD RINGER

A NEW THRILLER Reduced Preva from 10 May Group Sales 379 6061 Croup Saics 379 6061

FORTUNE CO. Com 836 228 CC hodine 930 9232 Grps 379 6061
Mon to Fit ever Born Thurs Mat 5.00, Sais 5.00, Sais

GARRICK CC S 01 836 4601 EVER 8 00 Wed Mai 3 00 SM 5 00 4 8 00 12th HV3 TERICAL VEAR LONGEST RURMING COMEDY IN THE WORLD NO SEX. PLEASE — WE'RE BRITISH 2 HOURS OF NON-STOP LAUCHTER Durched by Allau Davis Group Sales Boy Office Of 1379 6061 Credit Card Holling Of 1356 0641 OVER 4750 PERFS OF LONDON'S LONGEST RUNNING FARCE

Andrew Lloyd Webber DAISY PULLS IT OFF DAISY PULLS IT OFF
by Denise Deegan
Directed by David Gilmore
"A rare and sproid or end." D Mail
"ENCLAND'S FINEST" Times
"FUL MARKS FOR DAISY" Sid
"I'd be surprised if a more enoughle
exercised than this came up this wear
Funancial Times
Eves 8,00 Mais wed 3,00 Sai 5,00
Group Sales, 379 6061.
"THIS IS AN ABSOLUTE HOOT
AND A SCREAM" S Times

GREENWICH, OI. 858 7755. Evenings 7.45. Main Sai 4.0. BETRAYAL by Harold Pinier. "Beautiful piece of work" Times HAMPSTEAD THEATRE S 722 9301 Preview, Evg. 8.0 Opens Fri 7pm The Communication Com A Farce by Brian Friel.

HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930
9822 Group Sales 01 579 6051.
REX HARREON DIANA RIGG
ROSEMARY HARRIS
FRANK MIDDLEMAS
DORIS HARE. MEL MARTIN
PACTON WHITEHEAD
PALL CLRRAN & SIMON WARD IN HEARTBREAK HOUSE

By Bernard Shaw
Directed by John Dexter
"With such purformers giving such
performances, no sortous theatregoes will want to make it." If Al.
This is the most resplendently cart
production that has appeared in the
West End for many a day. "Time
EVCS 7.30. MATS WED & SAT
2.30. HER MAJESTY'S THEATRE 930 6606.7 cc 930 4025 6 Opens May 26. 6606. 7 cc 9.00 outs Red, price prevs. May 16. BUGSY MALONE on Stage Advance Box Office Open. Group Sales 01:379 6061. KINGS HEAD 236 1916. Pre-s Dnr 7. Show Spm NOEL AND CERTIE de-led by Sheridan Morley, with Joanna Lumiey & Simon Cadell.

LA VIE EN ROSE C. G. Windmill Stort W.).
THEATRE RESTAURANT
CABART, BAR, DANCING
THE SPECTACULAR GLAMOROUS
REVUE. BIZZARE.

A BIG BRASH MUSICAL EXTRAVAGANZA

BIZZARE
HUGE CAST OF INTERNATIONAL
ARTISTES.

Dinner, Oancing, Entertainment 7.30 -2 am. Non-Diners Welcome, Reser-vations 457 6312 8380, 734 9198 and all leading agents. No Broking Chatter is

SONG AND DANCE

LONDON PALLADIUM 01 457 7375 OPENING JUNE 30 FIRST EVER STACE PRODUCTION TOMMY STEELE to SINGIN' IN THE RAIN Box office now open at The Attention and all agents For instant confirmed Credit Card Bookings ring 01-457 7575 or 01-457 2055. LYRIC HAMMERSMITH Set 741 2311

BEN KINGSLEY by Raymund FitsSimons. Last Week. Issals till exaliable Ecc. 7.30. Sat 8.15. "A Triumph" Tms "An inquerionable four de force" IP May 11. 22. May 12. May 12. May 13. May 14. May 15. May 15. May 16. May 16. May 16. May 16. May 17. May 17. May 17. May 17. May 17. May 18. M

D.TH.
LYRIC THEATRE AST 3086 S C.C.
Group Sales 379 6061 E. up 7.30. Natis
Tomorrow als 40. Sales 6.00 and 8.16.
THE BEST BRITISH MUSICAL
SINCE UP SEUS TOMORST
BARBARA ANCKSON IN
BURGAL COMB. DESCRIPTION
BURGAL COMB. DESC BLOOD BROTHERS
The WILLY RUSSELL MUSICAL
"IS BRILLIANT" Gdn
"A TRIUMPH ... SEE IT" CITY LIS MAYFAIR

SCHOOL STATE

MONTHUR S. Fri & Sai & a 300

Mon Thur S. Fri & Sai & a 300

Eric Lander. Bried O'Hara in

THE BUSINESS OF MURDER

'The best thriller for years' S.Mir 'An

unabashed winner' S.Ex. 'A thriller

that achieve it all semastionain Times.

The most ingenious mystery to have
appeared in a decade A play to be seen'

D Mail THIRD GREAT YEAR

MERMAID THEATRE S 01-236 5568. CC 01-236 5324 Grp Sales 379 6061 Mon to Thurs 8.0 Fri - Sal 6 45 & 9.15. TRAFFORD by Clair Luckism
"THE FASTEST AND FUNNIEST
SHOW LONDON HAS SEEN US
YEARS" Standard.
AI Fri & Sai 6 45 thows. Julia North
plays Tanz. Buy your saits at any
Kerth Prowse at same price as
theatre box office.

NEW LONDON of Druty Lane WC2 01-405 0072 or 01-404 4079 EV98 7.45 The A Sat 3.04 7-45. THE ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER! T. S. CLIOT AW ARD WINNING MUSICAL CATS CATS
Group Bookings 01-405 1567 or 01579 5061. Apply daily to Box Office for returns. LATE COMER'S NOT ADMITTED WHILE AUDITORICH IS IN MOTION. PLEASE BE PROMPT.
Bars open 6-45pm.
NOW BOOKING TO JAN '84

OPEN AIR REGENT'S PARK S 486 2431 treats credit card bookings 230 2332 VIRTUE BESIRGED an Opera double foil May 26, 27, 30 June 1, 5AS VOI LIKE IT brevs 4th June A MIDSUMMER RIGHTS ORRAM Joins repertors 20th June 8ASIMYLLE a new musical from 2nd August, BOOK NOW.

GEMMA CRAVEN AND
JOHN MECHAN
"AN EXPLOSION OF MAGIC
SUPERS STUFF - RUN TO IT"
S Times
EVES 8.0, Fri & Set 8.45 & 8.30
some good seats still at allaise most
ris Group sales 4.379 6061. ROYAL COURT COURT SCC 730 1746 OTHER WORLDS by Robert Holman. Dir by Richard Wilson. Prevs from Fri 7.30. ROYAL COURT THEATREUPSTAIRS 730 2564 The Acus Ids Youth Th. In MARD KNOCKS by Stephen Wakeiam Last Week, Evgs 7.30 SMAFTESBURY, Shaft Dury And THEATRE OF LAUGHTER SERMARD BRIERS CRIBBINS

BRIERS CRIBBINS
IS GENUINELY IS A
FUMNY JOY TO WATCH"
Std. Mail on Sun. RUN FOR YOUR WIFE "Should run and run. A sure fire winner if ever I staw one" S. Mirror Written and Directed by RAY COONEY (LOW PRICES MONTHURS) Even 7 30. Mats wed 2 30. Sail 50 & 8.30. Box Office 01-930 9203 18 linesi Group Bookings 01-379 5061 ST GEORGE'S TH. 607 1128 Tuinell
Pk Rd. Islinston, N7
ELVI
HALF
THE TEMI'EST
TORISH THE TEMI'EST

STRAND WC2 01 836 2660 6143.
Credit Cards only 01-836 0641
E-94 7 30, Wed 2 30, 834 6 0 8 8 30
BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR
Standard Drama Award AND Plans
& Players London Critics Award
FELICITY ROGER
IN TOM STOPPARD'S new play THE REAL THING with Polly Adams, Jeremy Clyde Directed by Peter Wood

VAUDEVILLE THEATRE WC2 R36
9988 rc 01-930 9232 d8 films). Group
Sales 379 6061
MORRA
LISTER
GARGILL
BARBARA
MURRALYS CARGILL
HOUSTON IN LONDON'S FLANKEST FARCE

KEY FOR TWO

By John Chapman 6 Dags Freeham

NOMINATED FOR SWIT AWARDS

1982 "COMEDY OF THE LERS

EVES MONFT BLO. Malb Wed 2.85. Sat

50 K B O. A 1982 WEST END

SUCCESS" D EVEST END

"UNDERLARLY FUNNY" S EXP

LAST 2 WEEKS VAUDEVILLE THEATRE WC2. 836
9988 rc 01 930 9232 i8 linesi
Croup Sales 379 6001
PETER USTINOV,
ROBIN BAILEY

BESTHOVEN'S TENTH, 8 New Comedy by Peler L. Annov Derected by Robert Chreiw Vn. Reduced Price Previews May 17 al 8 O. May 18 al 2 45 and 8 O Dens May 19 al 7.0 Subs Et qs 8 O. Mals Weds 2 45 Salt 4 30 For a Limiler besson Only VICTORIA PALACE 834 1317 8 cc Halling 930 9232 Group Sains 579

VICTORIA PALACE 834 1317 8 CC
HOULD 930 9232 Group Sales 379
6061
"Call it a bit ... madam is on
stage to stay
NOELE GORDON
"the hostern with the mosters."
D Mail in IRVING BERLIN'S
SPECTACLLAR MUSICAL
LAST 2 WEEKS
EVER 7 30 Mais Weds & Salk 3 00
WHITEMALL THEATRE S 930
6692 7765 6 CC 839 6975
PATRICIA HOUTEDGE,
KEN JONES,
WHEN THE WIND BLOWS
"UNFORGETABLE THEATRICAL
EXPERIENCE" THEATRICAL
EXPERIENCE" THEATRICAL
EXPERIENCE THEATRICAL
EXPERIENCE THEATRICAL
EXPERIENCE TOS. "PASSIONATELY ON THE SIDE OF SAMITY &
SUNVINAL COM.
EVEN MAN SEDE OF SAMITY &
WYNDHAMYS S 936 3028 CC 379 WYNDHAM'S 5 836 3026 ct 379 6665 930 9252 Orm 836 3962 Eves 8.15 Wed Mats 3 00. 5415 5.30 & 8 30. Plays Bank Holiday Mon May 2

CRYSTAL CLEAR

WORLD SHOULD SEE" D. Tel

YOUNG VIC WAIPTION 928 6563 ANTONY AND CLEOPATRA EVM 7 30, Saf Mail 2 30 (ki) £2: 30

CINEMAS ACADEMY 1. 437 2981 Julie Covingion in ASCENDANCY (16) Berlin Grand Pris. Proce i 30 (not Sun) 3 20, 5 10, 7 00, 9 00 ACADEMY 2 437 51,29 Eduardo De Gresorio 4 ABPERN (PG) Progs 2 20 (not Sunst, 4.30, 6.40, 8.50 GAMDEN PLAZA, 485 2443 orp Camden Tuyn Tube Andryn Walda's THE YOUNG LADIES OF WILKO (PG) Progs 3 45, 6.15, 8.40 CIC CINEMAS

CLICEMENAS
Programme industries 200 0200
Telephone brokuigs 437 1234
Seals booksible for lost evening per
formance into late nigni show!
Advance box office and arrew Vesa
Telephone Bookings open II am to
7 pm Monday to Salurday
OFF PEAN TICKETS All may
formay and afternowin periorman es
Touristic to Fridas All
Touristic Touristic Child Color Squart
SOPHIES CHOICE 115 14 A. 1 Sea
props. dolls 100. 4 30, 8 00. Late
show Fri & Suit II 5 pm SOPHIE'S CHOICE 115: 114.4 Sep prom daily 100: 430, 800 Late show Fri A Sat 11 15 pm EMPIRE 2, AN OFFICER AND A GENTLEMAN 115: 141.5 sep prom daily 12:30, 300, 645, 830 Late Show Fri A Sat 11 15 pm PLAZA 2, AN TORNIN ALL 11 IN TORNIN AND CHOICE 11: 10: 70mm and 6 Track Dollar Steres. Sep progs. daily 100, 330 500 830 PLAZA 2, 48 HOURS (18.43) Sep prom daily, 650 845 Late show Sat 11 15 pm.

CURZON. Curron St. W1. 01 499
3737 Jule Christe Spaach kapnor
in "MEAT AND DUST" 15 Full all
100 not Suin 3.20 6.00 8.8 35pm
"It is unite singlet upont" D. Tel
See It dust matter? T. See It dust matter? T. See It dust matter? D. Tel
11 am 7.30pm Non Sal 11 am 7 30pm Non Sal LEICESTER SQUARE THEATRE, AND 525". ROYAL WORLD CHARITY PREMIERE TONIGHT at 7 0 pm MICHAEL CAINE, JULIE WALTERS IN EDUCATING RITA No Peris of 'THE WICKED LADY' (18) TODAY. Normal Peris, trom TOMORROW

LUMIERE CINEMA 8.50 0.091 SI Martin's Lone, WC2 (Lexceler Spitale Tube) human Beraman s FANNY AND ALEXANDER (15) Props 2 50 & 7.15 English Subtilles MINEMA 45 Knight-bridge 235-4275
"Has to be swen" (Guardian)
"THE
CONTRACT" (15) Daily 5.00 5.00
7.00, 900 ALL SEATS BOOK ABLE
IN ADVANCE BY PHONE Box Office
Open Daily 240 10 90000m Extra Open Dally 2 40 to 9 00pm parf Fri & Sat 11,00pm DISON HAYMARKET. 1930 27381 Burl Lancasier in LOCAL HERO (PG) Sep progs 2.25, 5 50, 8 35, All wals bookable at Box Office or by pest Access and Visa felephone bookings welcome ODEON LEICESTER SQUARE 1930 61111 Dustin Hoffman, TOOTSIE
(PGI Sep perfs daily Doors 1.00,
4.18, 7.30 pm, TOOTSIE 2.00, 5.15,
8.45 pm, Seats for 7.30 pm perf,
bookable at Box Office (apen
weekdays) I pm.8 pm or by post
(Access Barelaycard accepted by
phone 930 61111, 24 hours in
Advance.

Advance.

ODEON MARBLE ARCH w.2 1723
2011 2. Richard Allenborough's
1mm GANDHS IPC in Tomm Sep
perfis every day Doors 1 45, 6.46
Mon Fir eve perf and all weekend
perfs bookable all Box Ulfire togen
every day 1.00pm/8.00pm/ or by
post. Reduced prices for children.

WARNER 2 LEIC, SQ. 143° 07°11 Richard Annuborounh 5 filter GANDMI 17G1 in 70mm A Doint Doors 2 00, to 45 p.m. Late Show hals Doors 11 pm 7 15 perts and all weekend perts neocable at box office topen 117 Seechdays and 130 7 Suprior his pred

EXHIBITIONS ANGTON GALLERY. The world of Pent tiral ever selling exhibition 3 Langton Steet off Kings Road, at Worlds Lied 01 352 9190 Tues Sat 10 6 pm

ART GALLERIES AGNEW GALLERY, 33 Oir Bond St. W.1 629 6176 LESLIE WORTH -Recont Watercolours, L'ntil 6 May Mon Ft. 9 30 5 30 ANGEL RERTRAN EXHIBITION

ANGEL REFTRAN EXHIBITION
The minister for cultural allales to
the Spanish Embassa is proud to
present the first British showing of
paintings by Angel Bertran, one of
spanish Leading exponents of tin
pressous 1-style Landscapes and
marinas from his native fromitry At
the Park Laine Hotel, Piccadilly,
Loudou Wi From 4th 10th May,
inclusive
Opening times Loam to 8 Sopm
Admission Free ANTHONY 6' OFFAY, 9 & 23 Dering St. W1 WYNDHAM LEWIS RICHARD LONG 629 1578 BANKSIDE GALLERY 48 Hopton Street Blankfrary, London 5E1 Royal Society of Pantlers in Watercolours Spring Exhibition until May 15th, Tues Sats, 10 5, Sure 2 o Closed Mondays and Good Friday

FINISH LIBRARY, Great Russell Street, WCL FHE MIRROR OF THE WORLD antiquation maps Until 31 December to edition 10-6 Sundays 2 30 to Admission they BROWSE & DARBY, 19 Cork St. W1 01 732 7984 PHILIP SUTTON, Painting and Scripture

COLLECTORS ITEMS III Monet Decas. Braque. Pigasso, Vlaminci. Duty Nicholson. Ernsi Moore, Suiherland. etc. Daily 10 6 Sals 10-4

CRANE KALMAN GALLERY 178 Brompton Rd. SW3 01 584 7566

To advertise in the Times or **Sunday Times** please telephone 01-837 3311 or 3333 By A Staff Reporter

Mr Michael Montague, chair-man of the English Tourist Board, suggested yesterday at the end of a wet May Day Holiday weekend that the three spring Bank holidays should be moved to the summer to increase the chances of some

He spoke after a survey by the board had shown "disappointing" turnout at Britain's top 23 resorts and attractions. Most places blamed the weath-

Mr Montague said: "Spring has now three official Bank hol-idays. Each year the weather seems to vie with the previous year to show that you can't fight nature. It comes as no surprise to the tourist board that you don't get a flaming June in

Spring.

What one wonders is why we have to have these holidays in spring and plough through the traditional brief summer period without an official Bank holiday."

The wet weather was a blow for organizers of fairs and carnivals but failed to surprise the staff of the London Weather Centre, who predict even more unsettled conditions ahead.

Traffic levels were light, the AA said. The RAC reported: "Rain has stopped play". However, patrols were kept busy because floodwater caused

car engines to seize up.
Sport was severely affected by
the rain. Six out of 10 race
meetings were called off due to waterlogged courses. All three of today's meetings, at Salisbury, Chester and Kelso, are off and three tomorrow, at Salisbury Chester and Cheltenham, are in doubt. All eight county cham-pionship cricket matches were called off.

Motorists who ventured out preferred to make short jour-neys to local events. AA patrols in Derbyshire said that cars and caravans were heading for home by midday yesterday. After two days of almost

continuous rain hundreds of acres in Derbyshire, Leicester-shire and Nottinghamshire are flooded. Sandbags were brought out to protect homes in a number of areas.

A forecaster at the London Weather Centre said that April could turn out to be the wettest on record, which could mean, for central London, since 1940. The least wet place will probably be somewhere in the north-west of Scotland.



Newly-fallen spring snow on the Brecon Beacons, a photograph taken on Craig y Fan-Ddu. Right: Michael Rudall: sheltered climber with his body.

Rescuer dies saving injured climber

None of the injured was said yesterday to be in a serious condition but the tragedy has revived the argument about the wisdom of allowing young people from lowland areas into the hills when the weather is bad and rescuers are likely to have to risk their own lives

saving them, Mr Kenneth Smith, Venture Scout adviser for the West Midlands, said yesterday that the scouts were well equipped and well prepared. During a radio interview he said: "I am responsible for signing the bazardous country form for this event and as far as I am concerned, the leadership they were with and their preparations vere excellent. These accidents happen in mountains."

Asked on the same programme whether there was any sense of anguish or anger locally at the accident, Police Inspector David Jones, of Dyfed and Powis police at Brecon, replied: "There could well be. We get this trouble avery Bank holiday this trouble every Bank holiday. We have had people ringing us from all over the country this morning asking about their sons and daughters who are supposed to be climbing in the Brecon

Throughout Britain mountain rescue teams have been standing by over the Bank holiday in expectation of such a tragedy. In weekend began with beautiful

weather on Saturday, attracting thousands of climbers and walkers to the hills. "On walkers to the hills. "On Sunday there was a complete switch back to winter. Anybody who did not obey the signs and act accordingly could have been badly caught out", one rescue team member on stand-by in the team member on str Lake District said.

When an accident happens the responsibility is delegated by the police to the teams of ready in all the principal hills

The British Mountaineering Council, the governing body of the sport, said yesterday:
"Every member in a mountain rescue team knows precisely what the score is. They, and it is part of the code of the sport in all countries that they will go to the aid of any fellow climber who is in difficulties. Unfortunately, this is a price that rescuers have to pay every so often but it is precisely the same for members of the RNLI and for the RAF belicoopter crews. When things go wrong they usually go wildly wrong in severe conditions.

The youths involved were both pupils at Bishop Vesey's Grammar School, Sutton Coldfield. They belong to the Quest Venture Scout Unit at Banner's Cate States and ware with a Gate, Sutton, and were with a all the main mountain areas the party of 24 scouts on a three-day

Ceramics by Henry Hammond; Pastels and paintings by Leszek Muszynski; Jewetry by Wendy Ramshaw; Sculptural ceramics by Clare Birch, Oxford Gallery, 23 High Street, Oxford; Mon to Sat 10 to 5 (fron today mtil Iune)

rign Street, Oxford; Mon to Sat 10 to 5 (from today until June 1).

Paintings by Frederick Brill, Morris Kestelman & Frederick Gore, Norwich School of Art Gallery, St George Street, Norwich; Mon to Sat 10 to 5, closed Snn (from today until May 28).

Works on recent by William General

Works on paper by William Gear, Rozelle House Rozelle Park, Ayr

Rozelle House Rozelle Park, Ayr, Mon to Sat 11 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (from today until May 25).

Artists and Archaeologists: water-colour paintings, Picture Gallery, Wittshire Archaeological and Natural History Society, The Museum, 41 Long Street, Devizes, Wilts, Tues to Sat 11 to 1 & 2 to 5; closed Sun & Mon (from today until May 31).

Watercolours by Ken Messer.

Watercolours by Ken Messer, Dorchester Galleries, Rotton Row, Dorchester-on-Thames, Oxon; daily 10 to 6 (until May 31).



in error on **US** planes

From Mohsin Ali Washington

Somali air defence units fired on two US F-14 fighter aircraft on two US F-14 ngmer ancian last Thursday, apparently mistaking them for Soviet-built Ethiopian MiG-23s, the US Defence Department said yes terday. The two F-14 jets were from the aircraft carrier, America.

"The aircraft were never in danger because of the range involved and our aircraft procedures," the Pentagon

After the incident, in Soma-lia's Berbera area, the depart-ment "consulted immediately with the Somali Government, who assured us that procedures had been implemented to prevent a similar occurrence." The Pentagon declined to

comment on a press report that the F-14 aircraft were on a photo-mapping mission and the Somalis had opened fire with anti-aircraft guns and fired a surface-to-air missile.

Somalis fire | Hardliner should replace Whitelaw, says journal

Continued from page 1

The journal points to last month's announcement by the Home Office of a record figure for serious offences in England and Wales last year, represent-ing an increase of 10 per cent on the previous year.

Too often the argument on law and order degenerated into gibes against hangers and floggers. "Yet it is perfectly possible to have a politically tough-minded approach to the problem of law and order without being in favour of either hanging or flogging.

"What people with some justification are calling for is a more abrasive approach to crime", Crossbow says, giving an immediate pointer to the sort of person it has in mind. In essence, it is a case of replacing a Prior by a Tebbit. The legislation which the latter has introduced into the trade union field is probably not a great deal different from that which Mr the crit

period as Employment Sec-

"Yet few can doubt that the style in which the legislation has been presented has had a far more beneficial effect on the first example of the resolute

The Government must recognize that public disquiet over the rising crime rate could could not be brushed off as being of no importance.

"There is much evidence to suggest that voters are looking to government to being about a change in attitude towards treating crime. This means elevating the feelings and fears of the victim above that of the

The journal says that many senior police officers have come away from meetings with officials at the Home Office frustrated by its obsession with the criminal and neglect of the

Letter from Paris

'Fagin' gypsy gangs plague the Metro

the offences took place in the metro where the miles of interconnecting twisting corri-dors offer a quick and easy

escape.

Gangs of gypsy children of Yugoslav origin are estimated by the police to constitute only about 10 per cent of the pickpockets at work in the metro; nevertheless, they are believed to account for about 40 per cent of the takings. Each gang is estimated to steal an average of £500 a day.

"They all say they are twelve and a half", says Mile Nadine Joly, head of the newly-expanded force of some 500 metro police. "That's to be expected, as the law does not apply to them before they are 13. To catch them, you need a lot of swiff They are need a lot of puff. They are very nimble, and are as perfectly adapted as parasites to our metro system. Some of them are arrested about 30 times a month under a dozen different names."

The police are impotent. Under the law they are unable to detain a child under the age of 13 for more than a couple of hours if serious crime is not involved. If caught, children claim they can speak only the Roman Gypsy dialect. Their identity, the names of their parents, and where they come from are virtually impossible to ascertain, though establishing their age is becoming easier with the introduction in some police stations of a special X-ray machine that can tell a person's age from his

The police sometimes trace the children back to the wretched camp sites on the outskirts of Paris, where most of the estimated 30,000 gyp-sies in the area live, but their parents can never be found. The adults to whom they return claim simply to be looking after them out of the kindness of the hearts.

Sometimes, among the poverty and squalor, a brand new Mercedes of Porsche can be seen. Those belong to the "Fagins", the ringleaders who train the gangs and take their "booty".

the loudspeaker announces as the train comes into the metro station and the driver spots the tell-tale groups of records.

The police recently found a 13-year-old girl wandering semi-conscious and badly bruised in a Metro station. She bruised that she had been explained that she had been kidnapped in Yugoslavia and the tell-tale groups of ragged gypsy children, the plague of misuspecting foreign tourists.

Pickpocketing offences in Paris rose by 58 per cent last year to a total of 30,000, and those are only the ones reported to the police. Half of the offences took place in the offences took place in the operation of the police. Half of the offences took place in the offences took place in the operation of the plague of misuspecting that she had been explained that she had been kidnapped in Yugoslavia and brought to France by a woman and two men, who had beaten her until she agreed to join a group of pickpockets.

As described in two letters to The Times last week, the properties tourist is typi-

unsuspecting tourist is typi-cally distracted by a group of little children, some no more than five and six, begging or dancing, or asking for a letter



to be read to them, while an older child takes the money, holding up a newspaper or piece of cardboard to shield his or her thieving hand.

At other times, a pale, ragged mother with a baby in

her arms, holding up a card announcing that her husband is dead, may provide the distraction. Or the tourist may simply find himself being inadvertently bumped into by a group of children. The result is the same, however. and the victim often does not realize what has happened until after the children have

The metro is the gypsy pickpockets' favourite haunt, providing as it does such easy escape routes, but they also operate above ground, wherever tourists are known to

congregate.
"Please do all you can to draw the attention of your readers to the danger of these pickpockets," a spokesman at the Ministry of the Interior said. "The Parisians know about them and are careful to hold onto their wallets and handbags. But the tourists tend to be relaxed and happy to be in Paris in the sunshine. and are therefore less vigil-

Diana Geddes

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements

The Duke of Edinburgh, President of the English-Speaking Union, attends a reception marking the retirement of the Chairman, Sir Patrick Dean, Dartmouth House, W1, 7.15; as President of the National Playing Fields Association, attends the premiere of Educating Rita at the Leicester Square Theatre

New exhibitions

30).

5 Fool about with an old rustic (5).

6 Peter is among them in this

7 Franco-German agreement with

16 May gets lots of cuddles (9).

17 A looker-in, at home with dog in

20 Run from danger signal, is

"A goodly — rotten at heart." (Mer of Venice) (5).

24 Rope-maker is up an Indian tree

Solution of Puzzle No. 16,118

was capt in thought (5).

the dry (9).

mocked (7).

Smith or, s Galahad? (7).

séance board (5). Brine evaporator of seaman

Country with gates of horn and

say, Lancelot

Denstone Expedition to Inaccessible Island, attends a reception at the Royal Geographical Society, Ken-sington Gore, London, 6.15. Small is Beautiful: small jewelle

Engraved glass by the Oxford and Chiltern branches of the Guild of

Oueen Elizabeth The Queen
Mother attends a gala opera
performance at the Royal Opera
Glass Engravers, Museum The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16.119

ACROSS

1 First essential for divorce (7). good (7). 9 Chinese from India (5).

11 Singer? Boxer? No, the milk distributor (9). 12 Rise to give the Governor a

13 Was it so risky to have cut carrots so? (5). 15 Artful Dodger's odd antic when about to perform one? (9). 18 Little warbler grew - needs

19 Test, if this is the dominating 23 Doctor without employment 21 True married sphere (5).

23 Doctor taking on weight of pearly feldspar (9). 25 Estimate is one accepted by artists in dismay (9).

26 Fleece she found by a river (5). With a better text and direction, reformed (7).

28 Greeted by old music-maker in unhappy circumstances (7).

1 Weakened? Refreshed! (7).

2 Departs, proclaimed to be publicly accused (9). 3 One last letter on a way to get

the Pyrenean ibex (5). 4 Talk, uncomfortably remote with holder of power (9).

COLUMNI PROPOSAL
LA ASFE GULO
FINDERLOI NI CTTO
ES LEVE GENATOR
READI NA VIOLENT
ES LEVE GENATOR
READI NA VIOLENT
ES LEVE GULO
READI NA VIOLENT
ES LEVE GULO
READI NA VIOLENT
ES LEVE GULO
READI NA VIOLENT
GRUDE GUASTRONOME
CES DO CHARA
RESISTA SEAAAI
EGRAPPED SANUAL **CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 8**

House, Covent Garden, London, 7.20.

The Duke of Gloncester, Patron, 100 Today until May 28).

ry, ceramics and metalware, Ran-dolph Gallery, Ashmolean Mu-seum, Oxford: Tues to Sat 10 to 4,

New books - paperback

Story competition

The British Heart Foundation is organizing a story-writing compe-tition for children who have had thion for children who have had hospital treatment for a heart defect. They are invited to submit a story entitled Why I Think it's Great To Be Alive. Entries will judged in two age groupings, 7 to 10 and 11 to 15, and watches will be awarded to three winners in each grouping.

Exhibitions in progress for entries is July 22.)

Exhibitions in progress

Memphis in Edinburgh – Italian
architectural designs, Fruitmarket
Gallery, Market Street, Edinburgh;
Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30, closed Sun;
(until May 21).

From Quill Pen to Microchip –
The Glasgow Herald 1783 to 1983,
People's Palace Museum, Glasgow
Green, Glasgow; Mon to Sat, 10 to
5, Sun 2 to 5; (until Dec).

Work by Gordon Baldwin,
Temple Newsam House, Leeds;
Tues to Sat 1.30 to 5.30; (until May
15).

Treasures from Galleries in the North-west acquired with the help of the National Art Collection Fund, City Art Gallery, Mosley Street, Manchester, Mon to Sat 10 to 6, closed Sun; (until May 23).

Cadbury's National Exhibition of Children's Art, City Art Gallery, Museum Road, Portsmouth; daily 10.30 to 5.30; (until May 17).

Cameras from the late 19th century to 1960. Folk Museum, 99-103 Westgate Street, Głoucester, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, closed Sun; (until May 14).

Last chance to see

Recent aquisitions of paintings, drawings, prints and sculptures, Leicestershire Museum and Art Gallery, New Walk, Leicester; Mon O Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2 to 5.30, closed Fri; (until June 5). Sports Photographer of the Year, RPS National Centre of Photogra-phy. The Octagon, Milsom Street, Bath, Mon to Sat 10 to 4.45, closed

Sum; (ends today). Talks, lectures Art and Architecture in Ancient Macedonia by Prof Manolis Andronikos Natural Philosophy Lecture Theatre, Aberdeen University, St Machar Drive, 5.15. London and Paris: Capital Cities

Sutcliffe, Attenborough Lecture Theatre, Lelcester University, 7.30. Music Medieval and Renaissance music by Landini Consort, Arts Hall, University College of Swansea,

of the 19th Century, by A. R.

General Mayfest - International festival of popular theatre and music. Third Eye Centre, 350 Sauchiehall Street, industrial average closed up 6.68 on Friday at 1226.20. Glasgow; until May 14; concert

The Literary Editor's selection of interesting books outlished this week:
A Cack-handed War, by Edward Blishen (Hamish Hamilton, 23.95)
A Hundred Years Ago, by Colin Ford & Brian Hamison (Penguin, 26.95)
Ezra Found, Selected Letters 1907-1941, edited by D. D. Palge (Faber, 24.95)
Horace, The Complete Odes and Epodes, translated by W. G. Shep
introduction by Betty Radios (Penguin, 27.95)
Lord of the Dance, by Robin Lloyd-Jones (Arena, 22.50)
Shakespeare's Division of Experience, by Marilyn French (Abscus, 23.50)
The Gates of Memory, by Geoffrey Keynes (Oxford, 24.95)
The Last Edwardian at No. 10, by George Hutchineon (Cuariet, 24.95)
The Nicolas Freeling Omnibus (Penguin, 23.95)
Uncomminon Entrance, by Edward Blishen (Hamish Hamilton, 23.95)

three winners in each grouping.

Details and entry forms are available from the Foundation's headquarters, 102 Gloucester Place, London W1H 4DH. (Closing date

Video courses

Courses in video production and electronic editing are being arranged by the Royal Television Society for mid-June, suitable for people who mid-June, suitable for people who normally do not have access to

professional facilities.

A video production workshop will be based in London and the other course is at Warwick University; they are restricted to 20 and 40 applicants respectively and applications should be addressed to the RTS, Tavistock House East.

Parliament today

Commons (2,30): Police and Criminal Evidence Bill, report, firs day.

Lords (2.30): Energy Bill, report.

Social Security and Housing
Benefits Bill, second reading
Debate on American nuclear and

The pound

Buys 1.87 Australia S Austria Sch Belgium Fr Canada \$ Denmark Kr Finland Mkk 28.40 79.25 75.25 1.98 14.22 13.50 8.90 11.97 8.40 11.37 France Fr Germany DM 3.79 127.00 10:52 136.00 11.10 Greece Dr Hongkong S Ireland Pt Italy Lira 1,20 2350.00 2240.00 390.00 370.00 Japan Yer 4.49 11.57 4.27 10.97 Netherlands Gld Norway Kr Portugel Esc South Africa Rd 169.00 2.00 1.96 216.99 12.17 weden Kr 11.55 witzerland Fr USA S

Retail Price Index: 327.9.

London: The FT Index closed down 1.5 on Friday at 695.3.

New York; The Dow Jones

Koads London and South-east: Tower Bridge raised at 9.05 and 10.10; use London Bridge during morning rush-hour. A13: Roadworks on New Road, Dagenham, and East India Dock Road at Limehouse, M25:

(junction 6). Midlands and East Anglia: M1:
Only one lane southbound at
junction 19 (link with M6). A34:
Temporary lights S of Shipston,
Warwickshire. A46: Roadworks on Bridgefoot gyratory, Stratford on

North: A1: Roadworks on Almwick by-pass, Northumberland. A170: Temporary lights at Sutton Bank, E of Thirsk, N Yorks, A644: Temporary lights at Huddersfield Road, Mirfield, W Yorks.

Wales and West: M4:Lane closures between junctions 15 and 16 (Swingdon and Chipmenham) 16 (Swindon and Chippenham); occasional diversions. A48: Lane closures on Eastern Avenue, Cardiff, between Llanedeyra and

Gabaifa. Scotland: M9: Lane closures Scotland: M9: Lane closures between junctions 5 and 7 (Grangemouth and Kincardine Bridge). M90: Lane closures at junction 2 (Dunfermline); diversions. High Street, Edinburgh, closed between St Mary's Street and John Knox House; diversion.

The papers

According to the Daily Star, a row over the Liberal-SDP Alliance share of party political broadcasts on television could black out all such broadcasts during a June election campaign. "Much more importantly our 10-minute brewing-up time is being endangered and wives, mothers and teenage daughters" will then have to miss the start of the next programme while they are in the kitchen making tea.

The Daily Express welcomes the

The Daily Express welcomes the new Government scheme to encourage more people to buy their own homes. "Expanding home ownership benefits everyone in everyway, and for this scheme to become a reality only one thing is required: the Tories must win the next election."
The Sun also refers to this schen in its editorial columns: "Solendid

owning democracy. But be warned: Labour have vowed to end this great house buying spree and your right to buy will be snatched away from you if they win the election."

news - we will really be a property-

Anniversaries Births: Mikhail Bulgakov, writer

(new style May 16), Kiev, Ukraine, 1891: Golda Meir, Kiev, 1898. Thomas Hood died in London, 1845.

Weather **forecast**

A depression over the North Sea will move away NE.

6 am to midnight

London, SE, Central S, SW England, Channel Islands, S Wales: Sunny Intervals, showers, perhaps heavy at times: wand NW, moderate; max temp 11 to 13C (52 to 55F).

East Anglia, Midlands, N Wales, NW England, Lales District, Isla of Man: Outbreaks of rain, becoming brighter; wind N moderate; max temp 10 to 12C (50 to 54F).

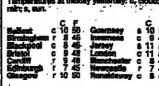
E, Central N, NE England, Boirders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen: Cloudy, occasional rain, clearer later, wind N, moderate: max temp 9 to 11C (48 to SW, NE, NW Sectiond, Glesgow, Central Highlands, Moray Firth, Argys, Orkney, Shettishd, Northern Ireland: Sunny Intervals, isolated showers; wind N, moderata, becoming variable; max temp 8 to 10C (46 to 48F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Thursday: Brighter generally with showers; further ain on Thursday; less cold.

SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea, Strait of Dover, English Channel (E): Wind W, fresh or strong; see moderate or rough. St George's Channel, Irish Sea: Wind NW, fresh, becoming moderate; sea moderate, becoming sight. Sun rises: Sun sets: 5.30 am 8.26 pm Moon rises: Moon sets: 2:01 am 9.48 am Last quarter: May 5.

Lighting-up time London 8.56 pm to 4.58 am Bristol 9.08 pm to 5.08 am Edinburgh 9.25 pm to 4.45 am Manchester 9.17 pm to 5.00 am Pezzance 9.13 pm to 5.24 am

Yesterday

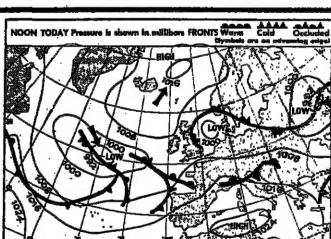


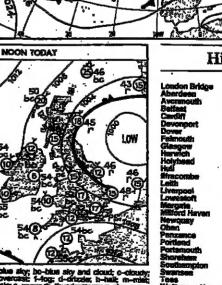
Yesterday: Tengo: mox 7:em to 7 pm, 110 (\$25); min 7 pm to 7 am, 70 (455). Humiday: 7 pm, 75 per cent. Ruits: 24tr to 7 pm, 0.05in, Sun: 24tr to 7 pm, 0.5 in. Ber, mean sea level, 7 pm, 988.9 millioars, rising, 1,000 millioars = 28.53 in.

London

Highest and lowest Yesterday: Highest day temp: Carrigans, 14C (57F): lowest day mise: Tynemouth, Newcastie, St. Abb's. Head, 6C (43F): highest reinfalt: Prestatys, 0.22k; highest sunshise: Lerwick, Jersey, 11.2hr.

© TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1983: Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Box 7, 200 Grav's Ian Road, London, WC1X 8EZ, England, Telephone, 01-837 1234, Telex 264971, Tuesday May 3 1983, Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office,





High tides

Around Britain Sur Rain Max hre in C F 6.20 .10 18 55 Showers - .09 10 50 Rain - .17 9 48 Dus - .28 10 50 Rain am - .19 9 48 Cloudy - .17 10 50 Rain am - .19 10 50 Rain am - .19 11 52 Rain 0.10 .83 10 50 Rainam 0.10 .83 10 50 Rainam 0.8 .59 11 52 Showers - .05 9 48 Drizzispm 0.1 .07 9 48 Rainam 0.1 .07 9 8 Rainam 0.1 8 Rainam hr in C F
- 10 7 45 Rain
- 27 7454 Rainx
- 19 9 48 Dufpm
- 10 50 Goudy
22 03 11 52 Showers
56 .01 13 .55 Stranyam
5.7 .03 11 52 Showers pm
4.9 .07 12 54 Rainpm
2.7 .01 11 52 Showers pm
4.9 .07 12 54 Rainpm
2.7 .02 11 52 Showers pm
2.7 .01 11 52 Showers pm
2.7 .02 11 52 Showers pm
2.8 .07 12 54 Rainpm
2.7 .02 11 52 Showers pm
0.4 .02 11 52 Showers pm
0.5 .07 19 50 Showers
1.8 .06 10 50 Showers
1.8 .06 10 50 Rain
11.2 .07 13 55 Survey 0.1 34 10 - 21 7 - 10 53 of 11 00 - 9 04 .07

Abroad MEDDAY: c, cloud; f, fair; r, rain; 2, sun; th, thunder.

† 12 54 # 26 79 † 24 75 † 11 52 F 4 53 5 25 79 8 36 97 Buen Aires Caire Cape Th C'bienes Chicago' Cologne

THE THE PERSON NAMED IN

